

1946

★ ★

★

★

★

★

★

★

★

★

★

★

★

★

★

★

★

1947

★

★ C. I. A. A. BULLETIN ★

The 1947 Bulletin
of
The Colored Intercollegiate
Athletic Association

(Organized 1912)

Member of

THE NATIONAL COLLEGIATE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION
THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA SPORTS FEDERATION



with PROCEEDINGS of the

Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Annual Meetings

Compiled by

G. G. SINGLETON, *Secretary-Treasurer*

THE COLORED INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

WAS ORGANIZED IN 1912

and elected to membership in the following national
associations in the years indicated: .

The National Collegiate Athletic Association — 1921

The United States of America Sports Federation — 1937

(Formerly The American Olympic Association)

THE C. I. A. A. has every reason to treat equitably students, the colleges and the public for the interests of these three, individually and collectively, are mutual and inter-dependent. The C. I. A. A. is a service organization and its strength is measured by its achievements in advancing physical, mental and spiritual values in young men and women. It is a faulty concept to argue that the program of this organization is not an organic part of the educational offerings of its mem-

ber institutions. Tasks assumed are important in sound training and necessary to life and should not be segregated in compartments from other elements of major educational concern. The public expects the colleges to regard and advance students as physical, mental and spiritual entities. The efforts of this body in this area through the years are noble and praiseworthy.

The C. I. A. A. is old enough to view critically its past and plan its future. No one doubts that the organ-

ization is now moving into a period of new problems and demands. There is at hand the historical data which show the establishment years ago of the organization at Hampton and the implementation of its purposes. This first period summary was basic to the growth, expansion and development of the second period which has just ended with World War II.

The new period now beginning will be full of promise but strenuous and challenging. It is essential that we

f o r e w o r d . . .

by JOHN W. DAVIS • President, West Virginia State College

gird ourselves for the tasks ahead. It is not difficult to predict that the future holds for the C. I. A. A., new group and inter-group competitions, new ways to health and safety, new evaluations of old values, new goals for sports which in the past have been considered outside of the athletic field and new presently unattainable hopes. To say the least, the future for the C. I. A. A. is inviting.

One thing in the C. I. A. A. program is becoming more and more manifest

and that is its contributions to community and national harmony. This organization has developed men and women whose athletic abilities have eased group tensions. This points to peace which today is on the minds of people throughout the world. Peaceful competition, even though hard and keen, possesses distinct value for citizenship training in our national and international life. The total elimination of all that is unsportsmanlike is essential to good athletic competition

and future community relationships. This is a requirement if the goal to be reached represents approved educational and health outcomes. The immediate future of the CIAA is secure if those directing its course will hold to the program whose objective is to develop in young men and women vitality, social and organic efficiency, initiative, quick and accurate thinking, courage and self-control.

488633

796

6719b

1946 47

C.I.A.A. Officials

C. I. A. A. FOUNDERS

- *ALLEN WASHINGTON, *Hampton Institute*
CHARLES H. WILLIAMS, *Hampton Institute*
ERNEST J. MARSHALL, *Howard University*
GEORGE JOHNSON, *Lincoln University*
*W. E. ATKINS, *Shaw University*
CHARLES R. FRASER, *Shaw University*
H. P. HARGRAVE, *Shaw University*
J. W. BARCO, *Virginia Union University*
*J. W. PIERCE, *Virginia Union University*

OFFICERS OF THE C. I. A. A. FROM ITS ORGANIZATION IN 1912 TO 1947

PRESIDENTS

- 1912-1915—ERNEST J. MARSHALL
1916-1917—CHARLES R. FRASER
1918—*E. P. DAVIS
1919—*M. P. ROBINSON
1920-1924—W. A. ROGERS
1925—W. G. ALEXANDER
1926-1927—T. L. PURYEAR
1928—W. G. ALEXANDER
1929-1930—J. W. BARCO
1931—*E. P. DAVIS
1932—J. T. TAYLOR
1933-1936—FRANK COLEMAN
1937-1938—CHARLES H. WILLIAMS
1939-1941—H. C. PERRIN
1942—CLARENCE W. DAVIS
1940-1945—GEORGE G. SINGLETON
1946-1947—JOHN H. BURR

VICE-PRESIDENTS

- 1912-1915—
First: CHARLES R. FRASER
Second: *ALLEN WASHINGTON
Third: J. W. BARCO
1916-1919—
First: *ALLEN WASHINGTON
Second: J. W. BARCO
Third: GEORGE JOHNSON
1920-1923—
First: J. W. BARCO
Second: F. J. ROGERS
Third: WALTER R. BROWN
1924—
First: W. G. ALEXANDER
Second: J. W. BARCO
Third: J. O. PLUMMER

1925—

- First: T. L. PURYEAR
Second: *THOMAS M. CROWDER
Third: J. W. BARCO

1926-1927—

- First: E. P. HURT
Second: J. W. BARCO
Third: L. P. BYARM

1928—

- First: J. W. BARCO
Second: *THOMAS M. CROWDER
Third: J. A. GRIMES

1929—

- First: *THOMAS M. CROWDER
Second: J. T. TAYLOR
Third: J. A. GRIMES

1930—

- First: J. A. GRIMES
Second: *THOMAS M. CROWDER
Third: *E. P. DAVIS

1931—

- First: H. F. GRIM
Second: J. T. TAYLOR
Third: GEORGE C. GRANT

NORTHERN DISTRICT

- 1932— —F. T. JAMISON
1933-1935—EDWARD N. WILSON
1936-1941—H. F. GRIM
1942-1944—THEODORE MAHAFFEY
1945-1946—JOHN H. BURR
1946-1947—CHARLES RUTHERFORD

CENTRAL DISTRICT

- 1932— —CHARLES H. WILLIAMS
1933— —W. A. ROGERS
1934-1936—ARTHUR P. DAVIS
1937-1938—GEORGE G. SINGLETON
1939-1940—W. M. WHITEHEAD
1941— —JAMES A. MOORE
1942-1947—J. WILLIAM DREW

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

- 1932— —N. C. WEBSTER
1933— —T. E. MCKINNEY
1934-1935—WILLIAM E. GRIFFIN
1936— —NORMAL C. COSBY
1937— —N. C. WEBSTER
1938— —JAMES T. TAYLOR
1939-1941—ARTHUR P. CHIPPEY
1942-1945—N. C. WEBSTER
1945-1947—T. E. MCKINNEY

SECRETARY-TREASURERS

- 1912-1915—GEORGE JOHNSON
1916-1917—CHARLES H. WILLIAMS

- 1918-1919—WALTER R. BROWN
1920-1931—CHARLES H. WILLIAMS
1932-1943—J. L. WHITEHEAD
1947— —GEORGE G. SINGLETON

ASSISTANT SECRETARY-TREASURERS

- 1912-1915—CHARLES H. WILLIAMS
1916-1917 *E. P. DAVIS
1918-1919—CHARLES R. FRASER
1920-1923—GEORGE JOHNSON
1924-1931—J. L. WHITEHEAD
1932— —GEORGE C. GRANT
1933-1936—N. C. WEBSTER
1937— —WENDELL G. MORGAN
1938-1941—N. C. WEBSTER
1942-1945—EDWARD N. WILSON
1945-1946—W. C. STARKE
1947— —JAMES M. GRIFFIN

* Deceased.

C. I. A. A. ATHLETIC DIRECTORS FOR 1947

- J. A. WALKER, *Bluefield State College*
THOMAS CONRAD, *Delaware State College*
CHARLES H. WILLIAMS, *Hampton Institute*
EDWARD L. JACKSON, *Howard University*
MANUAL RIVERRO, *Lincoln University*
EDWARD P. HURT, *Morgan State College*
WILLIAM M. BELL, *N. C. Agricultural & Technical College*
JOHN B. McLENDON, JR., *North Carolina College*
RUSSELL BLOUNT, *St. Augustine's College*
L. R. CLARKE, *St. Paul Polytechnic Institute*
JAMES E. LYTLE, *Shaw University*
B. D. CRUDUP, *Johnson C. Smith University*
JAMES A. MOORE, *Virginia State College*
H. B. HUCLES, *Virginia Union University*
CHARLES C. HAWKINS, *West Virginia State College*
CLARENCE GAINES, *Winston-Salem Teachers College*

PRESIDENTS OF C. I. A. A. INSTITUTIONS, 1947

- H. L. DICKASON, *Bluefield State College*
HOWARD D. GREGG, *Delaware State College*
RALPH P. BRIDGMAN, *Hampton Institute*

MORDECAI W. JOHNSON, *Howard University*
 HORACE MANN BOND, *Lincoln University*
 F. D. BLUFORD, *North Carolina Agricultural & Technical College*
 *JAMES E. SHEPARD, *North Carolina College*
 HAROLD L. TRIGG, *St. Augustine's College*
 J. ALVIN RUSSELL, *St. Paul Polytechnic Institute*
 ROBERT P. DANIEL, *Shaw University*
 HARDY LISTON, *John C. Smith University*
 L. H. FOSTER, *Virginia State College*
 JOHN M. ELLISON, *Virginia Union University*
 JOHN W. DAVIS, *West Virginia State College*

* Deceased.

MEMBER INSTITUTIONS, 1947

BLUEFIELD STATE COLLEGE (1928)
Bluefield, W. Va.
 DELAWARE STATE COLLEGE (1944)
 HAMPTON INSTITUTE* (1912)
Hampton, Va.
 HOWARD UNIVERSITY* (1912)
Washington, D. C.
 LINCOLN UNIVERSITY* (1912)
Lincoln University, Pa.
 MORGAN STATE COLLEGE (1929)
Baltimore, Md.

NORTH CAROLINA AGRICULTURAL AND TECHNICAL COLLEGE (1924)
Greensboro, N. C.
 NORTH CAROLINA COLLEGE (1928)
Durham, N. C.
 ST. AUGUSTINE'S COLLEGE (1933)
Raleigh, N. C.
 ST. PAUL POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE (1923)
Lawrenceville, Va.
 SHAW UNIVERSITY* (1912)
Raleigh, N. C.
 JOHNSON C. SMITH UNIVERSITY (1926)
Charlotte, N. C.
 VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE (1920)
Petersburg, Va.
 VIRGINIA UNION UNIVERSITY* (1941)
Richmond, Va.
 WEST VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE (1941)
Institute, W. Va.

* Charter Member.

Dates in parentheses indicate years institutions were admitted to membership in the Association.

C. I. A. A. OFFICERS, 1947

Honorary President

J. L. WHITEHEAD—St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute, Lawrenceville, Va.

President

JOHN H. BURR—Howard University, Washington, D. C.

Vice-President—Northern District

CHARLES R. RUTHERFORD—West Virginia State College, Institute, W. Va.

Vice-President—Central District

J. WILLIAM DREW, Virginia Union University, Richmond, Va.

Vice-President—Southern District

T. E. MCKINNEY, Johnson C. Smith University, Charlotte, N. C.

Secretary-Treasurer

G. G. SINGLETON, Virginia State College, Petersburg, Va.

Assistant Secretary-Treasurer

JAMES M. GRIFFIN, Hampton Institute, Hampton, Va.

Chairman of Eligibility Committee

ARTHUR P. CHIPPEY, St. Augustine's College, Raleigh, N. C.

COMMISSIONER OF FOOTBALL

OFFICIALS

BENJAMIN WASHINGTON
 936 S St., N. W. Washington, D. C.

C. I. A. A. Annual Meeting Calendar

- 1948—Morgan State College
- 1949—North Carolina Agricultural and Technical College
- 1950—North Carolina College
- 1951—St. Paul Polytechnic Institute
- 1952—Shaw University
- 1953—Johnson C. Smith University
- 1954—Lincoln University
- 1955—Virginia Union University
- 1956—Virginia State College
- 1957—St. Augustine's College
- 1958—Bluefield State College
- 1959—Delaware State College
- 1960—Hampton Institute
- 1961—Winston-Salem
- 1962—Howard University
- 1963—West Virginia State College

The first day of the Annual Meeting is the second Friday in December.

The Executive Council, Standing and Special Committees meet Thursday evening preceding the first day of the Annual Meeting.

Table of Contents

	<i>page</i>		<i>page</i>
C. I. A. A. Founders	4	Basketball in the C. I. A. A.	29
Officers of the C. I. A. A. from its Organization in 1912-1947	4	By J. B. McLendon, Jr.	
C. I. A. A. Athletic Directors	4	Virginia State Wins Second Annual C. I. A. A. Basketball Tournament	30
Presidents of the C. I. A. A. Institutions	4	Summaries of Season's Records in Basketball	31
C. I. A. A. Officers for 1947	5	C. I. A. A. All-time Records in Basketball	31
Foreword by Dr. John W. Davis, President, West Va. State College	3	Hampton Wins Wrestling Championships —	
In Memoriam—Dr. John William Pierce	9	Howard Wins C. I. A. A. Boxing Championship	32
Proceedings of the Thirty-third Annual Meeting held at Howard University, Washington, D. C., and the Thirty-fourth Annual Meeting held at West Va. State College, December 13 - 14, 1946	10	Howard University Wins C. I. A. A. Tennis Championship	34
Address of Mr. William T. Nunn—Delivered at the 34th Annual C. I. A. A. Meeting	14	Morgan State College Wins C. I. A. A. Open Track Meet	35
C. I. A. A. Salutes John Lyman Whitehead	16	Howard University Wins 1947 C. I. A. A. Track Championship	26
By Clarence W. Davis		Standards of Membership	37
C.I.A.A. Salutes Commissioner Benjamin Washington By Edwin B. Henderson	17	1947 C. I. A. A. Rules & Interpretation Meeting	38
Report of Eligibility Committee	21	C. I. A. A. Approved Officials	39
Report of Committees	18	Secretary-Treasurer's Report	41
Report of Vice-President, Central District	19	C. I. A. A. Budget	42
By J. William Drew		Dickinson's Rating System	49
Report of Commissioner of Football Officials	20	C. I. A. A. Constitution	46
Communication from the Affiliated Board of Officials	20	C. I. A. A. Track and Field Records	33
Football in C. I. A. A.	28	C. I. A. A. Records Season 1945-1947	43
By E. P. Hurt		C. I. A. A. Athletes	50

NOTE: All Records of Teams and Names of Athletes for the Season 1946-1947 which were sent in by Member Institutions and received by Secretary-Treasurer prior to September 15, 1947, appear in this Bulletin.



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2015

https://archive.org/details/bulletinofcentra00cent_2

IN MEMORIAM

Dr. John William Pierce

PARTICIPANT IN FOUNDING OF THE C. I. A. A.

BORN OCTOBER 28, 1879 — DIED MAY 29, 1945

Doctor John William Pierce

DR. JOHN WILLIAM PIERCE was born in Elizabeth City County, Virginia, October 28, 1879, and died in Suffolk, Virginia, May 29, 1945. His high school training was received at Spiller Academy, Hampton, Virginia and Wayland Academy of Virginia Union University. He received the Bachelor of Arts degree from Virginia Union University in May 1905 and the M.D. degree from Howard University in 1910. He had a long and useful career as a physician in the State of Virginia, first in Hampton (1910-1916), next at Dendron (1916-1918), and then at Suffolk (1918-1945).

Dr. Pierce was not only interested in the practice of his profession but gave generously of his time to programs for the all-round development of his people. He served a term as President of the Alumni Association of Virginia Union University, and was active in the "Better Health" program of the Negro Organization Society. He was a member of Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, of the Old Dominion Medical Society, and of the National Medical Association.

Dr. Pierce played an end position on his college football team and was a lover of sports. He was one of two representatives of Virginia Union University in the meeting at Hampton Institute in February 1912, and thus participated in founding the Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association. He watched with keen interest the growth of the Association through the years and retained to the end of his life his faith in its objectives. Requiescat in peace.

by Dr. J. W. Barco, Vice Pres.,
Virginia Union University



Proceedings of the Thirty-Third Annual Meeting of the Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association

AT HOWARD UNIVERSITY, DECEMBER 14 - 15, 1945

THE THIRTY-THIRD ANNUAL MEETING of the Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association was opened in the "Meditation Room" of Cook Hall, Howard University, Washington, D. C., with the Invocation given by The Rev. Melvin H. Watson, Acting Dean of Andrew Rankin Memorial Chapel, Howard University. After the Invocation, Dean Price of the College of Liberal Arts of Howard University, welcomed the guests and delegates of the Conference to Howard University, in the absence of Dr. Mordecai W. Johnson, President of Howard University. Professor Arthur P. Chippey of St. Augustine's College responded to Dean Price's welcome. Then, Mr. Wallace Watson of the Howard University School of Music sang "THE STAR" by Rogers.

Dr. Johnson entered during Mr. Watson's solo and welcomed the delegates to Howard University also. It was one of the few times that a Conference received two welcome addresses with the response sandwiched between them.

Professor George G. Singleton of Virginia State College delivered his address as President of the Association. Registration followed.

Mimeographed copies of the Proceedings of the Thirty-second Annual Meeting of the Association had already been sent to each member institution; therefore the reading of these minutes was dispensed with.

At this time Mr. Benjamin Washington, Commissioner of Football Officials, gave his Report which was followed by announcements and the adjournment of the session at 12:30 p.m. to have the official photograph of the Conference taken on the steps of Cook Hall.

Friday Afternoon Session

The Friday afternoon session was opened at 3:00 o'clock by President Singleton.

Upon a motion by Professor H. C. Perrin of Shaw University, seconded by Mr. J. L. Whitehead, the Reports of the Vice-Presidents were not given at this time, but were to be sent to the Secretary-Treasurer for publication in the 1946 Bulletin.

At this point, the Report of the Eligibility Committee was given by Professor Chippey, Chairman of that Committee. There was a great deal of comment on the length of Mr. Chippey's report; however, Mr. Whitehead stated that the policy of the Association was that the Chairman of the Eligibility Committee read *all* of the correspondence on *all* matters referred to that Committee during the year.

Other questions arising out of the Committee's Report were:

1. Mr. Benjamin Goode of West Virginia State College inquired whether Virginia State College and North Carolina College had been given permission to play a post season football game or not. It was pointed out that the Executive Council gave permission for this game to be played. This question brought out the query by Mr. E. P. Hurt of Morgan State College as to whether or not a school has to get permission to play a team in good standing with the Association. The Chairman of the Eligibility Committee admitted that he did not know and that he would have to confer with the other members of his Committee before rendering a decision.

2. Dean James T. Taylor of North Carolina College wished to know whether or not two CIAA teams had to get permission from the Executive Council to play post season games. The President answered this question in the negative.

3. Mr. J. T. Chambers of Howard University questioned whether or not a student may take a combination of Law and Science in a college at the same time. This question could not be

answered adequately; therefore, Mr. H. R. Jefferson of Virginia State College moved that the Eligibility Committee study these problems and report to the body on Saturday morning. The motion was carried after it was seconded by Mr. G. E. Smith of Hampton Institute. Upon Mr. Chippey's request, Messrs. Goode and Jefferson were added to the Committee to study these questions.

Mr. Charles H. Williams of Hampton Institute gave his Report on Scholarship Policy to Athletes. Mr. Williams' report was received upon motion by Professor Clarence W. Davis of Miner Teachers College, seconded by Professor Chippey. The Report on Financial Aid to Athletes given by Professor Singleton was received upon motion by Professor Singleton, seconded by Mr. T. L. Hill of Morgan State College.

Mr. Nattia Zatkan, a visitor, asked the Association to consider the proposal of an international series of basketball games to be sponsored by the FEPC between CIAA teams and a selected team from Mexico. Mr. Zatkan's proposal was referred to the Committee on Recommendations.

Upon Mr. Whitehead's suggestion, the application for membership in the Association of Winston-Salem Teacher's College was referred to the Eligibility Committee.

The agenda for the day being completed, the meeting was adjourned.

Friday Evening Session

The Friday evening session was held in Cook Hall. After the Invocation by Dean J. William Drew of Virginia Union University, remarks were made by President Singleton. After Professor Singleton's remarks the delegates and guests were favored with a vocal solo by a student from the Howard University School of Music.

Dr. W. Napoleon Rivers of the Eastern Board of Officials gave a five minute talk on "The National Annual Football Classic" which was followed by a five minutes discussion of the question

"How High School Athletic Associations Can Help College Athletics" by Mr. Roscoe Evans, Principal of Burrville School and President of the South Atlantic Athletic Association.

The guest speaker, Dr. Charles R. Drew, Head of the Department of Surgery, Howard University, was presented by Professor Frank Coleman of Howard University, a former President of the CIAA. Dr. Drew gave a most inspiring address which was thoroughly enjoyed by everyone present.

Reception for guests, delegates and visitors followed routine announcements.

Saturday Morning Session

The Saturday morning session was opened at 11:15 o'clock in Cook Hall.

The Report of the Committee on Membership Standards which was omitted at the Friday afternoon session was given at this time by Director John B. McLendon, Jr., of North Carolina College. The whole morning session was devoted to the discussion of this Committee's Report.

Saturday Afternoon Session

At the afternoon session, Mr. Benjamin Goode moved that the Conference reconsider the motion passed on "Penalties" in the Report of the Committee on Membership Standards. This motion was carried after it was seconded by Mr. Thomas Verdell of Virginia State College. Then Mr. Goode moved that Section 3 of the Report of the Committee on Membership Standards be referred to the Executive Council to be reported on the next Annual Meeting. After Mr. Verdell had seconded this motion it was carried. After this a motion by Mr. Goode for the adoption of the Report as a whole, seconded by Dr. J. A. Moore of Virginia State College, was carried.

Mr. Whitehead moved that the Report of the Committee on Standards be referred to the Executive Council and the regulations in this report be reclassified to become a part of the By-Laws of the Association to become effective September 1, 1947. This motion was carried after it had been seconded by Mr. H. R. Jefferson.

The Report of the Special Eligibility Committee was given at this time by Professor Chippey. By adopting this Committee's report, Delaware State College was severely reprimanded and given a clean bill of health for in-

fractions of the Eligibility Rules; and A. & T. College was suspended from the Association during the 1946 basketball season.

The Report of the Committee on Certification given by Director Manuel Rivero of Lincoln University was adopted upon motion by Director Rivero seconded by Mr. G. E. Smith.

The Report of the Committee on Baseball given by Mr. Thomas Verdell was referred to the Committee on Recommendations upon motion by Professor Perrin, seconded by Mr. Benjamin Goode.

Mr. Milton Percy of Lincoln University gave the Report of the Committee on Boxing and Wrestling which was adopted upon motion by Mr. Benjamin Goode, seconded by Mr. Carter of A. & T. College.

The Report of the Committee on Tennis given by Mr. D. T. Ray of Johnson C. Smith University was adopted upon motion by Dean Drew, seconded by Mr. Carter. After this, The Report of the Committee on Track given by Dr. J. A. Moore was adopted upon motion by Dr. Moore, seconded by Professor Perrin.

The Chairman of the Resolutions Committee, Mr. Clarence W. Davis, gave his report commending Mr. J. L. Whitehead on his excellent work as Secretary-Treasurer of the Association. After reading his report, Mr. Davis presented Mr. Whitehead with a beautiful gift as a small token of the high esteem in which he is held by the members of the Association. After the presentation, Mr. Whitehead expressed in his modest way his appreciation for this manifestation of their esteem.

Mr. Benjamin Washington, Secretary of the Affiliated Board of Officials read a communication from that organization to the Association. The portion of the report concerning an increase in fees was referred to the Committee on Recommendations, and the rest of the report was received as information concerning the workings of the Affiliated Board of Officials.

The Report of the Auditing-Budget Committee given by Mr. N. C. Webster of A. & T. College was adopted upon motion by Mr. Webster, seconded by Mr. Jefferson.

The Association unanimously voted Winston-Salem Teachers College into

membership of the Association upon the recommendation of the Eligibility Committee.

The Report of the Committee on Recommendations given by Professor Perrin was adopted with the following exceptions: (1) Items 7, 9 and 10 were tabled. (2) Item 11—increase in fees changed to \$200 instead of \$750.00 per year.

After this report, upon a motion by Professor Clarence W. Davis, the allowance of the office of the Secretary-Treasurer was increased from \$300 to \$600 per year.

President Singleton awarded Championships as follows:

Basketball—Morgan State College.

Football—Virginia State College.

Track—Morgan State College.

This was the first time since the beginning of World War II that Championships had been awarded.

The President called for miscellaneous business and the following items were discussed and action taken as indicated:

1. It was unanimously voted that a memorial to Dr. J. W. Pierce be placed in the minutes and that a copy of the "In Memoriam" be sent to his family.

2. Mr. Paul J. Moore of West Virginia State College asked the question concerning returning veterans. He moved that all veterans returning to school be eligible in the schools in which they enroll without counting their past scholastic records. This motion was carried after it was seconded by Director McLendon.

The Report of the Committee on Nominations named the following persons for officers of the Association for 1947:

President: Mr. J. H. Burr, Howard University, Washington, D. C.

Vice-Presidents:

Northern District: Dr. Theodore Hawkins, Lincoln University, Lincoln University, Pennsylvania.

Central District: Dean J. William Drew, Virginia Union University, Richmond, Virginia.

Southern District: Dean T. E. McKinney, Johnson C. Smith University, Charlotte, North Carolina.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. J. L. Whitehead, St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute, Lawrenceville, Virginia.

(Continued on page 62)

Proceedings of the Thirty-Fourth Annual Meeting of the Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association

WEST VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE, DECEMBER 13 - 14, 1946

The Thirty-Fourth Annual Meeting of the Colored Inter-collegiate Athletic Association was opened in the Chapel with Professor John H. Burr, Washington, D. C., presiding and invocation by Professor Charles Walker Thomas, West Virginia State College. After the invocation President John W. Davis delivered a most cordial welcoming address. Harry R. Jefferson of Virginia State gave the response to President Davis's welcome. The A Capella Choir of West Virginia State College gave a splendid rendition of the "Battle Hymn of the Republic." Dr. Charles C. Hawkins, Director of Athletics of West Virginia State College presented the guest speaker, Mr. William C. Nunn, Managing Editor of the Pittsburgh Courier, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, who gave a very informative address to the association on the "Realm of Sport, Past, Present, and Future". At this time the association was entertained with a musical selection by the West Virginia State College Strings. This session was adjourned with an announcement that the official picture of the CIAA delegates would be made immediately following the close of the first session.

Friday Afternoon Session

The proceedings of the Thirty-third Annual Meeting were read by Mr. Clarence W. Davis (Miner). These minutes were adopted by the Association.

President John H. Burr gave remarks instead of the usual address of the President of the Association. He informed the association of the necessity of every athlete having good scholarship, the importance of scholarship, and sport equipment. He also commended the officials of the association and congratulated Lincoln, A. & T., and North Carolina State, member institutions of the CIAA, upon the winning of three bowl games this year.

The report of the Eligibility Committee given by Professor Arthur P. Chippey, St. Augustine, Chairman, was

received and adopted upon Mr. Chippey's motion which was seconded by Thomas Verdell, Virginia State. Although the report was accepted and received, there was a great deal of comment on several of the rulings made in the report.

The report of the Basketball Tournament Committee given by Mr. Talmadge L. Hill, Morgan, was received and adopted upon Mr. Hill's motion which was seconded by J. A. Moore, Virginia State.

The report of the Committee on the Playing of Club and Semi-Professional Teams was given by Professor H. C. Perrin, Shaw. This report was received and adopted by common consent. This session was adjourned until 10:00 Saturday morning.

The delegates of the CIAA were honored at an elaborate banquet Friday night for the West Virginia Football Team. This banquet was held in Glasscock Hall and Mr. Adolphy P. Hamblin was the guest of honor in recognition and appreciation of twenty-two years of diligent service as coach at West Virginia State College.

Saturday Morning Session

The Saturday morning Session was opened at 10:30 o'clock with prayer by Mr. H. L. Grim, Lincoln. The report of the Baseball Committee was given by Mr. Thomas Verdell, Virginia State College. It was moved by Mr. Verdell and seconded by Mr. James E. Lytle, Shaw, that this report be received and adopted. The motion carried.

The report of the Committee on Boxing and Wrestling, given by Mr. Robert M. Percy, Lincoln, was received and adopted by common consent.

Mr. Edward L. Jackson, Howard, gave the report of the Committee on Tennis which was received and adopted by common consent. Mr. Arthur P. Chippey, St. Augustine, moved that dual and sectional tennis and track meets be held the same weekends and

at the same locations. No action was taken on this motion.

Mr. C. W. Davis, Miner, announced that no report from the Committee on Resolutions was necessary.

The report of the Commissioner of Football Officials was given by Mr. Benjamin Washington, Washington, D. C. Statistical reports on the ratings of officials were presented to each member of the association present with an explanation by Mr. Washington as to how the officials are rated. He urged all coaches to send in their ratings of officials within three days after each game.

The report of the Committee on Certification of Officials was given by Mr. Harry R. Jefferson, Virginia State. There was a discussion as to the efficiency of the officials of the Morgan-West Virginia game played in Baltimore, Maryland, on October 12, 1946. It was moved by Mr. J. A. Moore, Virginia State, and seconded by Mr. E. L. Jackson, Howard, that each item opposed be fully discussed upon the floor. The motion was passed. Mr. J. A. Moore moved that the officials who failed to appear for duty for the West Virginia-Morgan football game be suspended for a period of one year. This motion was seconded by Mr. E. L. Jackson. The officials in question were W. N. Rivers and J. F. Harmon. It was brought out that Harmon failed to appear at the Morgan-West Virginia game and failed to give any reason. At this point Mr. S. H. Taylor, Union, made a substitute motion that the files of the Commissioner of Football officials be thrown open. This motion was seconded by Harry R. Jefferson, Virginia State, and passed by the body. Mr. Washington, Commissioner of Football Officials, read the correspondence on the cases of W. N. Rivers and J. F. Harmon. Mr. E. P. Hurt, Morgan, questioned the matter of other officials that failed to report to assigned games. Mr. Washington stated that he had been notified in ample time of their failure and made adequate superstitions for the games.

Mr. Harry R. Jefferson made a second motion that the report of the Committee on the Certification of Officials be received and adopted as amended and was seconded by Mr. H. C. Perrin, Shaw. This Motion carried.

The report of the Committee on Recommendations from Affiliated Boards of Officials was read by Mr. Andrew H. Calloway, West Virginia. It was moved by Clarence W. Davis, Miner, and seconded by A. P. Chippey, St. Augustine, that the recommendations be sent to the Recommendations Committee for further steps. The motion was passed.

The special committee appointed by the Executive Council to investigate the West Virginia-Morgan Case met and the report was given by Mr. J. A. Moore, Virginia State. Mr. T. L. Hill, Morgan, asked for reconsideration of the case and stated that a film of five hundred feet was available for the body to see which school was the aggressor. There was a lengthy discussion as to the value of the film since it takes twelve hundred feet of film for a complete game (as brought out by Mr. Theester Coleman, West Virginia). It was moved by Mr. J. E. Lytle, Shaw, that the whole body view the picture of the West Virginia-Morgan game. Mr. Thomas Verdell, Virginia State, moved that a special committee be appointed to investigate the evidence as offered by both institutions.

By poll call vote this motion was passed eleven to four. Mr. Thomas Fraser, Delaware, moved that one member representative from each institution be appointed by the chairman to review all the evidence and then submit a report to the body. This was seconded by Mr. J. A. Moore, Virginia State, and passed. The following committee was appointed by the chairman:

E. W. Brown (Bluefield); Thomas Conrad (Delaware); Charles H. Williams (Hampton); E. L. Jackson (Howard), Chairman; Manuel Rivero (Lincoln); T. L. Hill (Morgan); William M. Bell (A&T); Herman H. Riddick (North Carolina); R. E. Blunt (St. Augustine); O. A. Moore (St. Paul); J. E. Lytle (Shaw); B. Crudup (Smith); H. R. Jefferson (Virginia State); Mark Cardwell (West Virginia); S. B. Taylor (Union); Clarence Gaines (Winston-Salem). It was approved by common consent that all members remain to see the film.

The report of the Chairman of the Committee on Recommendations was given by Mr. Charles H. Williams (Hampton) and each item was received and adopted by the Association. This committee recommended that two championships be awarded in basketball—one for the season and one for the tournament. There was a lengthy discussion on this recommendation. It was moved by Mr. Williams that this

motion of awarding two championships be adopted. A poll vote was taken on this recommendation with nine yeases and seven nos. Mr. Williams M. Bell (A. & T.) suggested that the first eight teams would be invited to participate in the annual basketball tournament on the basis of the Dickerson Rating System. Any team which refused to participate in that Tournament would lose its rating on the basis of seasonal playing. It was moved by Mr. Harry R. Jefferson, Virginia State, and seconded by Mr. G. G. Singleton, Virginia State, that this amendment be adopted. The motions carried. The report of the Auditing Committee was given by Mr. C. W. Davis, Miner and adopted upon motion by Mr. Davis.

The report of the Budget Committee was given by Mr. Clarence W. Davis, Miner. Copies of the report were given to each member. It was moved by Mr. Davis that the report be adopted with the marked changes. Seconded by Mr. James T. Chambers, Howard, the motion was passed.

Championships for 1946 were awarded by President John H. Burr as follows:

Football—Morgan State College; Basketball (Visitation)—Lincoln University; Basketball (Tournament)—North Carolina State College; Boxing—West Virginia State College;

(Continued on page 61)

DELEGATES AND GUESTS AT THE C. I. A. A. THIRTY-FOURTH ANNUAL MEETING HELD AT WEST VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE, INSTITUTE, WEST VIRGINIA—DECEMBER 13 - 14, 1946



Address of Mr. William T. Nunn Delivered at 34th Annual C.I.A.A. Meeting

**Introduction of Mr. Nunn by
Dr. Charles C. Hawkins:**

Most of us have known young men who on occasions have applied for jobs empty handed and possibly unprepared.

This was not true of William G. Nunn who in 1918 had just graduated from Westinghouse High School in his native Pittsburgh and with a brilliant career as a scholar and an athlete.

When Bill Nunn walked into the Pittsburgh Courier Office, then in tiny quarters in down town Pittsburgh, he brought with him a sample of his journalistic ability. It was a colorful graphic story of a baseball game—the first that Bill Nunn had ever written for newspaper publication.

Ira F. Lewis, then general manager of the COURIER scanned Bill's story, at first, dubiously, and then enthusiastically.

"Why, you can write, son," he exclaimed. "And I want you to write for our newspaper."

That was the beginning of a journalistic career that started back in 1919, zoomed along through the years and finally brought William G. Nunn to the top of his profession, that of being one of the outstanding Journalists in America.

Bill Nunn's spectacular career, as a four-letter athlete, starring in football, basketball, baseball and track at Westinghouse, fitted him admirably for the position of sports editor which he first assumed with the COURIER.

From then on, Bill Nunn's rare ability as a writer, whether describing dramatically a sports event or presenting a graphic story of some important news event, helped him to blaze a trail of brilliance across the horizon of journalism. His writings soon brought him national recognition, and with the COURIER he rose rapidly, first to the position of city editor, then national editor, and finally, managing editor, the position which he holds with credit and dignity today.

Among the major achievements in his career, as one of America's outstanding newspaper men are:

1. His personal work with the Courier in promoting the Annual Wilberforce-West Virginia and the Howard — Lincoln football games into imposing national attractions.

2. The development of the now famous East-West baseball game.

3. The personal coverage of major Joe Louis fights.

4. The personal coverage of the Ethiopian war.

5. The active participation in the campaign to integrate Negroes into organized baseball which finally resulted in the signing of Jackie Robinson of the Montreal Royals of the Brooklyn Dodger baseball chain.

6. He also advocated the COURIER famous SELF-RESPECT CAMPAIGN.

All of these efforts have helped bring the PITTSBURGH COURIER into the front in the field of journalism to the extent that it now has a circulation of some less than a half million. Few have equaled the career of Mr. Nunn in the field of journalism. For here is a man who came to secure a job with the proof of what he could do in his hand and down through the years he has proved that he not only has what it takes but rightfully has achieved a distinction of being dean of newspaper editors. It is with a great deal of pleasure that I present to you at this time the speaker of the session, WILLIAM G. NUNN.

Dr. Hawkins, President Burr, officials, members and friends of the Colored Inter-collegiate Athletic Association:

"It is with a feeling of deep and sincere appreciation, as well as with a feeling of trepidation and some awe, that I speak to you men . . . many of you friends of mine of long standing . . . but all of you recognized as leaders of thought and opinion in the world of sports.

"Certainly, I'm proud to stand before you today and to give you my impressions of the Negro in sports . . .

his past and his present. And I hope that you will indulge with me and feel that I speak unselfishly and with a sincere desire to help, when I explore the possibilities of our future together in the world of sports.

"I feel that there is no finer fundamental training that a youth can get, than to participate in the physical contact which is the essence of sports . . . that there is no finer lesson that can be gleaned than that on the gridiron, the diamond, the cinder path or on the hardboards, as these games contribute to the ideals of fair play and clean, hard, honest competition. Certainly, I speak from experience . . . because it was the fine example set for me by my high school coach, which largely shaped and determined my future. And today, through the eyes of my son, I can look back down through the years and feel that sports was as good to me as I was honest with it.

"Thirty-four years ago, this fine organization which you men so proudly represent, came into being. Little did I dream then, nor did you, that when a band of sports-loving college professors, interested in the promotion of clean, intercollegiate athletics on an amateur basis, first organized the CIAA back in 1912, that the exploits of the Negro as an American in sports, would furnish the background for as brilliant a chapter in sports history as has ever been written.

"I can remember . . . in 1912 . . . their talking about a John Taylor, who carried the colors of the University of Pennsylvania from 1906 to 1908. I remember they said that he competed in the Olympics of 1908, held in London. The record books show that even before that time, a Negro by the name of Poage, representing a Milwaukee Athletic Club, appeared in the Olympics, held at St. Louis, Mo., in 1904.

"These Negroes were forerunners and trail-blazers. They had made their mark before 1912 . . . the year the CIAA was organized with Ernest J. Marshall of Howard University as its first president.

"And what other thoughts might have motivated the little group of men who first organized this association?

"It was in 1912 that Jack Johnson ruled the fistic world. It was in 1912, that a nation-wide hunt was on for a

"white hope." It was in 1912 that Howard Drew of the University of Southern California was being acclaimed as the world's fastest human. It was in 1912 that the Boston Americans bested the New York Giants for the world's diamond title . . . and this series went to eight games . . . one of them a tie. It was in 1912 that Joe Wood of Boston won 34 games while losing 5 to lead his league with an .837 average, the highest in the history of that league. It was in 1912 that Frank "Home Run" Baker led his league in home runs, with 10, while Heinie Zimmerman of Chicago, with 14, led the National League.

"Thirty-four years ago . . . a mere second in the shaping of the ages, but the better part of the average human's lifetime.

"And that was the year the CIAA was born. Today it has grown to full manhood . . . and in its growth has perceived some remarkable transitions.

"In the world of football . . . we've seen the greats and the near-greats in action. Among the white schools have been the names of such men as Fritz Pollard, Paul Robeson, Ink Williams, Duke Slater, Johnny Shellbourne, Brice Taylor, Charlie West, Walter Gordon, Doc Kelker, Homer Harris, Horace Bell, our Bill Bell, Sam Taylor, Tom Verdell, Clarence Hinton, Bernie Jefferson, Sidat Singh, Brud Holland, Kenny Washington, Jackie Robinson, Woodrow Wilson Strode, Taliaferro, young Fritz Pollard and countless others, including many of the men who are here today.

"All of these men have flashed their brilliance since 1912. And in Negro football, well can we remember the names of Jazz Byrd, Donegehy, "Tank" "Whirlwind" Johnson, the Young Brothers of Lincoln and scores of others who made their contributions.

"All of the men mentioned above did their part. They aided in crystalizing the nation's opinion of the worth of Negroes in football and their contributions must be gratefully acknowledged.

"And these men and their contributions pose a real challenge to us of the present day. Football, I realize, attracts a major portion of the CIAA's interest and attention.

"Without being trapped by commercialism and subsidizing, football, we feel, should be continually stressed. It should be stressed, not only for its obvious values to young men in learning the lessons of clean, hard competition and fair play, it should also be stressed for what it can do interracially. I feel that every effort should be made to schedule games with white colleges. I was in New York this year and saw Bill Bell's A. and T. College play the Sea Raiders, a white club. The game played on Armistice Day attracted some 12 to 14,000 fans to the Polo Grounds and it was the unanimous opinion of sports writers and columnists that this game did an immeasurable amount of good. But I feel that there are many of the smaller colleges who would be willing and anxious to play CIAA teams and I trust that this suggestion might become a part of any future program you gentlemen might plan. Along the same line of thinking, I want to call to the attention of the CIAA authorities the need for the development of some big games. "Big" I think in terms of bigness as it represents box office.

"I have watched the Capital Classic grow to the point where it is one of two outstanding football games of the year; the other being the Wilberforce-Tuskegee game played in Chicago. These games all started from small beginnings but today they are well established sports events. Now, why can't the CIAA develop games of this caliber? I feel that certain cities in the country render themselves to major promotions. I feel that Detroit, Philadelphia, Cleveland and New York, as well as Washington, D. C., and Chicago, are naturals for intelligent football promotions. In the first place, Negroes have become more aware of football today than ever before. From early September until late in December, football envelops and encompasses the athletic world. Certainly, we should be able to capitalize on this development and start to plan for them. Personally, I am a great believer in taking these games to communities which have Negro populations, rather than playing them on respective campuses. I also feel that the big games should be scheduled for late September, October and early November when the

gamble with the elements is not such a big risk. I also feel that the CIAA should form an alliance with the other associations and have a post-season ball game staged somewhere in the South or on the Pacific Coast to determine each year the national football champions. It is true that whites have a number of ball games but the Tournament of Roses game scheduled each New Year's Day in Pasadena, still remains the number one gridiron attraction of the year. We should have a counterpart of this attraction and I believe that this can be done.

"This year, on white college football teams, more than 33 Negro players carried the colors of their schools with honor and dignity.

"Since the organization of the CIAA, you have grown tremendously in prestige and influence. Today you are considered the No. 1 Negro collegiate athletic association in the country. This prestige must be maintained. It must be held aloft as a yard-stick to guide the destiny of other Negro conferences. At present, the CIAA is to Negro schools what the Big Nine is to white schools. The growing trend to influence Negro stars to enroll in white colleges also offers a challenge . . . a challenge which must be met by direct action.

"The statements above are irrefutable. And I firmly believe that the concern of all persons interested in the future of the program as first outlined by the CIAA founders can be summed up in these words: — WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE!

"The writer feels that there are several phases of the sports picture which should command immediate attention. He feels this way because he realizes that sports . . . as interpreted in America today . . . means not only an avocation . . . but a vocation as well.

"Jackie Robinson's development as a member of the Montreal team in the International league shows clearly that a Negro athlete, if he is good enough, can make BIG MONEY as a player in organized baseball. Kenny Washington, Woody Strode, Marion Motley, Bill Willis . . . these men have proven a good football player can sell his talents to the highest bidder. There are several major basketball leagues and they are already demonstrating

(Continued on page 65)

C.I.A.A. Salutes

John Lyman Whitehead

by Clarence W. Davis

Late in the nineteenth century in the village of Halifax, North Carolina, Mrs. Ora Drummond Whitehead and her husband, John Grant Whitehead, prepared for the birth of another child. Born in the native village of both its mother and father, the baby, named John Lyman Whitehead, is today better known to the reader probably, as J. L. Whitehead. John Lyman Whitehead spent his youth in Halifax, a family member whose birth helped balance the sexes, there eventually were five boys and five girls in the household.

In due course of time, Mr. J. L. moved away from Halifax in pursuit of further education and entered St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute, then known as St. Paul's Normal and Industrial School. During his student days at St. Paul's, Mr. Whitehead became interested in commerce and finance, and, searching for a creditable institution for further study, he decided to enter Stone Business College from which he graduated.

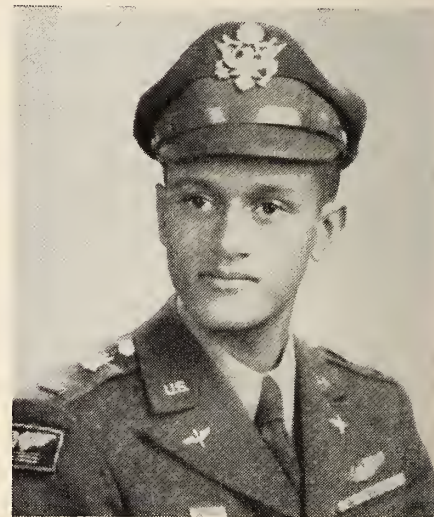
Those who have visited St. Paul's know that Mr. Whitehead occupies a pleasant cottage on the campus with his charming and gracious wife. She is the former Jasper Uziel Davis of Lynchburg, Virginia, where they were married years ago when Mr. Whitehead was the Registrar. During their early years when there still were three children in and about the cottage, Mr. Whitehead first affiliated himself with the Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association. The date was 1924. Eight years later, he became Secretary-Treasurer and remained such for fourteen years. It was in 1946 when the continuing pressure of his new duties as Treasurer of St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute finally culminated in his resignation from the Secretary-Treasurer's chair.

During his years as Secretary-Treasurer, he has had the personal satisfaction of having his elder daughter, Constance graduate from Virginia State College and From Boston University with an M.A. in English. He has seen his daughter, Wanda, major in chemistry at Fisk and now graduate. He has seen his son, as a member of the Tuskegee Army Air Force, become the first Negro from Brunswick County, Virginia, to be commissioned in the Army Air Corps and become a Single Engine Fighter Pilot. He and Mrs. Whitehead have lived through John Lyman Junior's letters — 19 combat missions; receipt of campaign medals from European African-Middle Eastern; Bronze Star, Rhineland; Bronze Star, Po Valley; Bronze Star, North Appenines between March 15 and September, 1945. They lived through their son's receiving the Air Medal, the oak leaf cluster and the distinguished unit badge before discharge from the army in January, 1947 with the rank of Captain. Their pride has continued as son, John, majors in Industrial Engineering at West Virginia State College. The path of progress of the Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association has been illumined by our past Secretary-Treasurer. Fully conscious of his great services, the Association has, in the last two years, awarded him a sterling silver bowl with an inscription on it attesting to his great services; and at the last Annual Conference, unani-



John Lyman Whitehead, Sr.

mously voted to amend the Constitution so as to elect Mr. Whitehead Honorary President. No greater honor has ever come to a member. No other member has more richly warranted such honor.



Capt. John L. Whitehead, Jr.

C.I.A.A. Salutes

Commissioner Benjamin Washington

by Edwin B. Henderson

Too often we pay tribute to those who are gone and will never know how much we appreciate their good works. In our city of Washington, we never name a school building for an outstanding citizen until the honored person has been dead sufficiently long for the public to have forgotten the human frailties nor do we name a building for the living for fear he might by some act bring discredit on the name. In this issue of the Journal, we pause to present to the coming generation the life of one, still serving the cause of athletics with the zeal of a half century ago.

Our Athletic Commissioner, Benjamin Washington, Bennie to his co-workers, was born in Washington, June 1873. He was retired from the Washington school system in 1943 after a teaching career of nearly a half century. "Bennie" graduated from M Street High School, Miner Normal School and Howard University, after which he pursued special work at Armour Institute in Chicago, Hampton Institute and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

He began his teaching career in the elementary schools of Washington, D. C. and for seven years he was designated as "Model Teacher". Then he went into Armstrong High School and for forty years impressed his personality and ideals on the youth through the subjects of physics, general science and history. At Armstrong, Mr. Washington was the leader of a spirit of school loyalty and morale which continued throughout his years of teaching. He coached several victorious athletic teams and was identified with the athletic life of the school until and even following his retirement.

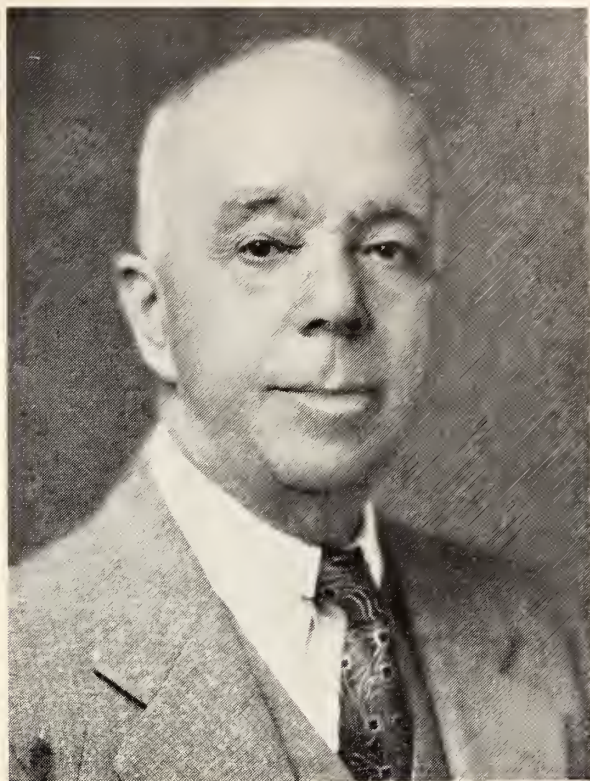
"Bennie" has never missed a competitive drill. For fifty-four years, without a single exception, he has been connected with this annual climax to Washington's high school year. Lieutenant Benjamin Washington was the

winner of the first competitive drill, a contest between two platoons in 1893 and with the medal won in that year, "Benny" will be on the drill field this year as usual.

With the opening of Armstrong High School, competitive high school athletics began in Washington. Then came organized scholastic athletics. The first conference, the Inter-Scholastic Athletic Association, was born in 1906. Ben was its first secretary and has been a perennial secretary ever since. He was also first secretary of the Eastern Board of Officials and still is. It was largely from the program of this body that the CIAA developed a commissionership, the first commissioner being the late Major Harold D. Martin. When Harold went to war, Bennie was drafted into the commissionership in 1942 and up to the present is performing the duties of the office very satisfactorily, being unanimously re-elected in 1946.

From 1906 until assuming the Commissionership, Ben has been one of the most prominent athletic officials in the Negro athletic world. The first track and field meet between colored schools was held at Howard University in 1906 where Ben served as Head Field Judge and has acted in that capacity at most of the leading meets in the area of the CIAA. He has been chief judge of field events at every CIAA championship "meet" since the first meet in 1912, a continuous record of 35 years.

In 1907, basketball was introduced in Washington, D. C. Bennie became an official there also. From that year until 1942, he was active as an arbiter



Commissioner Benjamin Washington

on the court. Ben's name has been listed in the official guide for many years. It is alleged that it was he who, while attending an interpretation game at the University of Pennsylvania, suggested that the player fouled should throw the foul and the next season this became a rule and is now universally used.

It was early in the century that Ben began to work with Garnet C. Wilkinsons, Haley Douglass, A. Kiger Savoy, Merton Robinson, W. H. J. Beckett and the writer as the first officials in colored collegiate football. Many of the earlier major games employed white officials. Bennie was among those pioneer officials who took over and later organized the Eastern Board of officials.

In all these years, he has been on the "sticks" a real "perpetual linesman". Only twice in 35 years has he served in any other position — twice as umpire and never as referee. He was a specialist. More than an official, he was a stabilizing character on the field, especially in those earlier years when officials had to control the game or leave a riot.

(Continued on page 65)

Report of the Committee on Recommendations

WEST VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE

December 14, 1946.

Mr. President:

Your Committee on Recommendations has carefully considered all suggestions submitted to it and wish to report the following recommendations for your consideration:

I. That the 1947 Meeting of the C. I. A. A. be held at Washington, D. C., the President appointing a committee at this meeting to proceed immediately with the necessary arrangements.

II. That the Chairman of the Eligibility Committee be instructed to have prepared mimeographed copies of his annual report — one copy to be issued to each delegation at each annual meeting of the association.

III. That Article VII, Section 2N of the C. I. A. A. By-Laws remain unchanged.

IV. That the C. I. A. A. go on record as favoring and encouraging the development of inter-racial inter-collegiate competition by members of the Association.

V. That the following recommendations of the basketball tournament committee be adopted:

- (1) That the site of the 1947 CIAA Basketball Tournament be at Turner's Arena, 14th and W Streets, N. W., Washington, D. C.
- (2) That the dates of the 2nd Annual Tournament be March 13, 14, 15, 1947.
- (3) That each school in the Northern Central and Southern Districts recommend two bonafide basketball officials eligible to be utilized by the Tournament Committee for services in the Tournament.
- (4) That the trophies for the tournament be donated by interested organizations.
- (5) That the \$500 be earmarked by the C. I. A. A. for operational expenses.
- (6) That the all team expenses be paid out of the gross receipts. Said expenses to include:
 - a. Train travel round trip fare per man to and from the tournament site.
 - b. Local taxi transportation not to exceed \$10.00.
 - c. Lodging per day per man not to exceed \$2.00.
 - d. Meals per day per man not to exceed \$2.50.

(7) That the net proceeds be turned over immediately to the treasury of the CIAA.

(8) That the organizational procedure of the 1946 tournament be adopted:

- a. Type of tournament — Single elimination.
- b. Number of teams — Top eight by Dickerson Rating System.
- c. Drawings and Placement of teams — By tournament committee.
- d. Final appointment of officials — By tournament committee.
- e. Scale of prices — By tournament committee.

Report of Special Committee Appointed to Investigate Charges of Unsportsmanlike Conduct Growing Out of the Football Game Between West Virginia State College and Morgan State College, October 12, 1946, at Baltimore, Maryland

At a meeting of the Executive Committee on Thursday, December 12, 1946, a subcommittee was appointed to investigate the charges of unsportsmanlike conduct allegedly to have occurred in a football game between West Virginia State College and Morgan State College at Baltimore, Maryland, on October 12, 1946. The function of this committee, as charged by the Executive Committee, was as follows: To investigate all charges of unsportsmanlike conduct on the part of both teams to determine whether the case was of sufficient importance to demand action by the general body of the C. I. A. A. To limit the scope of the investigation the committee agreed to accept only those charges which were presented in the form of signed affidavits and statements thus confining each charge to some definite specified person.

Upon the basis of nine notarized affidavits and four letters, signed but not notarized, the committee feels that certain aspects of the case are of such grave importance that review and action by the general body of the CIAA are necessary. The following facts are basic to the conclusion reached by the committee:

1. That all affidavits and letters either by direct statement or by inference, pointed to gross inefficiency on the part of officials. Furthermore, two of the officials assigned to this game by the Commissioner of Football Officials failed to report for duty.

f. That the season's record up and through games played March 1, be used to determine teams eligible for invitation to tournament.

VI. That North Carolina College and A. & T. College be permitted to schedule a regular conference game on December 6, 1947, so as to allow these two institutions to complete their football schedules.

VII. That the C. I. A. A. Basketball Championship for 1946 be awarded in accordance with the existing practice of this body, namely in accordance with the Dickerson system of rating, said being determined by the results of the regular playing season.

VIII. That the fees paid football officials for promotional games be the same as the fees for Thanksgiving games.

Committee on Recommendations
Respectfully submitted,

C. H. Williams,

Chairman

G. G. Singleton, Secretary.

The coaches of West Virginia State College and Morgan State College finally secured the services of Mr. Andrew H. Calloway and the game was conducted throughout with only three officials.

2. That West Virginia State College caused Morgan State College injury and embarrassment by releasing to the press its decision to sever athletic relations without first notifying the Morgan College officials.

3. That Morgan State College charged West Virginia of wrongfully accusing the Morgan team, officials and fans of being unsportsmanlike.

Respectfully submitted,

J. A. Moore, Chairman;

J. W. Drew,

William M. Bell.

Report of the Special Committee On Newly Organized Boards Of Officials

The committee recommends that applications of the Capitol Officials Board of Washington, D. C., and the Harold D. Martin Board of Roanoke, Virginia be approved and that individual members of each Board be permitted to take the examinations necessary for certification in the various sports.

H. R. Jefferson, Chairman

H. K. Wilson

B. D. Crudup.

Committee on Certification Of Officials

Your committee on the Certification of Officials submits for your approval the following:

1. That all officials in football so certified in the 1945 meeting held at Howard University be retained certified with the exception of men recommended for suspension or removal below.

2. That D. N. Clark be removed from the list of certified officials because of his coaching connection at Morgan College.

3. That Dr. W. N. Rivers of the Eastern Board and Jerry Harmon of the Tri-State Football Club be suspended for one year for failure to report for duty in the Morgan-West Virginia football game played in Baltimore, Maryland, October 12, 1946.

4. That the following officials be added to the certified lists in the sports indicated:

Basketball: Charles Brown, Benjamin Collier, Alphonso Cottman, Samuel Lacey, J. H. Malloy, Percy Smith, Lloyd White, Edward Williams, John Wood.
Boxing: Abdella Campbell, Benjamin Collier.

Football: Clarence Brown, James T. Chambers (by reciprocity), Carl White, Lloyd White.

Track and Tennis: Benjamin Collier.

5. That the President appoint a special committee to consider applications for recognition and affiliation from two newly organized Boards of Officials—the Harold D. Martin Board of Roanoke, Virginia, and the Capitol Board of Washington, D. C.

A long discussion was held regarding the many officials who have been tardy in reporting for assignments or who have failed to report at all. Consensus was that in the future Officials guilty of such indifference will be subject to suspension in the absence of satisfactory excuses.

H. R. Jefferson, Chairman;
E. L. Jackson, Secretary.

Baseball Committee

The Baseball Committee of the CIAA held its meeting Friday morning December 13, 1946, with the following members present:

Mark Cardwell, Henry B. Hucles, Edward Jackson, John B. McLendon, Jr., Thomas Verdell, Chairman.

In addition to the members, named above, most of the men who will coach the baseball teams in the respective institutions were also present and joined in discussion of the various phases of the conditions on which participation should be based.

The following institutions have agreed to field teams this spring and

have arranged schedules for the same:

A & T, Howard, Virginia State, West Virginia State, Shaw, St. Paul, N. C. State and Smith. Union, Morgan and St. Augustine were doubtful. It is the hope of this committee that each member institution will field a team in the very near future.

Recommendations

The committee wishes to state that these recommendations represent the opinions and interest of those who will have immediate control over the baseball teams in the CIAA, since many of the men who will coach the sport were present at the committee meeting.

The committee recommends that:

1. A championship be awarded in baseball for 1947, and that the CIAA give a suitable trophy to the winner.

2. To be considered in the championship rating a team must play more than one-half of the participating teams on a home-and-home basis; thereafter the team having the highest percentage be declared the champion.

3. CIAA teams be encouraged to play independent teams or club teams in order to make a complete schedule.

4. The Chairman of this committee be granted complete jurisdiction and control over baseball activities for the year 1947.

Mark H. Cardwell, John B. McLendon, Jr., H. B. Hucles, E. L. Jackson, Thomas Verdell, Chairman.

Boxing and Wrestling

The Committee on Boxing and Wrestling recommends the following:

1. That the institutions holding dual, quadrangular, etc. meets, should enforce the intercollegiate rules.

2. That the member institutions encourage the full participation in dual, triangular, quadrangular, etc. meets.

3. That the championship meet be held at Lincoln University March 21 and 22, 1947.

Robert M. Percy, Chairman
T. Verdeil
Howard C. Gentry
Clarence E. Gaines
Gideon E. Smith

Tennis

The Committee on Tennis recommends the following:

1. That all schools send representatives to the C. I. A. A. Tennis Tournament.

2. That member institutions take part in as many dual meets as possible to encourage tennis.

3. That the annual C. I. A. A. Tennis Tournament be held at North Carolina

College Durham, North Carolina, May 2-3, 1947.

Edward L. Jackson, Chairman
Arthur P. Chippey
Winston R. Coleman
Paul J. Moore
Gideon E. Smith

Track and Field

At a meeting of the Committee on Track and Field the following recommendations were made:

1. That the C. I. A. A., sponsor two championship track and field meets, an open and closed, in 1947.

2. That the open championships be held at Hampton Institute, Hampton, Virginia, on May 10.

3. That the closed championships be held at the A & T College, Greensboro, N. C., on May 17.

4. That the entry fees and other charges be consistent with those of former C. I. A. A. meets.

5. That the host institutions provide all trophies and awards.

6. That cross country be considered as a fall sport to be instituted in 1947.

Respectfully submitted,
William M. Bell, Chairman
E. P. Hurt
Oscar A. Moore
Manuel Rivero
John B. McLendon
J. William Drew,
Vice-President

Central District

The Central District comprises, Virginia State, Virginia Union, Hampton and St. Paul's Polytechnic. During the year 1946, each of these institutions had a substantial increase in enrollment. St. Paul's began participation after a necessary holiday. In football they had an inspiring season. With able and enthusiastic coaches and the trend toward a larger enrollment of men, the future for athletics at St. Paul's is hopeful.

Virginia State enjoyed the distinction of having another very successful year. They had fifty men out for varsity football. The team played 9 games and won 7. They also had a "B" football team composed of freshmen and first year players. This team played four games and won three. Their basketball team ended a good season and was entered in the Tournament. Virginia State was represented in track at the Penn. Relays as well as in the C. I. A. A. annual track meet. They had 90 men engaged in intramural basketball and eight teams in intramural softball.

Hampton had a varsity football squad of 80 men and won 4 games. They had a freshman football team of 30 men. A cross country team of 21 men participated in three meets winning all. The Hampton boxing and wrestling teams participated in dual

and the annual C. I. A. A. Championships. In basketball the varsity squad was composed of 25 men and the freshmen 12. A varsity tennis team has had its courts improved making possible winter and summer outdoor playing. Hampton entered a swimming team in 3 swimming meets. In intramural athletics they had football, volleyball, softball, table tennis and touch football. They had a league of 250 participants and six teams entered a final meet. An added feature of Hampton's activity program is the annual Physical Education Demonstration designed to give a complete picture of the indoor activities of the Physical Education Department.

Virginia Union entered 45 men in varsity football and 15 men in basketball whose team ended in second place in the C. I. A. A., basketball tournament. A cross country team of 16 men participated in two meets. In intramural competition, Virginia Union had a touch ball league of nine teams and also a softball league of eight teams. The freshmen had soccer and enjoyed contests with other classes in the college.

In these Virginia Colleges, the increase of student participation is indicative of the trend to close cooperation and the spirit engendered by the men heading the athletic work in the several schools.

COMMISSIONER OF FOOTBALL OFFICIALS

December 13-14, 1946

To the Officers and Members

Colored Intercollegiate
Athletic Association

Greetings:

I wish to submit herewith my annual report as Commissioner of Football Officials, for the year ending December 31, 1946.

Now that the titanic struggle among the nations of the earth is over, and the battle for blood has subsided, men are returning to their native lands intent upon having peace on earth and good will towards their fellow mortals.

Among these returnees we welcome the members of our own personnel who will again take their places on the gridiron along with those who were fortunate enough to escape the horrors of war.

Their availability for the football season of 1946 was most timely in view of the greatly increased number of games scheduled by our competing institutions.

Three Hundred Football Official Assignments

More than seventy-five conference and non-conference games played by our member institutions, combined with

numerous requests of the Commissioner to make football official assignments, imposed upon his office a Herculean task far in excess of that of any previous year in the history of the CIAA.

The massive amount of correspondence in making more than 360 assignments exhausted every effort on the part of the Commissioner to meet this huge responsibility, and it could not have been so successfully done were it not for the fact that I am NOW NOT engaged in the Public School system of Washington, D. C., Where I spent forty-seven very, very happy years.

Salary Status Unchanged Since 1939

Your attention is most respectfully directed to the fact that the compensation for the Office of Commissioner now, with greatly increased demands for executive and administrative responsibilities, is exactly what it was when this office was created in 1939.

Goodwill Visits

During the past few years your Commissioner has made GOODWILL VISITS to every institution in the C. I. A. A. (except Winston-Salem which entered the conference last year) where he has contacted the presidents and members of the faculty of those institutions in an effort to create an 'esprit de corps' among our competing schools.

All of these necessary trips to the competing schools in the interest of GOODWILL, together with the necessity of similar trips to the end of boosting morale and keeping up the efficiency of my BOYS IN WHITE, have been paid for at HIS OWN PERSONAL EXPENSE.

The Commissioner feels that the Conference should take cognizance of this fact and make ample provision for future visits of this character.

Readjustment of Officiating Fees

At the annual conference of the CIAA at Howard University in December 1945, the Committee on Recommendations inadvertently lowered the fees paid for promotional games; whereas, heretofore the conference has established a scale of higher fees for promotional games, to the level of those games played at Thanksgiving time.

I therefore recommend that this maladjustment be properly provided for in future games on the gridiron.

Upgrading in Officiating Fees

I wish it were possible for me to bring to your very serious attention the ridiculously LOW fees paid to football officials in the C. I. A. A. conference, absolutely lower than many High School conferences in our own geographical area. The many hours of devoted study in the technique of officiating by our officials, the mounting

cost of commodities for existence, the remarkable increase in attendance and corresponding increase in gate receipts, all warrant a justification for a claim for increased fees for the BOYS IN WHITE.

Absenteeism

For the first time in our history two football officials who were assigned to the same game were absent from their posts of duty. Ample explanation has been given to the Commissioner by one of them, while from the other not one word of explanation has been received, nor have frequent requests from the Commissioner elicited an accounting. Suitable action will be taken in the matter.

Dr. Edwin B. Henderson

During this year there passed from the scene of active participation in C. I. A. A., contests a character well-known in the field of athletics, nationally known as an organizer and promoter of amateur athletic competition among Negro institutions, one of the founders of Negro officiating in football and basketball in this country, the author of "Negro in Sports" and an incessant worker in every cause which advances the interests of his race. I refer to Dr. Edwin B. Henderson, who is now devoting his time to other fields than athletics, but whose heart is vibrating with intense interest in matters concerning the Intercollegiate Athletic Association.

Football Officials Efficiency Ratings

There is being placed in your hands a statistical study of the efficiency ratings as submitted to the Commissioner by the Coaches.

May I request your very serious study to this chart during your leisure hours when not at this conference.

Very definitely we are constantly in need of improved efficiency among the BOYS in WHITE as well as a more objective method of evaluating their field performances.

Many, many thanks to those coaches who work so diligently with the Commissioner's office to help ease the heavy burden imposed in the expanding duties entailed.

Very respectfully,
Benjamin Washington
Commissioner of Football
Officials

Affiliated Boards of Officials

At the meeting of the Affiliated Boards of Officials held after the joint meeting of Athletic Directors, Football Coaches, Game Officials, and Football for the purpose of Rules interpretations, James G. Tyson and Benjamin Washington of Washington, D. C., were elected president and secretary

(Continued on page 58)

Report of Eligibility Committee

This report of your Eligibility Committee comprises its activities from January, 1946 to December, 1946.

Letter from Mr. H. K. Wilson, Director of Athletics, Winston-Salem Teachers College, dated January 4, 1946, is as follows:

Please inform me on the following question.

Does the regulation, governing the participation of transfer students in intercollegiate athletic competition apply to veterans of the armed services. Or, may an ex-service man change schools upon his discharge from the armed services and be immediately eligible for participation in intercollegiate athletic competition without fulfilling the requirement of a year's residence as provided by the regulation referred to.

January 13, 1946

Mr. H. K. Wilson
Director of Athletics
Winston-Salem Teachers College
Winston-Salem, N. C.

Dear Mr. Wilson:

Your letter of January 4th to Mr. Whitehead has been referred to me for a reply.

You are correct in your interpretation of the discharged Veteran or GI. He may participate immediately when he has entered the first institution after his discharge. However, if he comes to you after having attended another institution after his discharge, or in other words, your institution is the second school he has attended after being discharged from the Armed Forces, then he is to be treated as a transfer student and must stay out of competition for a year between sports.

Hoping this reply meets your situation, I am

Very truly yours,

Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee.

Letter from Miss Ruth A. Lash, 237 Madison Ave., N. E. Roanoke, Virginia, dated January 7, 1946, is as follows:

The Debs about Town, an organization of college women in Roanoke, Virginia is interested in sponsoring a post season basketball game at Roanoke. We believe that a contest between Va. Union, West Va. State, and Va. State would prove a drawing card in this area. We should like to know the terms on which you will permit us to bring the two teams here.

If we cannot get a post season game for this year, we would appreciate a game in January or February of next year.

Most of the young women involved are teachers or salary persons who are competent and reliable. If we could have complete details for our January 20th meeting we should be very grateful.

January 15, 1946.

Miss Ruth A. Lash
237 Madison Avenue, N. E.
Roanoke, Va.

Dear Miss Lash:

Your letter of January 7th addressed to Mr. J. L. Whitehead has been referred to me.

The CIAA gives permission or sanction to the Institutions that are concerned with promotional postseason basketball games. All of your financial arrangements must be made with the proper authorities of the institutions involved. The CIAA does not make a charge to the promoters but will not refuse a donation if one is presented.

May we suggest that you contact the following individuals:

Mr. Henry Hucles, Director
Department of Physical Education
Virginia Union University, Richmond, Va.

Mr. Paul J. Moore
West Virginia State College
Institute, West Va.

Mr. Harry R. Jefferson, Coach
Virginia State College
Petersburg, Va.

Hoping this information reaches you in time for your meeting on January 20th, I am

Very truly yours,

Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

January 12, 1946.

Mr. E. P. Hurt, Director
Department of Physical Education
Morgan State College
Baltimore, Md.

Pursuant to our long distance telephone conversation it is my candid opinion that the two Veterans who attended Johnson Smith University before entering the Armed Forces and subsequently entered Morgan State College are INELIGIBLE until they pay their indebtedness to Johnson C. Smith.

I cannot determine how the CIAA can legislate to abrogate a financial obligation between a former student and his institution. If the new regulation that was passed at our annual meeting implies such action, then I believe the CIAA has overstepped its bounds.

There are so many ramifications that are presenting themselves from the interpretation of the new regulation concerning returning Veterans that I am becoming more and more convinced

that it is not practical to give a blanket interpretation but decide each case that might come up on a breach of the regulation on its own merit or demerit.

My advice to you is to keep both individuals out of competition until they have satisfied the authorities at Johnson C. Smith University.

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Letter from Mr. J. L. Whitehead, Secretary Treasurer, CIAA, dated January 4, 1946, is as follows:

We sent you the following telegram this afternoon:

"SEND INTERPRETATION OF CIAA 33RD ANNUAL MEETING VETERANS ELIGIBILITY REGULATION TO HARRY R. JEFFERSON, VIRGINIA STATE, AND SEND COPY OF YOUR INTERPRETATION TO US FOR FILE."

Please reply to the following telephone inquiry which we received from Mr. N. C. Webster, A. & T. College, Greensboro, North Carolina, this afternoon:

"ARE GIRLS' BASKETBALL TEAMS IN CIAA INSTITUTIONS PERMITTED TO PLAY A. & T.'s GIRLS' BASKETBALL TEAM DURING THE SUSPENSION OF THE COLLEGE FROM THE CIAA?"

January 5, 1946.

Mr. Harry R. Jefferson, Coach
Virginia State College
Petersburg, Va.

Dear Jeff:

Yesterday I received the following telegram from Mr. Whitehead:

"Send interpretation of CIAA 33rd Annual Meeting Veterans Eligibility Regulation to Harry R. Jefferson, Virginia State, and send copy of your interpretation to us for file."

In as much as the maker of the motion for the change in our regulations is now a member of your new Eligibility Committee, I feel that a poll of the Committee should be taken before an adequate interpretation can be given by me. Today I am writing Mr. Paul J. Moore, West Va. State, the originator of the motion, and Dr. George H. Spaulding, Morgan State College, both members of your Eligibility Committee, for help in the interpretation.

Soon as we straighten out the matter, I shall write you.

Sincerely yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

January 5, 1946.

Attention: Members of the CIAA Eligibility Committee

Dear Sirs.

A request from Coach Jefferson, Virginia State, has been made for an interpretation of the NEW REGULATION concerning the athletic competition of Veterans, GI's, that was passed at the

Eligibility Committee

33rd Annual meeting at Howard this past December.

Personally, I feel that this interpretation is of such momentous importance at this time, that I am calling upon each of you to write me *in detail* your opinions. After I have heard from each of you, I shall try to formulate an interpretation from your opinions, subsequently submitting a combined opinion for your approval, and then presenting to the CIAA the approved Eligibility interpretation.

Please let me have the first draft of your respective opinions within the next few days so that an unnecessary delay might not inconvenience the CIAA Institutions in their second semester registrations.

Hoping for an immediate reply, I am
Very truly yours,

Incl.

Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Mr. N. C. Webster
A. & T. College
Greensboro, N. C.

Dear Mr. Webster:

Today I received a letter from Mr. Whitehead which states:

"Please reply to the following telephone inquiry which we received from Mr. N. C. Webster, A. & T. College, Greensboro, North Carolina, this afternoon."

"Are Girls' basketball teams in CIAA Institutions permitted to play A. & T. Girls' basketball team during the suspension of the College from the CIAA?"

In answer to your inquiry:
NO.—The suspension of A. & T. College for the Basketball Season is punitive for the infraction of the CIAA Eligibility Code, and *ALL INCLUSIVE*. A. & T. College is outside the realm of CIAA competition, for this period, regardless of sex or sport.

Very truly yours,

Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Copies to:
Eligibility Committee
Mr. Whitehead
Members Special Committee on
Hagood Case

Letter from Mr. Paul J. Moore, Member Eligibility Committee, West Virginia State College, dated January 8, 1946, is as follows:

In reference to your letter of January 5 to Mr. Jefferson and to the Eligibility Committee, I am glad as a maker of the motion now in question to explain what I had in mind when the motion was made.

The motion deals primarily with Article VII, Eligibility, Section 2 f. and i. To be specific, no returning veteran will

be ineligible because of his scholarship record prior to his entering the armed forces. In other words, if a student is ineligible to compete in intercollegiate athletics at the time of his induction into the armed forces because of his scholastic record, he will be eligible to play when discharged from the armed forces on his return to school. His return to school as far as athletics is concerned is the same as that of a freshman or any other student who has satisfactorily passed all of his work. Thereafter, however, he must maintain the scholastic standing as upheld by the CIAA.

I hope that I was able to explain clearly what I intended the motion to mean. If I can be of any further assistance, be sure to call upon me.

Letter from Mr. George H. Spaulding, Morgan State College, dated January 8, 1946, is as follows:

In reply to your letter of January 5, 1946, asking for my opinion relative to the new regulation concerning athletic competition of Veterans, which was passed at the 33rd annual CIAA meeting, I submit the following:

The regulation, as I recall it, was stated somewhat like this,

Veterans with a discharge from the armed forces are allowed to transfer *with a clean slate* from the college where he last competed in athletics to any college in the CIAA.

It is my opinion that the above regulation permits a veteran to enter any CIAA school without being subject to the regular transfer regulation of the CIAA. He will be allowed to participate immediately, regardless of his scholastic record at the college which he attended previous to his entrance into the armed services. He will, however, be subject to the regulation regarding four years of participation in the aggregate in any branch of sport, e. g., football.

The following hypothetical case might serve to clarify further the above stated opinion:

An athlete has participated in football only at college A for two years. He is called into the armed services. After his discharge he enters college B. At college B he is eligible to participate in football for 2 more years and in any other sport for four years. Furthermore, he may participate in sports immediately after entering. If the veteran were indebted to college A he may pay off his obligation in order to have his transcript sent to college B, or he may forfeit all credits earned at college A and enter college B as a freshman. Entering as a freshman, he still may participate in football only 2 years and in any other sport 4 years.

I will appreciate it if you will send to me, as soon as you receive it from the secretary, the regulation as it was worded at the meeting.

Letter from H. R. Jefferson, Coach, Virginia State College, dated January 21, 1946, is as follows:

This letter is to urge a reply from you as to a statement of the new CIAA regulation as to students who return from the Armed Services. A committee at the College is trying to harmonize these new CIAA regulations with the College regulations for participation in extra-curricula activities. A prompt reply from you will be greatly appreciated.

January 22, 1946.

Mr. Harry R. Jefferson
Virginia State College
Petersburg, Va.

My dear Jeff:

We are now right in the middle of our semester examinations, and I have had to shelve CIAA matters for awhile.

However, the first poll of my committee was so much at variance in its interpretation that at the present time, until all of us can give more study to the recent proposal, I deem it unwise to give a blanket interpretation. It is my feeling that each situation will have to be reviewed on its merits or demerits.

Will you please send me your specific problem. Then I shall submit it to the whole committee for a ruling. I regret to inform you that at present I am not capable of meeting all the exigencies implied and expressed by the new regulation.

With best wishes, I am

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Letter from Mr. H. R. Jefferson, Coach, Virginia State College, dated January 24, 1946, is as follows:

Many thanks for your letter of January 22.

I would be very happy to have the opinion of your Committee concerning the following case:

A member of the Armed Forces stationed at Camp Lee has completed on the Camp Lee basketball team against professional basketball teams. This veteran has also played with a semi-professional basketball team in Richmond, Virginia, while he was a member of the Armed Services. Is a student who has competed as outlined above eligible for CIAA participation after discharged from the Army and upon matriculation at a member school? Your reaction to this problem will be appreciated as soon as possible.

January 26, 1946.

Mr. Harry R. Jefferson, Coach
Virginia State College
Petersburg, Virginia
Dear Mr. Jefferson:

In reply to your letter of January 23, the following is the motion as stenographically worded in the minutes of the CIAA 33rd Annual Meeting at How-

Eligibility Committee

ard University, Saturday afternoon, December 15, 1945:

"A VETERAN RETURNING TO COLLEGE SHALL BE ELIGIBLE FOR PARTICIPATION AT THE COLLEGE IN WHICH HE FIRST ENROLLS UPON RETURNING WITHOUT REGARD TO HIS PAST SCHOLASTIC RECORD."

The interpretation of the foregoing regulation comes within the jurisdiction of the CIAA Eligibility Committee. In all probability the Committee will rule on the constitutionality of "without regard to his past scholastic record," as no by-law amendment directive was incorporated in the motion.

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

cc:
Mr. Arthur P. Chippey
Dr. Paul J. Moore
Dr. George H. Spaulding

January 20, 1946.

Director of Athletics
Fayetteville State Teachers College
Fayetteville, N. C.
Dear Sir:

Our attention has been called to your published Basketball schedule. We note that you have planned a game with A. & T. College, Greensboro, N. C. on January 26, 1946, with both Men and Women.

May we inform you that A. & T. College is suspended from the CIAA for the duration of the current basketball season.

You have already played Bluefield State College and have five (5) other CIAA Institutions on your schedule.

Please be informed that if you play either game with A. & T. College, all the other CIAA Institutions will be officially directed to cancel their games with Fayetteville.

Will appreciate an immediate reply as to your intentions.

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

February 2, 1946.

Mr. Harry R. Jefferson, Coach
Virginia State College
Pettersburg, Va.

Dear Jeff:

After a poll of the members of your CIAA Eligibility Committee on the case of the veteran you submitted, it seems that the decision rests upon the item of professionalism, a breach of Article VII, section 2 e.

Please note that the new regulation governing veterans deals specifically with "his past scholastic record."

Since the veteran played semi-professional basketball in Richmond, either before, during, or after entering the

Armed Forces, he must be considered ineligible for CIAA competition.

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Copies to:
Eligibility Committee
Mr. J. L. Whitehead

February 11, 1946.

Mr. J. L. Whitehead
Secretary-Treasurer CIAA
Box 455
Lawrenceville, Va.

Dear Mr. Whitehead:

This letter is to inform you that Philip Parker, No. 3, on the basketball team of State Teachers College, Fayetteville, N. C., is a transfer student from N. C. College, Durham, N. C. He attended N. C. State last year.

On this basis Mr. Parker has been declared ineligible to play against any CIAA team.

I was informed just a couple of hours before Fayetteville played us here last Thursday night, February 7th. Mr. William "Gus" Gaines, the Coach, a former CIAA star at N. C. College, was very cooperative in the matter. I gave him a copy of the CIAA constitution for which he seemed very grateful.

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

The following telegram was received:
Baltimore, Md., March 27, 1946.

MORGAN REQUESTS PERMISSION FOR SOME OF ITS BASKETBALL MEN TO PARTICIPATE IN A BENEFIT GAME FOR DISABLED VETERANS THERE WILL BE SOME PROFESSIONALS IN THE LINEUP THE GAME IS SCHEDULE FOR MARCH 29th WIRE REPLY.

E. P. Hurt.

Reply to above telegram:
Raleigh, N. C. 27 5:30 P

Mr. E. P. Hurt
Director of Physical Education
Morgan State College
Baltimore, Md.

REQUEST DENIED STOP PROFESSIONALS

Signed Arthur P. Chippey

The following letter was received from Mr. Hubert Price (Care of Black), 242 E. Fourth Street, Plainfield, N. J. The letter was dated March 13, 1946.

Chairman of Eligibility
Committee of CIAA
Sir:

I am writing in to seek an answer to a question that has been asked me. I refer this question to you, for it has to deal with the "Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association." Here is the situation:

If a married veteran, who plans to enter a colored college this fall, plays "pro" baseball this summer, will he be

eligible to participate in collegiate athletics?

He justifies his professionalism with the following statements.

(1) In the 2½ years he served in the armed forces he suffered a financial loss.

(2) He has a family to support and must make enough money this summer to support his family, pay back taxes and bills. He doesn't have the proper qualifications to earn sufficient funds, if he becomes a layman.

These are the facts as they were presented to me. Please write giving me the necessary information.

Thanking you in advance, I remain
Sincerely yours,

(Mr.) Hubert Price.

P.S.—If I may add a postscript, please keep in mind that furthering his education is an asset to every veteran and his tenure in the armed services has made him active, therefore, I think he'll be uneasy if not permitted to rid himself of this excess energy, via athletics.

March 16, 1946.

Mr. Hubert Price
242 E. Fourth Street
Plainfield, N. J.
Dear Mr. Price:

Thank you for your letter dated March 13th, 1946.

Under separate cover I am sending you the latest publication of the CIAA. On page 30, I have marked the pages of the constitution which deal with summer baseball.

In answer to your question, a student may play summer baseball for pay without jeopardizing his amateur status. However, baseball is the only sport in which this situation holds. Please note that the law specifically states that baseball is the exception.

Hoping the above statement along with the CIAA bulletin for 1945 meets with your satisfaction, I am

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

A telegram from Mr. Lem Graves, Jr., JOURNAL and GUIDE, dated March 30, 1946, is as follows:

WHAT WOULD BE YOUR RULING ON FOLLOWING CASE? ATHLETE PLAYED FOOTBALL AT VA. UNION IN FALL OF 1940 LEFT SCHOOL MAY, 1941, BEEN IN NAVY 3½ YEARS PREFERS TO ATTEND VIRGINIA STATE BECAUSE NOW WANTS MAJOR IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION IS HE ELIGIBLE FOR COMPETITION AT VA. STATE UNDER VETERANS RULING? WIRE ANSWER DPR COLLECT IMMEDIATELY

Reply to above telegram is as follows:
March 31, 1946.

Lem Graves, Jr.
Journal & Guide
719 E. Olney Road
Norfolk, Va.

Eligibility Committee

ACCORDING TO YOUR FACTS VETERAN IS ELIGIBLE UNDER PRESENT LAW WHICH STATES VETERAN RETURNING TO COLLEGE SHALL BE ELIGIBLE FOR PARTICIPATION AT THE COLLEGE IN WHICH HE FIRST ENROLLS UPON RETURNING WITHOUT REGARD TO HIS PAST SCHOLASTIC RECORD.

Arthur P. Chippey.

Letter from Mr. William M. Bell, Director of Physical Education, A. & T. College, dated April 11, 1946, is as follows:

While attending the CIAA Basketball Tournament in Washington, D. C. last month, Mr. Webster and I talked with you about our baseball team playing games against semi-professional teams this year. At that time you approved of the idea. We shall appreciate it if you will please send us a formal statement granting us authority to schedule games.

At the time of the tournament, Directors from Howard, Lincoln, West Virginia and North Carolina, all indicated that they would field games this Spring. I have received replies from all but West Va. In each case the director is unable to field a game. Unless we play semi-pro teams, we will be out on a limb.

April 14, 1946.

Mr. William M. Bell, Director
Department of Physical Education
A & T College
Greensboro, N. C.

Dear Mr. Bell:

This statement is a reply to your request in your letter dated April 11, 1946.

In compliance with the printed Constitution in the 1945 CIAA Bulletin, page 30, Article VII, Section 2e; and in light of the prevailing sentiment of the annual CIAA meeting held last December at Howard University; A. & T. College is given permission to schedule semi-professional baseball teams for the 1946 season.

This permission is granted on the assumption that you are experiencing difficulty in arranging an adequate 1946 schedule for the A & T College Baseball team, and

Because of the few CIAA Institutions now able to play baseball this year.

Very truly yours,

Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Copy to
Eligibility Committee
J. L. Whitehead

Letter from Mr. John B. McLendon, Jr., Director Department of Physical Education, N. C. College for Negroes, dated May 27, 1946, is as follows:

I refer you to the Constitution and By-Laws of the CIAA 1945 Bulletin, Page 30, Article 7, Section 2-K.

I know that this rule has been violated without impunity yet as Director of Athletics, I am reluctant to be placed in a position where North Carolina College would be the first to be charged according to it. Consequently, I am asking at this time if a prospective team for our football schedule in the fall of 1946 "does not require their transfer students to stay out of athletic competition for a period of one year subsequent to their pre-transfer athletic participation in each athletic sport" can be played without punishment?

In referring to Article 7, Section 2-N, I am wondering if the game in question cannot be approved?

Can you determine by June 1, if:

Tennessee State A and I College of Nashville, Tennessee has the rule referred to in Article 7, Section 2-K?

We can play this team in the fall of 1946 without violation? In other words "will you approve this game"? Tennessee State vs North Carolina College?

As I have said the rule has not been adhered to by our conference. I can cite a dozen instances of violations in the past five years, yet I am one who wishes to be safe rather than sorry.

Please answer as early as possible.

May 31, 1946.

Mr. John B. McLendon, Jr., Director
Department of Physical Education
N. C. College for Negroes
Durham, N. C.

Dear Mr. McLendon:

In reply to your letter of May 27th the answer to your first query is *emphatically* NO. The transfer rule must be enforced by the CIAA and all the opponents.

It is not the duty nor the function of the CIAA Eligibility Committee to determine whether or not Tennessee State A and I College has the rule in Article 7, Section 2-K. This responsibility rests upon your shoulders.

The Eligibility Committee does not have the power to approve the game referred to this far in advance of the 1946 Football season. You and your institution must make an investigation to determine whether or not Tennessee State is eligible to play you.

Hoping I have answered all your questions, I am

Very truly yours,

Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

June 4, 1946.

Mr. John B. McLendon, Jr., Director
Department of Physical Education
N. C. College for Negroes
Durham, N. C.

Dear Mr. McLendon:

This letter is a confirmation of our conversation yesterday in Durham.

After an investigation we find that Tennessee State College is a member of the Mid-Western Athletic Conference. This conference is now in good standing with the CIAA. Therefore, your scheduled football game to be played in Washington, D. C. is approved.

Very truly yours,

Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Letter from Mr. Oscar A. Moore, Athletic Director, St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute, dated June 7, 1946, is as follows:

Howard Couch, now a veteran and a former student here at the Institution, participated in football as a High School Trade Student during 1939 and 1940. He took a three-year Trade course while here, which required two years of academic work. He was graduated from both the High School and the Trade

Couch desires to return to St. Paul's in September of 1946 and will be classified then as a college freshman. Under CIAA regulations, he is eligible to participate in any CIAA school for four years as a college student.

We will appreciate your informing us pertaining to the following question: "How many years of participation has Couch here at St. Paul's in view of the facts already mentioned?" An early reply will be appreciated.

Extending my personal regards, I am

June 15, 1946.

Mr. Oscar A. Moore
Athletic Director
St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute
Lawrenceville, Va.

Dear Mr. Moore:

I regret that I could not acknowledge your letter of June 7th before now. It arrived during the 37th Annual St. Augustine's Conference for Church Workers which convened on June 10th, and for which I was largely responsible.

Since there are two conflicting sections in the CIAA Constitution, namely, Article VII, section 2-b, and 2-m, that have a bearing on the case of Howard Couch, I do not feel capable at this particular time to give a ruling for the Eligibility Committee. I shall have to consult the other members of the Committee.

I am preparing to leave town in a day or so and will not return until early in July. In the meantime, I shall contact others and hope to be in a position to advise you shortly after my return.

On the other hand, I expect to attend the St. Paul Summer School for Church Workers in the Third Province around July 22nd. If you will permit me, I should like to defer the matter until that time when we can have a personal conference. If you do not expect to be there then, I can take up the matter with Mr. Whitehead.

Eligibility Committee

Hoping you will accept my apology for the delay, I am

Very sincerely yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Letter from Mr. Oscar A. Moore, Athletic Director, St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute, dated August 13, 1946, is as follows:

I've just arrived on the campus and have been informed by Mr. Whitehead that you were unable to have that personal conference with him pertaining to Howard Couch as mentioned in your letter of June 15th.

Since our meeting was impossible, I write to inform you that we will appreciate hearing from you at your earliest convenience so that the athletic status of this young man may be clearly defined.

With personal regards, I remain

August 30, 1946.

Mr. Oscar A. Moore, Athletic Director
St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute
Lawrenceville, Va.

Dear Mr. Moore:

After an investigation we find that Mr. Howard Couch, the veteran who has returned to St. Paul's, has an aggregate of four years participation in CIAA athletics, but only two of these years are allotted to your Institution.

Since St. Paul's was a Junior College in 1939 and 1940, and Mr. Couch was a combined high school and trade student, his years of competition as a high school student will not count as college competition. (Article VII, Section 2-m).

On the other hand, he has left only two years of play at St. Paul's, although he has four years of CIAA competition. (Article VII, section 2-b). In other words, the last two years of competition must be in another CIAA institution.

This interpretation is based on the past status of St. Paul's as a Junior College, and not on its present status as a four-year collegiate institution.

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Copy to:
Mr. Whitehead
Eligibility Committee

Letter from Mr. Gideon E. Smith, Hampton Institute, dated July 10, 1946, is as follows:

I wish to know the definite position the CIAA holds in regards to a college football team in our Association playing semi-pro and professional football teams. My reason for asking clarification on this is that I have been approached by a professional football organization, that is very near us, about a football game in late September of

this year. I have told that organization that we are members of the National Collegiate Association and of the CIAA which definitely forbid our playing such teams, if we are to keep our amateur standing. The representative stated that he could not see why we refused such competition when other members of our Association have scheduled his team and other teams in his playing league.

We shall appreciate an early reply concerning the CIAA's present position in this matter.

Hoping for you a very pleasant summer.

July 17, 1946.

Mr. Gideon E. Smith
Box 42
Hampton Institute
Hampton, Va.
Dear Mr. Smith:

Since your letter arrived, I too have received a letter from "Peninsula Lightharts Professional Football Team. The letter was signed by "Charles D. Paige, 4203 Marshall Avenue, Newsome Park, Newport News, Va."

It seems that during the War the CIAA winked at several of our Institutions playing football games with semi-professional teams in Norfolk and environs. However, with the return of normal conditions, I feel certain that such practises will not be tolerated. This will be one of the matters taken up by the whole Eligibility Committee and Executive Committee of the Association at the Rules Meeting scheduled for September 21st, at Virginia Union University.

As things stand right now I would consider it inadvisable for any CIAA Institution to schedule any games with a semi or professional football club. There will be a definite ruling later this fall.

Hoping to see you soon, and thanks for your letter, I am.

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Letter from Mr. H. R. Jefferson, Coach, Virginia State College, dated July 25, 1946, is as follows:

In a recent conversation with Mr. Charles Williams of Hampton, I was informed that there is some question concerning our playing the Norfolk Brown Bombers this year in football. It is no disposition on our part to violate the laws of the conference and we would like to have an official ruling from you on the matter.

We would also like to know if there is a procedure by which such team can be played similar to the procedure used by Virginia Union University to play the Globe Trotters' Basketball Team a few years back. If such is true I would like to know the proper procedure for us to go through to get this game approved.

I am sending a copy of this letter to Mr. Whitehead in case he might be in position to advise concerning the procedure. I am very sorry that I did not see you when you passed through the campus recently. With best wishes, I am

cc: Mr. J. L. Whitehead

Letter from Mr. H. R. Jefferson, Coach, Virginia State College, dated August 1, 1946, is as follows:

I am writing this letter to ask for a reply as soon as possible from you concerning the matter of the game with the Norfolk Brown Bombers. If there is no possibility that such a game can be played with the approval of the Association, we have an opportunity to make contact with another institution.

An early reply from you would help us very much.

August 4, 1946.

Mr. Harry R. Jefferson, Coach
Virginia State College
Petersburg, Va.
My dear Jeff:

Have received both your letters, one dated July 25th and the other August 1, 1946. I regret very much the delay in answering you but I have been away for about ten days and things piled up on my return.

There is indeed a very big question about the CIAA Football teams playing any professional outfit, either the Norfolk Brown Bombers or the Peninsula Lightharts, or any other professional outfit.

During the war because of the difficulty in making a schedule, we were forced to wink at certain practices. However, with the return of normal conditions, I feel certain that such practices will not be tolerated. This will be one of the matters taken up by the whole Eligibility Committee and the Executive Committee of the Association at the Rules Meeting scheduled for September 21st, at Virginia Union University.

Quoting from my letter to Mr. Gideon E. Smith dated July 17th, 1946 who made a similar inquiry to yours, I stated, "As things stand right now I would consider it inadvisable for any CIAA Institution to schedule any games with a semi or professional football club. There will be a definite ruling later this fall."

Since my return from the Chicago meeting of the NCAA, I am more convinced than ever that the trend of college athletics in the future will be in the other direction, to keep college athletics strictly amateur, and as near clean of professionalism as humanly possible. Within a few days you will receive a report of my trip.

Please accept my apology for the delay.

Very sincerely yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Eligibility Committee

Copies to: Whitehead &
Eligibility Committee

Letter from Mr. H. R. Jefferson, Coach, Virginia State College, dated August 8, 1946, is as follows:

Your letter of August 4 has been received and we will follow your directions in relation to the proposed game with the Norfolk Brown Bombers.

It seems to me, however, that all of us should keep in mind that the problems of the NCAA and the large white universities are not always our problems. In fact, we are far ahead of them in observing the ordinary rules of intercollegiate athletic relationship. When they get together to discuss problems arising from the large amount of money which they receive from their athletic contests, we from our poverty need not be excited and adopt for ourselves their problems. Personally I think that none of us should be denied an opportunity to realize funds from games such as with the Norfolk Brown Bombers in order to increase our revenues and to have in our institutions what might be called a well-rounded athletic program. At best our programs are too small and even now too many members of our association are not able to participate in more than two sports.

To me, amateurism as studied by the recent meeting of the NCAA, pertains very little to our problem. We should be trying to create means of raising income rather than restricting activities which tends to realize the opposite objective. What I am trying to say is that we need a broad interpretation rather than one influenced by the white man's problems. To worry about professionalism in Negro Athletics, in my mind, is something to be done many years in the future.

cc: Mr. J. L. Whitehead

Letter from M. H. H. Riddick, Football Coach, N. C. College for Negroes, dated August 14, 1946, is as follows:

I have scheduled two non-conference football games for 1946, one with the Norfolk Brown Bombers, September 21 and the other one with Tennessee State College for November 1, in Washington. In order that I may not violate any rule of the CIAA, I would like to get your permission for North Carolina College for Negroes to participate in these contests.

Looking for an immediate reply.

August 16th, 1946.

Mr. H. H. Riddick, Football Coach
N. C. College for Negroes
Durham, N. C.

Dear Mr. Riddick:

Wish to acknowledge your letter of August 14th, 1946 which I received this morning.

Your scheduled football game with Tennessee State College for November

1, 1946, in Washington, D. C., has been investigated, and approved on the basis that it is an inter-conference game.

In respect to your proposed game with the Norfolk Brown Bombers on September 21, 1946, we are not in a position to approve it at this time. After an exchange of correspondence with Hampton and Virginia State, Coach Harry R. Jefferson has cancelled his proposed game with the same outfit.

During the war because of the difficulty in making a schedule, we were forced to wink at certain practices. However, with the return of normal conditions, I feel certain that such practices will not be tolerated. This will be one of the matters taken up by the whole Eligibility Committee and the Executive Committee of the Association at the Rules Meeting scheduled for September 21st, at Virginia Union University.

Quoting from my letters to both Mr. Gideon Smith of Hampton, and Mr. Harry R. Jefferson of Virginia State, I stated, "As things stand right now I would consider it inadvisable for any CIAA Institution to schedule any games with a semi or professional football club. There will be a definite ruling later this fall."

"Since my return from the Chicago meeting of the NCAA, I am more convinced than ever that the trend of college athletics in the future will be in the other direction, to keep college athletics strictly amateur, and as near clean of professionalism as humanly possible."

Please be kind enough to advise me of your decision.

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Letter from Mr. William M. Bell, Director of Physical Education, A & T College, dated August 27, 1946, is as follows:

I have enclosed one of our 1946 football schedule cards. If you will note under "Games Away" we have scheduled a game on Saturday, September 14, which is two days before the date set by the college for the beginning of the school year. I have not been able to find anything in the CIAA constitution which states that a football game cannot be scheduled before the beginning of the school year. Please give me an opinion as to whether or not you think that our game on the above stated date would be a violation.

Best of wishes and many thanks.

August 30, 1946.

Mr. William M. Bell, Director
Department of Physical Education
A & T College
Greensboro, N. C.
Dear Mr. Bell:

I acknowledge receipt of your letter of August 27, 1946, inclosing your printed football schedule.

The issue of scheduling a football game before the beginning of the School year is a new one, and will be called to the attention of the Executive Committee and the Eligibility Committee as a whole at our meeting in Richmond on September 21, 1946.

On the other hand, the scheduling of the Norfolk Brown Bombers which is considered a professional outfit, may prove to be a violation. At the present we are advising all CIAA institutions to cancel their football games with this outfit until we can get a definite ruling. This ruling cannot be made until September 21, 1946.

Virginia State College has cancelled its game at the instigation of the Hampton authorities. I have advised N. C. College for Negroes to do likewise.

On the basis of the foregoing, may I request you to cancel your games with the Norfolk Brown Bombers for the September 14th date. This action will avoid any violation of the CIAA Constitution.

Thanking you for your splendid cooperation, I am

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Copies to:
Mr. Whitehead
Eligibility Committee

Letter from Mr. William M. Bell, Director of Physical Education, A & T College, dated September 3, 1946, is as follows:

This is to acknowledge with thanks receipt of your letter of August 30 and to advise that upon your suggestion, we have cancelled the game with the Brown Bombers on Saturday, September 14.

Letter from Mr. James T. Taylor, Graduate Manager of Athletics, North Carolina College Alumni Association, dated August 28, 1946, is as follows:

I understand that there is some question about the Brown Bomber Football team in Norfolk, Virginia.

North Carolina College and several other CIAA teams have scheduled football games with this team. The game was scheduled because we did not see how a team such as the Brown Bombers could be classified as professional.

We would like to have definite word from you in writing as to the status of this team.

Contracts are already signed with them and we are scheduled to play them on September 21.

An immediate reply will be appreciated.

Mr. James T. Taylor
Graduate Manager of Athletics
N. C. College for Negroes
Durham, N. C.

Dear Mr. Taylor:

I acknowledge your letter of August 28th, 1946.

Eligibility Committee

The Brown Bomber Football Team of Norfolk, Virginia is at present considered a professional outfit. We are advising all CIAA schools that have scheduled games with this outfit to cancel those games until a definite ruling can be made at the meeting of the Executive Commiee and the whole Eligibility Committee in Richmond, Va., on Saturday, September 21, 1946.

To date Virginia State College has cancelled its game. In a letter dated August 16th, 1946 to Mr. H. H. Riddick, Football Coach at North Carolina College for Negroes, I advised him to do likewise and requested him to advise me of his decision. I refer you to that letter for more detail.

Today I have advised Mr. William H. Bell, Director at A & T College, Greensboro, N. C., to cancel his game scheduled for September 14th, 1946.

In order to avoid violation of the CIAA Constitution, it would seem inadvisable to play the scheduled game on September 21st, the very day on which a definite ruling will be made.

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Copies to:

Mr. Whitehead
Eligibility Committee

Letter from Mr. H. R. Jefferson, Coach, Virginia State College, dated August 30, 1946, is as follows:

While at Durham this week I was advised that there seemed to be an effort to relax or be more liberal with the regulation governing the games with the Norfolk Brown Bombers. Riddick told me that you had advised him not to cancel the game pending word from you this week.

If there is a change in this ruling, please advise me by wire at 815 Swan St., Parkersburg, W. Va. Will be there until September 8.

Also if there is a change I think Mr. Joseph Rose—is—Manager of the Bombers. His address is 2907 Corprew St., Norfolk, Va.

Thanks!

August 31, 1946.

Mr. Harry R. Jefferson
815 Swan Street
Parkersburg, West Va.

My dear Jeff:

Received your letter dated August 30th this morning.

To date there is definitely no change in the Norfolk Brown Bomber Football situation. Someone is doing some wishful thinking. Yesterday I advised Mr. James T. Taylor, Graduate Manager of Athletics at North Carolina State College, and Mr. William M. Bell, Director at A & T College, Greensboro, that

you had cancelled your game with the Brown Bombers. I also informed them that if they played their scheduled games with this outfit, they would be guilty of a violation of the CIAA Constitution. Mr. Bell sent me a copy of his printed schedule which calls for a game on September 14th. Mr. Taylor stated that he had a scheduled game for September 21st.

I have also received a two-page type-written letter from Lem Graves, Sports Editor of the Journal & Guide. Despite all this pressure there is no change in the situation. As far as I can see there will be no change until the meeting in Richmond on September 21st.

However, in the case of any new developments, I shall gladly contact you and all parties concerned.

Hope you are having as good a rest in West Virginia as I had at White Sulphur Springs.

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Copies to:
Mr. Whitehead
Eligibility Committee

Letter from Mr. William Bell, Director of Physical Education, A & T College, dated September 5, 1946, is as follows:

Since some question has come up regarding the game scheduled with the Brown Bombers, I am asking you for an opinion on the 555th Parachute Infantry Battalion game on our schedule for September 21. I am certain that from the definitions as given by the NCAA, AAU and Army Regulations that they are amateurs. However, I feel it best to get an opinion from the Chairman of our Eligibility Committee on this point.

We shall appreciate an early reply.

September 10, 1946.

Mr. William M. Bell, Director
Department of Physical Education
A & T College
Greensboro, N. C.

Dear Mr. Bell:

Your scheduled game for September 21, 1946 with the 555th Parachute Infantry Battalion at Fort Bragg, N. C., is approved on the basis of the fact that the present ruling on playing teams of the Armed Forces has not yet been lifted.

This answer refers to your letter of September 5th, 1946.

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Letter from H. H. Riddick, Football Coach, N. C. State College, dated September 16, 1946, is as follows:

We have a game scheduled with a Service Team from Camp Jackson, South Carolina.

I am writing to inquire if there is any regulation against CIAA teams playing such teams.

An immediate reply will be appreciated.

September 17th, 1946.

Mr. H. H. Riddick, Football Coach
N. C. College for Negroes
Durham, N. C.

Dear Mr. Riddick:

In reply to your letter dated September 16th, 1946, we are glad to inform you that all CIAA institutions may compete with Service teams at the present time. Just make certain that the outfit is a bona fide Service aggregation.

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Letter from Mr. A. I. Terrell, Chairman of College Athletic Committee, Winston-Salem Teachers College, dated September 16, 1946, is as follows:

We are sending to you a letter from Mr. C. R. A. Cunningham, Registrar of A & T College, Greensboro, North Carolina, concernign Mr. George T. Enoch who was enrolled there in the Spring quarter in the Trade School.

Please give us your ruling on this man as to his eligibility for 1946.

Letter enclosed is as follows:

Mr. Clarence Gaines, Coach
Winston-Salem Teachers College
Winston-Salem, North Carolina
Dear Mr. Gaines:

In reply to your inquiry of the 4th inst. I must inform you that George T. Enoch was enrolled here for the spring quarter in our Trade School taking the course in Radio Repairing. He was not enrolled as a college student.

I am

Very truly yours,
C. R. A. Cunningham
Registrar

September 17th, 1946.

Mr. A. I. Terrell, Chairman
Athletic Committee
State Teachers College
Winston-Salem, N. C.

Dear Mr. Terrell:

This letter is to acknowledge receipt of yours dated September 16th, 1946, with inclosure.

We do not have sufficient data at the present time to rule on the eligibility of Mr. George T. Enoch.

While I am contacting Mr. Cunningham, of A & T College, will you please answer the following:

(a) On what basis did Mr. Enoch enter your institution?

(b) What is his present status in your institution?

(c) Is he a Veteran? If so, when discharged?

(Continued on page 59)

Football in the C.I.A.A.

by E. P. HURT

Athletic Director, Morgan State College

As has been the case in many previous seasons, the question of the CIAA grid championship for 1946 was not settled until the annual Virginia State-Morgan State classic was played before an overflow crowd at Petersburg, Va., on Turkey Day. Morgan's 6-0 victory over the Trojans brought to the Bears their twelfth conference title since 1930. Winners of eight games (including one non-conference tilt), the Bears wound up the season as the only undefeated, untied team in colored intercollegiate ranks. It was conceded generally that the Baltimoreans represented the nation's number one team.

Throughout the conference, exploits on the gridiron "perked up" considerably over the war-year levels. Return

of numerous GI's bolstered all the squads with the result that better-balanced teams played a higher grade of football.

Paralleling a countrywide trend to the T-formation, or some variation thereof, teams in our league experimented with the orthodox-T, the winged-T, unbalanced-T, etc. In general, offense was stressed, featuring more open attack and considerably more passing than heretofore. In addition, defensive formations were more varied, and undoubtedly played a major role in holding down game scores.

West Virginia State finished as runner-up in the conference race for the second season in a row, fielding a big, rugged team. Virginia State remained very much in the running until the

Thanksgiving clash with Morgan. A good all-around team, which displayed a more daring attack than previously, The Trojans probably will be the eleven "most likely to succeed" in 1947. Howard and Lincoln Universities, perennial rivals, engaged in a Turkey Day duel to determine which team should finish fourth in the league. A 7-6 win by the former relegated the latter to fifth position. North Carolina State rounded out the first-division bloc. Another well-rounded team, it high-lighted the season by triumphing in a non-conference set-to with powerful Tennessee State.

Heading the squads in second division was North Carolina A. & T. College with its new coach, Bill Bell, former Florida A. & M. mentor. The Aggies definitely stamped themselves as one of "the teams to beat" in 1947. Shaw University showed considerable promise during its first season under Brutus Wilson. Shaw, likewise, will bear watching in the future. 1946 up-

(Continued on page 64)

MORGAN STATE COLLEGE FOOTBALL TEAM (C. I. A. A. Champions — 1946)



Front Row: (left to right): Givens, Watkins, Codrington, Campbell, Couch, Thomas, Fauntleroy, Eggleston, Byron, Berry, Day, Coppock, W. Jones. Second Row: (left to right): Hubbard, Hurt (head coach), Boyce, Kelson, A. Nelson, Gilbert, Black, Turpin, C. Johnson, Whittingham, J. Nelson, Cragway, Hurt, Marshall, Whaley, R. Taylor, Hill (line coach), Clark (backfield coach). Third Row: (left to right): Bingham, Brightful, Brown, Coleman, Burley, L. Tyler, Ghant, Matthews, Carter, E. White, K. Freeman, E. Jones, J. Williams, Kirkpatrick (trainer), Brown (manager). Fourth Row: (left to right): J. Tyler, Reid, Newton, Keel, A. Freeman, Wadley, Rich, Poag, Vaughters, Malloy, D. White, W. Matthews, McClure, Hardges (trainer), C. Marshall (trainer), D. Hill (trainer).

Basketball in the C.I.A.A.

by J. B. McCLENDON, JR.

Director, Physical Ed., N. C. State College

New war veterans and returned war veterans who were formerly players flooded the C. I. A. A., bringing along with their avid desire for education an equally noticeable and productive desire for excellence in sports. These men, combined with numbers of ambitious, tried and tested hold-covers, gave to the conference its best year of basketball performance and its most hectic and unpredictable season.

To list other factors contributing to this paramount season, there would be included: the eagerness of players and coaches to please the fans who, overtaxed the gymnasiums with their attendance; the abundance of equalized material; the improvement of coaching and the ability of team personnel to execute techniques and the national mania for sports participation and sports spectatorship. As a result, all member teams began a season, which, for a greater part of its length, found a large number of them capable of winning the championship. Never had the basketball crown been within the grasp of so many teams. The difference between the scores of winners and losers was much less, the teams eventually leading lost more often than ever before, and, of course, the team scoring as a whole curved upward.

Adding even more to the incentive was a new situation which allowed for two championships: a seasonal or visitation championship based on the season's schedule and the rating of teams by the Dickinson Rating System; and a Tournament Championship based on a tournament limited to the top eight teams of the visitation schedule. Consequently, all teams began to aim at once for the Visitation Championship so as to be in the running for the tournament title if their aim fell short.

Virginia State, Morgan, Union, West Virginia State, North Carolina and Delaware State led off with a small string of victories, each of which became broken as they met each other. Virginia State stopped North Carolina

College; Morgan stopped Virginia State; Union stopped Morgan; North Carolina College stopped Union and West Virginia, but only after West Virginia had swept aside Hampton, A. & T. College, Winston-Salem and Bluefield. Delaware was undefeated until Morgan halted them. However, late February found a few survivors—Morgan, Union, West Virginia State, and North Carolina College. This quartet largely eliminated themselves, with some assistance by Howard and Delaware State, until, in the final game of the season, North Carolina College met Morgan the second time (Morgan having won the first encounter) in a championship game which North Carolina won convincingly; and, in so doing, took the seasonal championship and ended her eighth straight year as champion or runner-up. Morgan, taking second place, forced Union to third, and West Virginia State, defeated twice and only by North Carolina College, took fourth.

The man-to-man defense was used by 12 of the 16 conference teams. Union used a strict zone, Howard changed from man-to-man to zone at mid season to her advantage, since that team finally defeated every team in the conference at least once except Morgan and North Carolina College. Morgan used a man-to-man and North Carolina College used the zone and man-to-man full court defense.

Offense found all teams using the fast break more than had been their practice, but most relied on a system based on one or two pivotmen to which the ball was worked after distinctive weaves and screens of one kind or another. Excellent personnel made almost all the systems show advantageously. Most improved teams were Howard University, Virginia State, and Delaware State. A. & T. College, with a tough team and a freshman coach, spoiled ambitions regularly, while Johnson C. Smith, another freshman-coached outfit (there were 6 of such) finished in the first division. Winston-Salem Teachers College, boasting a freshman coach and team, started fast and continued in the race for sometime; whereas Lincoln, Shaw, and Bluefield

(Continued on page 63)

NORTH CAROLINA COLLEGE BASKETBALL TEAM (C. I. A. A. Visitation-Champions — 1947)



Back Row Standing: Delmar Downing, Monroe Collins, Elmer McDougal, Russell Williams, Thornton Williams, Thomas Armour, William Peerman, Rudolph Roberson, John Brown (Co-Captain). Front Row: Henry Whyte, Robert Herring, Marland Buckner, Aubrey Stanley (Co-Captain), Richard Miller, Frank Galbreath, Frank Harvey.

Virginia State College Wins Second C.I.A.A. Basketball Tournament

Virginia State College won the second annual CIAA Basketball Tournament defeating heavily-favored North Carolina State College 54-47, in a thrilling final game in which the lead changed 12 times.

Seeded seventh in the tourney, the Trojans were required to fight their way through the three top teams in the conference. They defeated the No. 2 ranked Morgan quint, 63-57, in the first round, outscored the No. 3 placed Union Panthers, 48-45, in the semi-final heat, and then outfought the No. 1 seeded N. C. Eagles in the payoff test.

As in their previous games, the Virginians showed championship qualifications by coming from behind to score over their rivals in the finals. The North Carolinians were on the front end of a 29-24 margin at half-time.

After taking a 2-0 lead on a pair of free-throws by James Christian in the opening seconds, State fell behind at

4-2 on successive baskets by Aubie Stanley and Eddie Downing.

The lead then see-sawed with the Trojans and Eagles on top at 6-4, 8-6, 11-10, and 12-11, respectively, through the remainder of the first half. Near the close of the opening period, N. C. moved out to a six-point lead.

The Trojans took over at 30-29, shortly after resumption of play. But a neat outside looper by Harvey put the North Carolinians back on top, 31-30. Ben Whaley scored from outside to give the Trojans a 32-31 advantage, which was short-lived as Harvey again retaliated with a double-decker.

Starting with this 33-32 edge, the North Carolinians went out on baskets by Harvey, Specs Miller and Sonny Herring to open a 38-32 gap. Banks and Holmes, however, steadily closed the breach to 38-37, and then Walter (Doc) Hurley twice found the cords from outside to shove the Virginians into a 41-38 margin.

Bill Roberson, brought the North Carolinians to 41-40, but was unable to deadlock the count when awarded a free throw on being fouled while scoring.

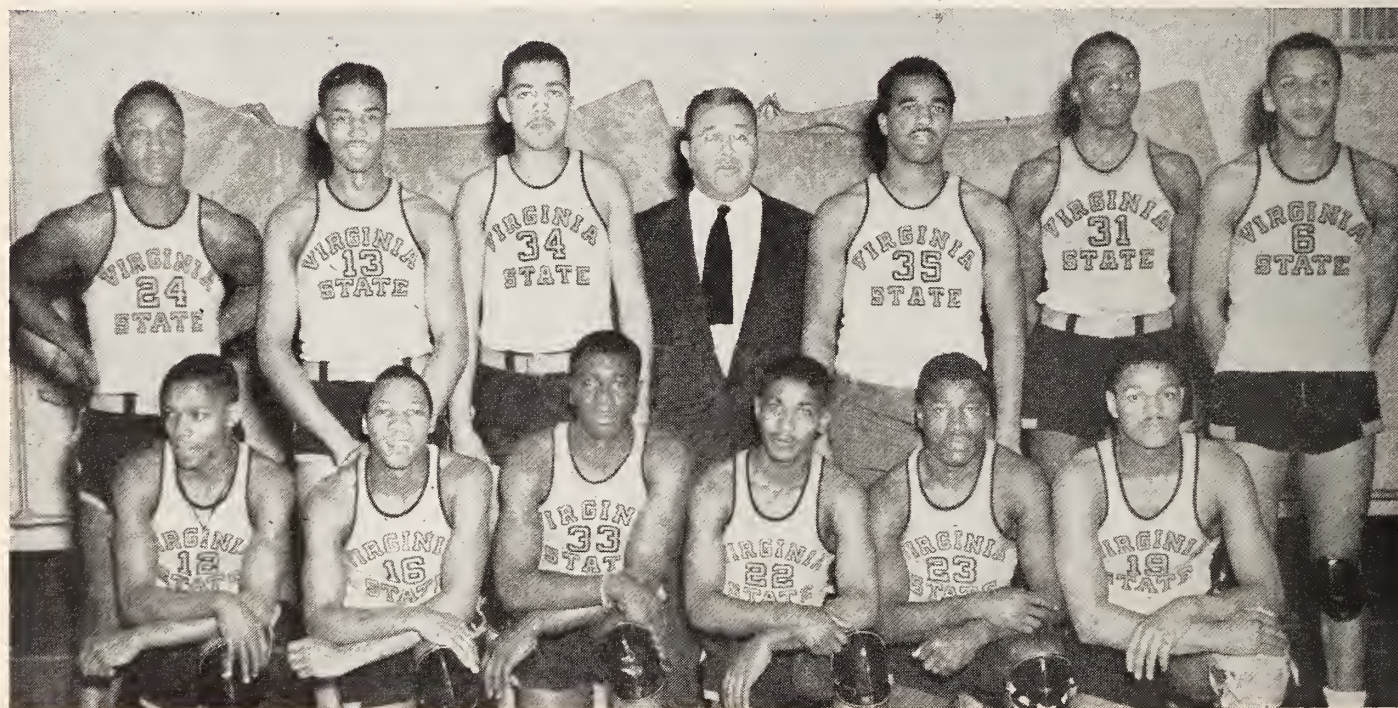
Miller put the Eagles into the van for the last time at 42-41, a few minutes later when he broke away for a speedy lay-up after intercepting a Trojan pass. But before N. C. rooters had quieted down, Banks feinted a Tarheel guard out of position and scored from the field.

With eight minutes remaining, the Trojans set up a brilliant defense with Hurley controlling the Tarheels' backboard, while Banks, Whaley and Bennett were widening the lead.

Banks, who had set a new individual scoring record with 33 points the day previous, suffered a wrenched ankle in the waning moments of the contest. But the psychological advantage held by the inspired Trojans and the stellar defensive play of Hurley and Holmes was sufficient to offset the loss of their ace point-getter.

The Virginia Union Panthers took the measure of a tired Howard University five in the consolation game, 47-45.

VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE BASKETBALL TEAM—1947 (C. I. A. A. Tournament Champions)



Front Row (left to right): Cleveland Bennett, Charles Christian (Captain), Benjamin Whaley, George Parker, Joseph Blount, Victor Kerr. Back Row: Fred Jenkins, William Holmes, Henderson Neal, H. R. Jefferson (Coach), Archie Harris, Leroy Banks, John Jefferson.

SUMMARY OF SEASON'S RECORDS IN BASKETBALL—C. I. A. A., 1947

Conference Champion by Visitation—North Carolina College, Durham, North Carolina.
Tournament Champion—Virginia State College, Petersburg, Virginia.
Runner-ups Visitation—Morgan State College, Baltimore, Maryland.
Runner-ups Tournament—North Carolina College, Durham, North Carolina.

TEAM RECORDS

Season's Highest Single Game Scores

- I. Delaware State over Princess Anne Academy... 115-35
February 8, Dover, Delaware.
55 Field Goals and 5 Free Throws (non-conference).
- II. North Carolina College over Hampton..... 83-55
February 15, Durham, North Carolina.
37 Field Goals and 9 Free Throws (conference).

Season's Highest Total Game Average (Offense)

- I. Delaware State 20 games — 1259 pts. average of 62 pts. per game. This average is for all games.
- II. North Carolina College 21 games — 1293 pts. average of 61.09 per game (Conference games only).

Defensive Records

I

- I. Delaware State defeated opponents by greatest average no. of points — 17.

II

- I. Best Single Game defensive score... (Non-conference).
A. and T. 73; Ft. Bragg 14, December 21, 1946—Greensboro, North Carolina.
- II. Best Single Game defensive score..... (Conference).
West Virginia State 66; Winston-Salem Teachers College 25, January 13, 1947—Institute, West Virginia.

C. I. A. A. ALL TIME RECORDS IN BASKETBALL

Individual Records

- I. Highest in Individual Scoring for Single Season (Total games)—Rudolph Roberson, 1943—19 games Field Goals Free Throws.
415 Tol. Points average of 21 points per game.
- II. Highest in Individual Scoring in a Single Conference Game—Rudolph Roberson, February 20, 1943—North Carolina College 92 - Shaw University 42.
25 Field goals, 8 Free Throws, 58 Points.
(National Record of 1943-1944)
- III. Highest in Individual Scoring in a Single Non-conference Game—Hutchinson Hart, February 9, 1947—Delaware State 115; Princess Anne 35.
18 Field goals, 0 Free Throws, 36 Points.
- IV. Highest in Individual Free Throws in one game (10 or more)—Rudolph Roberson, February 17, 1947, 12 F.T. out of 13 FTA Pct. .923.
- V. Highest in Individual Free Throws in Consecutive games (2 or more games and 10 or more free throws).
Elmer McDougal, North Carolina College, 1946.

FTA FTM TFT

1. North Carolina College vs. Virginia State, February 2, 1946	11	10	10
2. North Carolina College vs. Morgan State, February 5, 1946	5	5	5
3. North Carolina College vs. Shaw University, February 6, 1946 ..	4	4	4
			Percentage—.950

Team Records

- I. Highest Single Conference Game Score

SEASON'S SUMMARY OF GAMES

Total Games

1st: North Carolina College Won 20 Lost 5 800 pct.
2nd—Morgan State College Won 17 Lost 6 739 pct.

Conference Games

1st—North Carolina College Won 17 Lost 4 809 pct.
2nd—West Va. State College Won 10 Lost 3 769 pct.
(Morgan is second by Dickinson Rating System)

INDIVIDUAL RECORDS

Season's Highest Single Game Scores (conference)

1st—Ross of Union vs. Virginia State 34 Points
2nd—Banks of Virginia State vs. Morgan 33 Points
3rd—Hart of Delaware State vs. Howard 30 Points

(Non-conference)

1st—Hart of Delaware State vs. Princess Anne 36 Points
2nd—Hall of Lincoln vs. Philadelphia Panthers 22 Points

Season's Highest Individual Scoring Average

1st—Banks of Virginia State 20.45 points per game
2nd—Hart of Delaware State 20.00 points per game

Season's Single Game Free Throw Record

(10 trials or more)

1st—Roberson of North Carolina College vs. A. and T. College 12 out of 13 - .923 pct.
2nd—Haith of A. and T. vs. Bluefield Teachers College 8 out of 10 - .800 pct.
3rd—Booth of Howard vs. Virginia State 8 out of 10 - .800 pct.

Season's Consecutive Game Free Throw Record

(2 or more consecutive games and 10 or more trials)

1st—Mott of Bluefield 16 out of 20 in 3 games - .800 pct.
2nd—Hill of Winston-Salem Teachers College 10 out of 13 in 2 games - .769 pct.

I. Delaware State scored 209 points against Princess Anne Academy in two games.

II. North Carolina College played three consecutive games in which fifty-five points were scored by one of the teams.

III. Morgan and North Carolina College are undefeated in home games.

North Carolina College 119; St. Augustine 34, February 18, 1944.

North Carolina College, 52 FG—15 FT—119 Pts.

II. Highest Single Non-conference Game Score
Delaware State 115; Princess Anne 35, February 8, 1947.

Delaware State, 55 FG—5 FT—115 Pts.

III. Highest number of Points Scored in the First Half of Game.

North Carolina College 57; Bluefield Teachers 15, January 28, 1944.

Final: North Carolina College 95; Bluefield Teachers 24.

IV. Highest number of Points Scored in the Second Half of Game.

North Carolina College 63; Shaw University 21.

Final Score: North Carolina College 87; Shaw University 44.

V. Highest Games Scoring Average for a Season (Conference and non-conference) 1944.

North Carolina College 1186 pts. in 18 games—Average 65.8 per game.

VI. Highest Games Scoring Average for a Season (Conference Games) 1944.

North Carolina College 907 pts. in 13 games—Average 69.76 pct. per game.

VII. Leading Defensive Scoring Average (Conference and non-conference) 1944.

Johnson C. Smith opponents 651 pts. in 22 games—Average 29 points per game.

VIII. Leading Defensive Average (Conference) 1944.

Johnson C. Smith's opponents 454 pts. in 15 games—Average 30.26 points per game.

Hampton Wins C.I.A.A. Wrestling Championship

Howard Wins C.I.A.A. Boxing Championship

Lincoln University, Pa., March 21-22, 1947

Howard University's boxing team captured the Boxing Title by winning three championships and Hampton Institute's wrestling team won four titles to capture the team trophy. In boxing Hampton was runner-up with two titles, Delaware State and Virginia State each captured one. In the wrestling, Lincoln was runner-up with two wins and Morgan and Virginia State each had one win.

After winning in half of the eight mat division, the Pirates sent four men into the boxing finals but fell short of thwarting Howard's drive for its first undisputed boxing crown since the championships were inaugurated in 1934.

The Washington leather pushers cornered three titles, one more than Hampton, while Delaware State, Virginia State, and West Virginia State won in the remaining two divisions.

In wrestling, three of the grappling titles were decided by falls, the quickest being scored by Jonathan Campbell, Morgan, in 1:17.

Almost matching Campbell's performances were those of Sidney Bridgeforth, Lincoln's 240-pound standard bearer in the unlimited class. He won the title by throwing Charles Stafford, Hampton, 1:42 in one period, after he had pinned Albert Gilbert, Morgan, in two.

The only Hamptonian to win by a fall was Penic Harper, who pinned Morgan's Willie Clay in the third period of the 155-pound final. Earlier he had tossed Lincoln's Curlester Williams in two periods.

The other Hampton winners were Ples Montgomery, who defeated Matthew Fraling, Morgan, 5-1, in the 128-pound class; John Littlejohn, 136-pounder, who topped Clarence Craig, Virginia State, with a time advantage of 1:38, and Clarence Johns, who defeated Harvey Clark, Lincoln, 8-0, in their 175-pound clash.

William Wright, Virginia State, defeated Kenneth Snead, Lincoln for the 121-pound honors and Samuel Goudelock, Lincoln, toppled Harrell Spruill, Hampton, for the 145-pound title in the other wrestling bouts.

The other two Howard winners were Willie Wilson who dropped Claude Epps, Delaware State, for a nine count while en route to victory in their 135-pound match, and Monte Hickman, who outgunned Adolph Tyler, Lincoln 145-pounder.

Emerging as one of the standout boxes in the meet was Charles Robinson, Virginia State heavyweight, who scored a third-round TKO over Hampton's 215-pound Bruce Watkins, Watkins, with a 35-pound advantage in bulk, was on the canvas, four times.

Another TKO was scored by Charles Kirkland, Hampton, over Roscoe Wisner, Lincoln, when the referee stopped their 125-pound clash after the first round because of a cut over Wisner's right eye.

Jesse Hammons scored Hampton's other boxing victory when he defeated Raymond Woodard, Delaware State, in a close 130-pound bout.

Other winners were Carl Collick, Delaware State, who won a free-slugging 155-pound duel from Leonard Seahorne, Lincoln, and Millard Caesar, West Virginia, who decisioned O. H. Lasteve, Howard 165-pounder.

WRESTLING

Caesar was the only member of West Virginia's defending champions to reach the finals.

There were nine (9) schools competing and in all it was the biggest and largest meet since 1934.

The results:

121-Pounds — William Wright, Virginia State, defeated Kenneth Snead, Lincoln. Time advantage: 1:55.

128-Pounds — Ples Montgomery, Hampton, defeated Matthew Fraling, Morgan, 5-1.

136-Pounds — John Littlejohn, Hampton, defeated Clarence Craig, Virginia State. Time advantage: 1:38.

145-Pounds Samuel Goudelock, Lincoln, defeated Harrell Spruill, Hampton, 6-0.

155-Pounds — Penic Harper, Hampton, pinned Willie Clay, Morgan 2:53 third period.

165-Pounds — Jonathan Campbell, Morgan, pinned Raymond Parker, Virginia State, 1:17 first period.

175-Pounds — Clarence Johns, Hampton, defeated Harvey Clark, Lincoln, 8-0.

Unlimited — Sidney Bridgeforth, Lincoln, pinned Charles Stafford, Hampton, first period, 1:42.

BOXING

125-Pounds—Charles Kirkland, Hampton, tko'd Roscoe Wisner, Lincoln, in first round.

130-Pounds—Jesse Hammons, Hampton, decisioned Raymond Woodard, Delaware State.

135-Pounds—Willie Wilson, Howard, decisioned Claude Epps, Delaware State.

145-Pounds—Montie Hickman, Howard, decisioned Adolph Tyler, Lincoln.

155-Pounds—Carl Collick, Delaware State, decisioned Leonard Seahorne, Lincoln.

165-Pounds—Millard Caesar, West Virginia State, decisioned O. H. Lasteve, Howard.

175-Pounds—Harry Cochran, Howard, decisioned Glendi Johns, Hampton.

Unlimited—Charles Robinson, Virginia State, tko'd Bruce Watkins, Hampton, in third round.

C.I.A.A. Collegiate Track and Field Records

EVENTS	HOLDER	YEAR PLACE	TIME
440-Yard	Virginia State	1939-Hampton	43.3 s.
880-Yard	Virginia State	1939-Hampton	1m. 31.5 s.
One Mile	Hampton	1939-Hampton	3m. 23.5 s.
Two Miles	Hampton	1939-Hampton	8m. 16.7 s.
Sprint Medley	Morgan	1939-Hampton	3m. 40.6 s.
480-Yard Shuttle Hurdle	Virginia State	1938-Hampton	1m. 10.6 s.
High Jump	Milby	1938-Hampton	5 ft. 11 in.
Pole Vault	Perkins	1939-Hampton	11 ft.
Broad Jump	Smith	1938-Hampton	22 ft. 11½ in.
Shot Put	Dismond	1939-Hampton	41 ft. 10⅞ in.
Discus	Mosby	1938-Hampton	137 ft. 9¼ in.
Javelin	Hall	1939-Hampton	175 ft.

OPEN MEETS

EVENTS	HOLDER	COLLEGE	YEAR PLACE	TIME
100-Yard Dash	Hall	Virginia State	1939-Virginia State	9.6 s.
220-Yard Dash (turn)	Singletary	St. Augustine's	1937-Howard	21.1 s.
440-Yard Dash	Tyler	Morgan	1947-Hampton	49.2 s.
880-Yard Run	Staten	St. Paul	1933-Hampton	1m. 59.4 s.
One Mile Run	Lee	Howard	1937-Hampton	4m. 29.6 s.
Two Mile Run	Lee	Union	1933-Hampton	9m. 51.4 s.
120-Yard High Hurdles	Boyd	Virginia State	1933-Hampton	15 s.
220-Yard Low Hurdles	Morris	Morgan	1947-Hampton	24.2 s.
Mile Relay	Hampton		1940-A. & T.	3m. 21.4 s.
Medley Relay (440, 220, 220, 880)	St. Paul		1940-A. & T.	3m. 38.4 s.
Javelin	Williams	Hampton	1932-Hampton	196 ft. 10½ in.
Broad Jump	Davis	Lincoln	1935-Howard	22 ft. 6½ in.
Shot Put	Simpson	Morgan	1937-Howard	44 ft. 7 in.
Discus Throw	Mosby	Morgan	1938-Virginia State	143 ft.
High Jump	Luvenda	Lincoln	1939-Virginia State	6 ft. 4 in.
Pole Vault	Bailey	Virginia State	1939-Virginia State	12 ft. 5 in.

CHAMPIONSHIPS

EVENTS	HOLDER	COLLEGE	YEAR PLACE	TIME
100-Yard Dash	Hall	Virginia State	1940-Hampton	9.6 s.
220-Yard Dash (Straightaway)	Singletary	St. Augustine's	1937-Hampton	21.0 s.
440-Yard Dash	Early	Hampton	1930-Howard	49.0 s.
880-Yard Run	Byrd	Lincoln	1931-Hampton	1m. 59.1 s.*
One Mile Relay	Hampton		1940-Hampton	3m. 20.2 s.
One Mile Run	Lipscombe	Hampton	1935-Hampton	4m. 25.1 s.
Two Miles Run	Lee	Union	1932-Hampton	9m. 51.4 s.
220-Yard Low Hurdles (turn)	Cottman	Morgan	1932-Howard	25.2 s.
220-Yard Low Hurdles (Straightaway)	Borican	Virginia State	1936-Hampton	24.4 s.
120-Yard High Hurdles	Wilson	Delaware	1947-A. & T.	14.9 s.
Medley Relay (440, 220, 220, 880)	Howard		1930-Howard	3m. 32.7 s.
Javelin Throw	Sturgis	Morgan	1934-Howard	202 ft. 11.5 in.
Broad Jump	Cromwell	Bowie	1934-Howard	24 ft. 3 in.
Hop Step-Jump	Cottman-Troupe	Morgan	1933-Hampton	43 ft. 10.25 in.
Discus	Mosby	Morgan	1937-Howard	136 ft. 3 in.
Shot Put	Simpson	Morgan	1937-Howard	44 ft. 4¾ in.
Pole Vault	Jones	Union	1935-Hampton	12 ft.
High Jump	Luyanda	Lincoln	1939-Morgan	6 ft. 4¾ in.

* This record was equalled by Furcron (Hampton) in 1940.

C.I.A.A. Scholastic Track and Field Records

OPEN MEETS

EVENTS	HOLDER	SCHOOL	YEAR PLACE	TIME
100-Yard Dash	Bellows	Armstrong	1936-Hampton	10.1 s.
220-Yard Dash	Tucker	Bordentown	1937-Hampton	22.5 s.
440-Yard Dash	Willis	Bordentown	1936-Hampton	51.6 s.
880-Yard Dash	Reynolds	Phenix	1936-Hampton	2m. 4.8 s.
One Mile Run	Washington	Bordentown	1937-Hampton	4m. 47.3 s.
120-Yard Low Hurdles	Lomax	Douglass	1934-Hampton	14.4 s.
220-Yard Low Hurdles	Higgins	Bordentown	1937-Hampton	26.6 s.
One Mile Relay	Bordentown		1934-Hampton	3m. 32.1 s.
Medley Relay	Bordentown		1936-Hampton	3m. 44.6 s.
Pole Vault	Courtney	Roosevelt	1934-Hampton	11 ft. 5 in.
High Jump	Boyd	Phenix	1934-Howard	48 ft. 3 in.
Broad Jump	Courtney	Roosevelt	1934-Hampton	22 ft. 2½ in.
Shot Put (12 lbs.)	Kenner	Armstrong	1935-Howard	48 ft. 3 in.
Javelin Throw	Johnson	Bordentown	1937-Hampton	144 ft. 2½ in.

CHAMPIONSHIPS

EVENTS	HOLDER	SCHOOL	YEAR PLACE	TIME
100-Yard Dash	Richardson	Dunbar (Washington)	1925-Hampton	9.9 s.
220-Yard Dash (Straightaway)	Richardson	Dunbar (Washington)	1925-Hampton	22 s.
440-Yard Dash	Cary	St. Paul	1940-Hampton	50.4 s.
880-Yard Run	Henderson	Bordentown	1930-Howard	2m. 1.8 s.
One Mile Run	Price	Ga. T. & A. Hi.	1933-Hampton	4m. 40 s.
220-Yard Low Hurdles (Straightaway)	Watkins	Bordentown	1933-Hampton	26.5 s.
One Mile Relay	Bordentown		1931-Hampton	3m. 35 s.
High Jump	Tolson	Cardoza	1934-Howard	6 ft.
Pole Vault	Courtney	Roosevelt	1931-Hampton	10 ft. 7 in.
Broad Jump	Harrod	Armstrong	1935-Hampton	21 ft. 11 in.
Shot Put (12 lbs.)	Kenner	Armstrong	1935-Hampton	47 ft. 3¼ in.
Javelin Throw	Ballard	D. Webster Davis	1940-Hampton	158 ft. ½ in.
Discus	Stevenson	Douglass	1939-Morgan	110 ft. 8 in.

Howard University Wins C.I.A.A. Tennis Tournament

Howard University won the C. I. A. A. tennis championship on the Banneker Courts Saturday May 3, 1947, as Freshman Carl Williams, seeded number one, took the singles crown, and the team of Williams and Ronald Gordon annexed the doubles title for a clean sweep of top honors.

The victory of Williams over Lincoln's Louis Chippey as the C. I. A. A.'s top singles player marked the second time that a Bison netter had won the individual crown.

Williams, 1943 junior champ, beat Chippey, a junior at Lincoln University, in three sets, 3-6, 6-1, 6-0.

Swept Twelve

After losing the first set and the first game of the second, the Orange-

burg, South Carolina lad swept the next twelve games.

Chippey's Collapse in the finals was partly attributable to his gruelling morning semi-final match, in which he was extended by Howard's Ronald Gordon. Gordon, a native of Jamaica, British West Indies, took the first set from Chippey, 6-3, and extended the finalist in the final sets, 6-3 and 6-4.

Have Easy Sailing

The Gordon-Williams doubles duel was never extended as it waded through the eliminations. They defeated Freeman and Wormley of Lincoln in the opening round, 6-1, 6-0; out scored their teammates, Pearson and Webb, in the quarter finals 6-1, 6-0;

HOWARD UNIVERSITY TENNIS TEAM—1947



Front Row (left to right): Clark, Howard, Mills. Second Row (left to right): Hargrove (manager), Williams, Shirley, Gordon, Jackson (coach).

and took the final sets over Thurman and Lewis of Hampton, 6-0, 6-2.

The scoring of the teams was as follows:

Howard 12
Hampton 6
Lincoln 5
Morgan 4
Smith 3
Shaw 1
A. & T. 1
St. Augustine 0

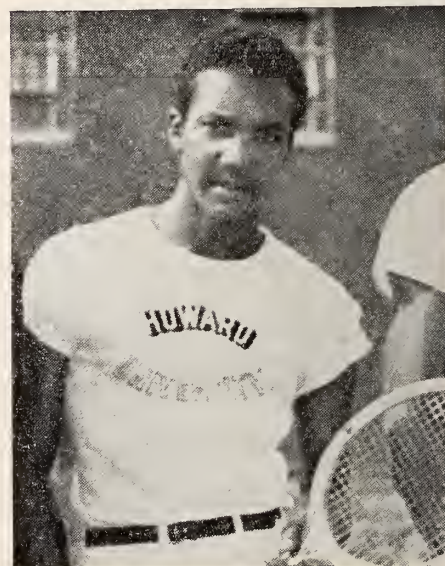
Singles Rating

1. Williams ----- (Howard)
2. Chippey ----- (Lincoln)
3. Byers ----- (Smith)
4. Gordon ----- (Howard)
5. Lewis ----- (Hampton)
6. Freeman ----- (Morgan)

Doubles Rating

1. Gordon-Williams ---- (Howard)
2. Thurman-Lewis ---- (Hampton)
3. Kemp-Clark ----- (Hampton)
4. Freeman-Lee ----- (Morgan)

1947 NATIONAL INTERCOLLEGIATE SINGLES CHAMPION



CARL WILLIAMS of Howard University

In the National Tennis Tournament held at Tuskegee, Alabama, August 18-23, 1947, Carl Williams, representing the C. I. A. A., defeated Francis Powell of Tuskegee Institute, 2—6, 6—3, 4—6, 6—2, 6—0, in the inter-collegiate finals, to annex the national singles crown. Williams also holds the C. I. A. A. singles championship.

Morgan Wins C.I.A.A. Open Meet

Hampton Institute—May 10, 1947.

Morgan College's track team won the C. I. A. A. Annual Open Meet on Armstrong Field's fast track.

In a three-cornered fight between Morgan, Howard University and Hampton Institute, the winners took four firsts to score 36 1-5 points, while Howard tallied 30 2-5 and Hampton garnered 27.

Two C. I. A. A. records were broken by the winning team.

Marshall Morris, Morgan freshman from Asbury Park, N. J., scaled the 220-yard low hurdles in 24.2 seconds, just ahead of his teammate, Charles Ross, in 24.4 to knock two-tenths of a second off the mark set by Johnny Borican of Virginia State in 1936.

The other record-smashing feat was turned in by Morgan's Robert Tyler of Bridgeport, Conn., who was clocked in 49.2 while edging Union's famed Louis

(Jack Rabitt) Smith in the 440. He finished a stride ahead of Smith to better the 49.5 mark set by Cheyney of Howard in 1932.

One of the most thrilling races of the day was the race between North Carolina State's Earl Foster and Morgan's freshman, Ken Dixon, in the mile run. Dixon led at the three lap mark, but Foster pulled ahead in the final run down the back stretch. He shot two yards in front at the last turn, but Dixon again rallied and caught Foster about three yards from the finish, to go on to win by a scant two feet.

Bill Blackey of the local Phenix High School was the standout performer in the scholastic division. He took three firsts to lead the winning Phenix wingmen. Phenix piled up 94 1-6 points for the lead while Lanky Stewart's Armstrong High School team, of Washington, D. C., finished the runner up spot with 31 points. There were no records broken in the scholastic division.

Summaries

Collegiate Scoring: Morgan 36 1-5, Howard 30 2-5, Hampton 27, North Carolina 22, Virginia Union 16, Lincoln 14, Shaw 8 1-5, Virginia State 10, Delaware 6 1-5, West Virginia 5, A and T 2.

Running Events

One-Mile Run—Won by Kenneth Dixon, Morgan; second, Earl Foster, North Carolina, third, John Littlejohn, Hampton; fourth, John Phillips, Union. Time—4 Min. 31.8 secs.

440-Yard Run—Won by Robert Tyler, Morgan; second, Louis Smith, Union; third, Raymond Collins, Howard; fourth, James Baucom, Union. Time—49.2secs. (New Record).

100-Yard Dash—Tie for first, Thomas (Lincoln) and White (North Carolina); second, Jones, Lincoln; third, Joseph Bailey, West Virginia; fourth, William Ball, Howard. Time—10 seconds flat.

120-Yard Dash—Won by Earl Wilson, Delaware; second, Fred Burghardt, West Virginia, third, Charles Ross, Morgan; fourth, Walter Mitchell, Lincoln. Time—15 seconds flat.

880-Yard Run—Won by Louis Smith, Union; second, William Gross; third,

(Continued on page 63)

MORGAN STATE COLLEGE TRACK TEAM—1947



L. to R.: Kneeling: Davis, Morris, Crooms, Dixon Still (Publicity), Brent, Priest, Hubbard, Bishop. Standing: Cragway (trainer), Costen, White, Williams, Gross, Brown, Whaley, Tyler, Ross, Johnson, Hardin, Hurt (Coach).

Howard Wins 1947 C.I.A.A. Track Championship

GREENSBORO N.C., May 17, 1947.

—Howard University trackmen successfully defended their CIAA track championship in the conference meet held at A. & T. College, running up 45 5-6 points to lead Morgan, Hampton, and Union, who finished second, third, and fourth, in the order named.

A new meet record was set by Morris Wilson of Delaware State College who spun over the 120-yard high hurdles in 14.9 seconds. His clocking lowered by two-tenths of a second the standard set by Theodore Boyd, of Virginia State College, at Howard in 1930.

Hero of the meet, however, was Lewis (Jackrabbit) Smith of Virginia Union, NCAA 880-yard champion, whose fast quarters in four races captivated the fans.

Smith, running on a lame left leg, the muscle of which he pulled early in the spring, came from 25 yards off the pace to win the 440-yard race from William Collins of Howard, and William Brown of Morgan. The Union

star was caught in 50.4 seconds in a blanket finish.

Smith's other stellar performance was in the mile relay, final event of the day. Running with a noticeable limp, Smith pulled his team from a 30-yard disadvantage on the final leg, to defeat the Howard University four, anchored by the same Collins.

Pacing the field winners for the victorious Washingtonians was Chris Roberson, weight man. Roberson won the shot-put and the javelin throw to become the afternoon's only collegiate double winner.

With Howard's Charley Jupiter ineligible because he is a dental school student, the winner of the 100-yard dash was Buddy Lancaster of Lincoln University. Lancaster hit the tape ahead of a finals field which was confined to representatives of Lincoln and Union.

He was timed in 9.9 seconds, three-tenths off the seven-year-old mark registered by Joe Hall of Virginia State at Hampton in 1940.

Miguel Pulido of Howard won the 220-yard low hurdles crown to give the Bisons a first in this event. Caught in 24.8 seconds, he was chased into the tape by Morris and Ross, both of Morgan.

SUMMARIES

Collegiate Scoring

Howard, 45 5-6; Morgan, 31; Hampton, 20; Union, 16; Lincoln, 15 1-3; West Virginia State, 13 1-3; Shaw, 10; N. C. C. 8 1-2; Virginia State, 7; Delaware, 6; A. & T., 3.

Running Events

ONE-MILE RUN: Won by Dixon (Morgan); second, Foster (North Carolina); third, Littlejohn (Hampton); fourth, Parker (Virginia State). Time: 4 min. 33.5 sec.

TWO-MILE RUN: Won by Littlejohn (Hampton); second, Harris (Hampton); third, Blackman (Howard); fourth, Stamper (Virginia State). Time: 10 min. 31.1 sec.

220-YARD LOW HURDLES: Won by Pulido (Howard); second, Morris (Morgan); third, Ross (Morgan); fourth, Wilson (Delaware). Time: 24.8 sec.

120-YARD HIGH HURDLES: Won by Wilson (Delaware); second, Burg-

(Continued on page 64)

HOWARD UNIVERSITY TRACK TEAM—1947



Front Row (left to right): Baxter, Toles, Doub, Pulido, March, Tucker, Hall, Cosbey, Lee, Jenkins, Stroman, Lindsey. Second Row (left to right): Chambers (coach), Parker (mgr.), Robinson, Cox, Ashe, Bowles, Morris (trainer). Back Row (left to right): Marshall, Jones, Morton, Smith, Blackman.

Standards For Membership In The Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association

Effective September 1, 1947

Article 1: All member schools shall participate in three major sports of the conference, Football, Basketball, and Track and any one other recognized sport taken from the following list: baseball, boxing, swimming, tennis, and wrestling.

Note: Participation is not to be considered as simply representation. There is a stipulation as to the number of representatives a team consist of and the member and type of engagements in which a team is to take part.

Article 11: Participation in sports shall be considered as follows:

In Football: 6 games with 6 conference teams.

In Basketball: 12 conference games with 6 teams on a home and home basis or the equivalent.

In Baseball: According to a rule dependent on the number of participating teams.

In Boxing: Two dual, triangular, or quadrangular meets within the conference and participation to the extent of in at least five weight classes in the Conference Tournament.

In Tennis: Two dual, triangular, or quadrangular meets within the conference and participation to the extent of at least two entries in the Conference Tennis match.

In Track: One dual, triangular, or quadrangular meet and participation in the C. I. A. A. Relays, Open Meet and Closed Championships. At least three entrants must take part in three track events and two entrants in two field events.

In Swimming: Two dual, triangular or quadrangular meets and participa-

tion in the Conference Swimming Meet with three competitors in at least three races.

In Wrestling: Two dual, triangular, or quadrangular meets within the Conference and participation in at least five weight classes in the C. I. A. A. Wrestling Meet.

Section II: Standards Regarding Facilities.

Football, Boxing, Wrestling, Track, Swimming, Basketball.

The equipment, court and field standards, the rules, regulations and officials shall be required as set forth by the N. C. A. A.

Tennis: The standards shall be required as set forth by the National Lawn Tennis Association.

Baseball: Standards are set forth by the official Playing Rules of the Professional Baseball Clubs.

Further Stipulations:

1. In event of non-clearance of 6 feet behind the end line, there shall be from a distance of 8 feet from the point from the center of wall behind the backboard and from the floor 6 feet upward, padding two inches thick, that must cover also any goal supports or obstructions in less than the required clearance area.

2. The ceiling over a basketball court shall be free from obstructions to the height of 16 feet above the floor.

3. Adequate space for visiting teams with plenty of light and ventilation shall be made available.

4. Heat up to or above 68 degrees shall be provided for indoor sports.

5. Provision for hot showers for the time of the entire visiting period.

6. Clean bedding and single beds for a maximum of 38 in a party for football, 18 for basketball, unlimited in other sports.

7. Provisions for visiting officials: dressing room, hot showers, lockers, and beds where necessary.

Section III: Penalties

There shall be penalties inflicted on member institutions if they fail to live up to their obligations regarding sports participation.

Any offense involving non-participation shall be considered as a failure in living up to the sports participation rules.

Penalty for First Offense:

One year's suspension beginning with the time of infraction. Suspension carries with it: (1) the forfeiture of the right to be rated in any sport; and (2) the fact that member teams may not participate in any sports with the suspended institution during the time of suspension.

Penalty for Second Offense: Loss of Membership in the C. I. A. A.

Note: An offending institution may be given a clean record if in six years after the suspension there has occurred no further violations.

Note: A written declination from each team and signed by representatives of said team contacted must be presented to the C. I. A. A. if a team in attempting to live up to the schedule rule fails to gain the required number of games. This report shall include, among other features, name of institution, person, or persons contacted and reasons for failure to schedule.

1947 Rules Interpretation Meet Held at Virginia State College

Petersburg, Virginia.—More than 100 C. I. A. A. coaches, officials, and team captains met at Virginia State College on Saturday, September 20, for the purpose of interpreting new football rules for 1947 and witnessing application of the changes by experts in the field.

Welcomed by President L. H. Foster of the host institution, who pledged the facilities of Virginia State College to the promotion of the ideals of the association, the conferees engaged in an informal but thorough discussion of the new regulations.

Gus K. Tebell, secretary of the Southern Football Officials Association and a member of the coaching staff of the University of Virginia, was the chief interpreter of the rules and leader of the discussion. Assisting the leader was C. I. A. A. Commissioner of Football Officials, Benjamin Washington whose analysis of the changes was used as a guide for the discussion.

Further clarification of the rules was achieved by the use of two football squads chosen from candidates for the 1947 Virginia State team to simulate

actual playing conditions. Messrs. Tebell and Washington, assisted by uniformed officials from the eight Affiliated Boards, conducted a demonstration designed to illustrate application of the rulings.

Much emphasis was placed upon the conduct of officials on the field, their special duties, cooperation in calling plays, positions on goal line and kick-off plays, the use of good judgment in making decisions, and the giving of signals.

The new substitution rule received a great deal of attention. The coaches and officials finally agreed that no penalty should be inflicted on this regulation if player leaving the game is making an honest effort to get off the field.

A SYNOPSIS OF CHANGES AND CLARIFICATION IN FOOTBALL RULES

by BENJAMIN WASHINGTON
Commissioner of Football Officials, CIAA

Page 7, Rule 1-1

Topic: Field of Play: Side Zone widened. The width of the field shall be divided into THREE equal parts, of 53 feet, 4 inches each. The INBOUND LINES shall be THAT distance from each side line.

Page 18, Rule 4-1-1-3

Topic: Intermission in High School Games Extended. In High School games an ADDITIONAL three minutes shall be allowed between the HALVES, for warming-up activities.

Page 19, Rule 4-3-1

Topic: Delay of Game: Time Out—Resumption of Time. Following an OFFICIAL'S time out, time shall resume when the BALL IS READY FOR PLAY.

Page 20, Rule 4-3-4

Topic: Illegal Delay: Time Resumed. After penalty for ILLEGAL DELAY, following four legal time-outs, time shall resume WHEN THE BALL IS READY FOR PLAY (again).

Page 22, Rule 5-2

Topic: Substitution Privilege Broadened. One (and only ONE) player from each team may be replaced while time is IN, PROVIDED the substitution is COMPLETED BEFORE THE BALL IS PUT IN PLAY. (See A. R. Page 22 ... See Krieger Page 11.)

NOTE: If player leaving the game, under conditions covered by the above rule, is making an honest effort to get off the field, no penalty should be inflicted. C. I. A. A. coaches and officials effected agreement on this point at the Rules Interpretations Meeting—Virginia State College, September 20, 1947.

Page 23, Rule 5-3

Equipment: Arabic Block Numeral Specified. A minimum of 8 inch BLOCK

numerals on front. A minimum of 10 inch BLOCK numerals on back. The bars of numerals must be 1½ inches wide.

Page 27, Rule 7-2-2

Position of Players Off-side: Rule Changed. Last year's so-called "first offender" provision has been deleted, thereby placing responsibility of remaining ON-SIDE on EACH TEAM regardless of what opponents may do.

Page 31, Rule 7-3-c

Putting Ball in Play: False Start Penalty Changed. A false start, or a shift which STIMULATES a play, or feigning a charge, or the use of unusual variation of starting signals ... shall be PENALIZED on Team A, whether or not Team B commits defensive off-side foul.

Page 30, Rule 7-3-4

Topic: Dead Ball in Side Zone: Inbounds Spot Designated. The new 53-foot 4 inch line has been designated as the Inbounds Line for dead balls in the Side Zone, or out of bounds ball. (Last year the ball was brought in 15 yards.)

Page 36, Rule 7-5-2

Topic: Kick from Scrimmage Exception: Try For Point. A ball kicked from scrimmage on a TRY FOR POINT may not be recovered and advanced by either team. When Try for Kick Fails, Ball is Dead. As soon as it is certain that a ball kicked from the field will NOT score a goal, the Referee shall declare the ball DEAD.

Page 49, Rule 10-2-2

Topic: Personal Fouls Penalties Changed. Sections dealing with Personal Fouls have been completely rewritten, with added prohibitions. The

former penalties of Half the Distance of the Field have been eliminated, while FIFTEEN YARDS and in some cases DISQUALIFICATION have been inserted. Study this change very carefully. "All players are prohibited from striking on the head or neck with the HEEL or BACK SIDE of the hand, or with the Wrist or forearm."

Page 54, Rule 12-3

Topic: Fouls by Both Teams: Distance Penalty Eliminated. Fouls by both teams (a) during a play, or, (b) after the ball is dead ... completely rewritten and the HALF-DISTANCE penalty has been deleted.

Page 54, Rule 12-4-4

Topic: Choice of Penalties: Multiple Fouls on Same Play. In case of more than ONE foul, or a foul and an incomplete pass during a down, only ONE penalty may be enforced; unless the second foul occurs during or after the prior foul has been penalized.

Page 55, Rule 12-5-3

Completely Rewritten: Specific Fouls Penalty. UNNECESSARY ROUGHNESS and ILLEGAL USE OF HANDS following a kick from scrimmage, and before the ball has been touched by EITHER team, receives a penalty of FIFTEEN YARDS from SPOT of the previous play, while the "HALF DISTANCE" penalty has been removed. Kicking team retains ball.

Page 55, Rule 12-7

Topic: On Incomplete Pass: Half Distance Penalty Removed. If Team B commits a disqualification foul while the ball is in the air, last year's HALF DISTANCE penalty has been omitted.

Page 56, Rule 12-8

Topic: Down After Penalty: Completely Rewritten. Quote: "If such penalty leave the ball in Team A's possession BEHIND the point necessary for a FIRST DOWN, THE NUMBER OF THE DOWN AND THE POINT NECESSARY for a FIRST DOWN remain the same as before the snap, unless the penalty also includes a loss of down."

C. I. A. A. RULES INTERPRETATION MEETING - SEPTEMBER 20, 1947

Registration

DELEGATES

	Union
Bluefield	Edward W. Browne Edwin M. Ferrell E. T. McGhee J. A. Walker
Delaware State	W. R. Wynder
Hampton	Gideon E. Smith Charles H. Williams
Howard	John H. Burr
Lincoln	Embra C. Bowie
Morgan State College	Daniel N. Clark T. L. Talmadge Hill E. P. Hurt George H. Spaulding
Smith	Jack Brayboy B. D. Crudup
Virginia State	James C. Nelson George G. Singleton Thomas Verdell H. R. Jefferson
Virginia State	Delma Barnes Joseph B. Blount Aaron Lee Buggs Herbert Freeman John Jones Robert Sandidge Walter Hurley
Hampton	Frank L. Shuford
Fayetteville State College	James H. Brewer Gus Gaines Harold Scott
Wilson, North Carolina	E. M. Barnes
	H. B. Hucles Bernard S. Smith S. B. Taylor
	West Virginia W. F. Burghardt
	North Carolina College J. B. McLendon Herman H. Riddick E. C. Turner Leroy Walker
	St. Paul Institute Lenard P. Clarke William E. Fullwood Gilbert S. Jones Sterling Langley O. G. Walker
	St. Augustine's College Arthur P. Chippey
	Shaw University James E. Lytle
	A. & T. College William M. Bell
	Winston-Salem Teachers A. I. Terrell

VISITORS

Lynchburg, Virginia	William F. Martin
Washington, D. C.	Walter M. Booker
Louisburg, North Carolina	Joseph O. Himby
Petersburg, Virginia	Sylvester W. Blue E. W. Mosby
Norfolk, Virginia	Leroy Porter
Wilson, North Carolina	A. A. Hines
Raleigh, North Carolina	Charles L. Williams
Annapolis, Maryland	Purnell Hardisty

REGISTRATION OFFICIALS

E. Deedom Alston	Sylvester R. Hall
J. D. Anderson	J. L. Hunter
R. L. Armistead	F. A. Jackson
R. D. Armstrong	Jerry C. Johnson
H. S. Blue	William E. Jones
Marshall C. Brown	D. H. Keck
K. W. Bryant	R. O. Kornegay
Frank G. Burnett	Fred O. Lawson
John H. Burr	T. I. Long
Ethbert S. Carr	A. W. Overby
James T. Chambers	Elmer S. Patterson
John A. Christian	Maxie C. Robinson
T. E. Conway	William E. Temple, Jr.
J. W. Cotton	Ernest E. Tinnen
Joseph L. Drew	Fletcher W. Turner
James E. Early	Tyson, James G.
Marvin A. Fields	S. Reginald Watts
C. G. Mabry	Edgar P. Westmoreland
J. M. Miller, Jr.	Carl J. White
E. W. Mosby	Wilson, E. F.
Mason Moton, Jr.	J. Harry Williams
	L. J. Williams

C. I. A. A. APPROVED OFFICIALS - 1946

FOOTBALL

BENJAMIN WASHINGTON (Miner), Commissioner
936 S Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.
Arranged alphabetically by boards and individuals

BALTIMORE BOARD OF OFFICIALS

422 North Arlington Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Charles Brown (Morgan) 506 Laurena Street, Baltimore, Md.
Charles C. Carter (Hampton) 1616 Edmondson Ave., Baltimore 23, Mr.
James Early (Hampton) 340 Bloom St., Apt. H., Hampton, Virginia.
Edward Jones (Morgan) 422 N. Arlington Ave., Baltimore, Maryland.
David Mason—1110 Whitelock St., Apt. 3B, Baltimore, Md.
Reginald Watts (Coppin Teachers) 1120 Whitelock St., Baltimore 17, Md.

CENTRAL BOARD OF OFFICIALS

10 East 20th Street, Richmond, Virginia
E. Deedom Alston (N.C. State) 928 Effingham St., Portsmouth, Va.
R. L. Armistead (Union) 913 Fifth Street, Lynchburg, Va.
R. L. Barco (Union) 2717 Princess Anne Road, Norfolk, Va.
M. C. Brown (Va. State) 2506 Brook Road, Richmond, Va.
J. G. Christmas (Van de Vyver) 905 North Sixth St., Richmond, Va.
J. W. Cotton (Union) 614 Judah Street, Richmond, Virginia.
David Driver, (Kittrell) 2900 Lansing Ave., Portsmouth, Virginia.
C. W. Galloway (Wilberforce) 908 Shepard St., Petersburg, Va.
A. L. Gardner (Union) 114 South Randolph St., Richmond, Va.
T. H. Henderson (Union) 609 N. Fifth Street, Richmond, Virginia.
Dr. R. W. Johnson (Lincoln) 901 Fifth Street, Lynchburg, Virginia.
A. W. Overby (Va. State) Virginia State College, Petersburg, Virginia.
M. C. Robinson (Union) 521 A. North Third St., Richmond, Virginia.
B. S. Smith (Union) 623½ North Fifth St., Richmond, Va.
O. G. Walker (Lincoln) 2208 Marshall Avenue, Newport News, Va.
J. H. Williams (Union) 1729 Porter Street, Richmond, Va.

EASTERN BOARD OF OFFICIALS

936 S Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.
John H. Burr (Springfield) 760 Fairmont St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
James T. Chambers (Howard) 4041 Grants Street, N. E., Washington, D. C.
Isaac N. Cupid (Harvard) 118 Vee St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
Joseph L. Drew (Howard) 2501 First Street, South Arlington, Virginia.
Sylvester R. Hall (Howard) 925 Division Avenue, N. E., Washington, D. C.
Vantile Harris (Howard) 4053 Benning Road, N. E., Washington, D. C.
Jehu L. Hunter (Miner) 72 R Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.
Welford Jackson (Howard) 319 Division Avenue, N. E., Washington, D. C.
Elmer Pattreson (Hampton) 2021 Druid Hill Ave., Baltimore, Md.

(Continued on next page)

William E. Temple (Lincoln) 850 21st St., N. E., Washington, D. C.
 Ernest Tinnen (Miner) 5339 Ames Street, N. E., Washington, D. C.
 Fletcher W. Turner (Illinois) 859 19th St., St., N. E., Washington, D. C.
 James G. Tyson (Howard) 3533 New Hampshire Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 Benjamin Washington (Howard) 936 S Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.
 E. P. Westmoreland (Howard) 514 T Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.
 Louis Williams (Howard) 1241 Irving Street, N. E., Washington, D. C.
 John L. Young (Howard) 3213 21st Street, S. E., Washington, D. C.

PHILADELPHIA DISTRICT ASSOCIATION OF INTERCOLLEGIATE FOOTBALL OFFICIALS PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA

Neville F. Reed (Temple) 28 North 50th St., Phila., Pa., Apt. No. 1.

PIEDMONT BOARD OF OFFICIALS

622 Dunbar Street, Durham, North Carolina

R. D. Armstrong (Shaw) Box 608, Rocky, North Carolina.
 W. F. Armstrong (Shaw) Atlantic Avenue, Rocky Mount, North Carolina.
 Sam Brown (Union) 2011 Georgia Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 Kelly Bryant (Shaw) 501 Raleigh Road, Rocky Mount, North Carolina.
 F. G. Burnett, (W. Va.) 622 Dunbar Street, Durham, North Carolina.
 S. E. Cary, (Knoxville) 1115 E. Cameron Ave., Winston-Salem, N. C.
 Ben Collier (Shaw) 603 Linwood Ave., Durham, N. C.
 C. U. DeBerry (A & T) Box 86, Elizabethtown, North Carolina.
 Fred Jackson (Atlanta Univ.) Morgan College, Baltimore, Maryland.
 A. H. Peeler (Morehouse) 1006 Benbow Road, Greensboro, N. C.
 P. H. Williams (Shaw) 223 E. Lenoir Street, Raleigh, North Carolina.

SOUTHERN BOARD OF OFFICIALS

2229 Davis Street, Charlotte, N. C.

Sherwood H. Blue (Smith) Reid High School, Belmont, North Carolina.
 Kenneth H. Diamond (Shaw) 616 East Stonewall St., Charlotte, N. C.
 Eugene L. Dunn (Smith) Second Ward High School, Charlotte, N. C.
 Donald A. Garner (Shaw) Second Ward High School, Charlotte, N. C.
 Rev. John W. Herritage (St. Augustine) 316 W. Hill St., Charlotte, N. C.
 Colston, Joseph E. (Livingstone) 428 N. Myer St., Charlotte, N. C.
 William P. Malone (N. C. State) 2028 Oaklawn Ave., Charlotte, N. C.
 Thomas M. Martin (Smith) 2229 Davis St., Charlotte, North Carolina.
 William H. Moreland (Livingstone) 2214 Celia Avenue, Charlotte, N. C.
 John M. Murphy (Smith) 620 S. Long St., Charlotte, North Carolina.
 Lovette A. Warner (Smith) 714 E. Boundary St., Charlotte, N. C.
 Frederick L. Wiley (Morris Brown) 2009 Oaklawn Ave., Charlotte, N. C.

THE TRI-STATE FOOTBALL OFFICIALS CLUB

129 West Barnard Street West Chester, Pennsylvania
 Clarence F. Jones—4054 Aspen St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WEST VIRGINIA BOARD OF OFFICIALS, BOX 820

Bluefield, West Virginia

J. Douglas Anderson (Wilberforce) Box 820, Bluefield, West. Va.
 James R. L. Brooke (Bluefield) 308 Main Street, Mount Hope, West Va.
 Herbert G. Cain (Bluefield) Stratton High School, Bekley, West, Va.
 A. H. Calloway (Ohio State) 229 Bradford St., Bluefield, West, Va.
 Royal C. Hairston (Bluefield) 115 Genoa Avenue, Bluefield, West, Va.
 James R. Jarrett (Howard) Box 2000, Charleston, West Virginia.
 Floyd P. Meadows (West Virginia) 1837 Eighth Avenue, Huntington, West, Va.
 Marion M. Meadows (Bluefield) 825 Fourth Ave., Montgomery, West, Va.
 J. C. Tonsler (Tuskegee) 131 Wilson Street, Bluefield, West, Va.
 Marvin H. Richardson (W. Virginia) 710 Walnut Road, Charleston 4, W. Va.

BASKETBALL

J. Douglas Anderson Box 820, Bluefield, West Virginia. (Wilberforce).
 R. L. Armistead (Union) 913 Fifth Street, Lynchburg, Virginia.
 R. D. Armstrong (Shaw) Box 608, Rocky Mount, North Carolina.
 W. F. Armstrong (Shaw) Atlantic Avenue, Rocky Mount, North Carolina.
 R. L. Barco (Union) 2717 Princess Anne Road, Norfolk, Virginia.
 H. S. Blue (Johnson C. Smith) 218 Cedar Street, Belmont, North Carolina.
 James R. L. Brooks (Bluefield) 308 Main Street, Mount Hope, West Virginia.
 Charles Brown, 506 Laurene Street, altimore 17, Maryland.
 Sam Brown (Va. Union) 2011 Georgia Avenue, N. W., Washington, D. C.
 M. C. Brown (Virginia State) 2506 Brook Road Richmond, Virginia.
 Kelly Bryant (Shaw) 501 Raleigh Road, Rocky Mount, North Carolina.
 John T. Butler, Virginia State (Veteran) 517 Georgia Avenue, N. E., Roanoke, Va.
 F. G. Burnett (West Virginia) 622 Dunbar Street, Durham, North Carolina.
 Herbert G. Cain Stratton High School, Bekley, West Virginia.
 A. H. Calloway, 229 Bradford Street, Bluefield, West Virginia.
 Lee J. Calloway (Hampton Institute) 511 Chestnut Ave., N. W., Roanoke, Virginia.
 Wylie A. Campbell (Union) 436 South Lombardy Street, Richmond, Virginia.
 Charles C. Carter, 1616 Edmondson Avenue, Baltimore 17, Maryland.
 S. E. Cary (Konxville) 1115 E. Cameron Avenue, Winston-Salem, North Carolina.
 James T. Chambers 4014 Grants Street, N. E., Washington, D. C. (Howard).
 J. G. Chrismas (Van de Vyver) 905 North Sixth Street, Richmond, Virginia.
 Ben Collier (Shaw) 603 Linwood Avenue, Durham, N. C.
 Joseph E. Colston (Livingston College) 428 N. Myers St., Charlotte, N. C.
 Alphonso Cottman, 618 Carrollton Avenue, Baltimore 17, Maryland.
 Isaac N. Cupid (Howard) 118 V Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

C. U. DeBerry (A & T) Box 86, Elizabethtown, N. C.
 Kenneth H. Diamond (Shaw) 616 East Stonewall Street,
 N. W., Charlotte, Virginia.
 Richard Dungee Addison High (Veteran) 351 Madison
 Avenue, N. W., Roanoke, Va.
 Eugene L. Dunn (Smith University) Second Ward High
 School, Charlotte, N. C.
 Marvin A. Fields (Va. State) Va. State College, Peters-
 burg, Virginia.
 A. L. Gardner (Union) 114 South Randolph St. Rich-
 mond, Virginia.
 James Gill Va. Union (Veteran) Gills Cafe, Norfolk Ave.,
 S. E.
 Mitchell, Grafton f., 120 Wells Avenue, N. W., Roanoke,
 Virginia.
 Sylvester R. Hall 952 Division Avenue, N. E., Washing-
 ton, D. C. (Howard).
 Royal C. Halrston, 115 Genoa Ave., Bluefield, West Vir-
 ginia.
 Fred Jackson (Atlanta Univ.) Morgan College, Baltimore,
 Maryland.
 James R. Jarrett, Box 2000, Charleston, West Virginia.
 Louis Johnson (Parker-Gray High School), Alexandria, Va.
 W. Va. State).
 Dr. R. W. Johnson (Lincoln) 901 Fifth Street Lynchburg,
 Virginia.
 Edward Jones, 422 N. Arlington Avenue, Baltimore 23, Md.,
 (Morgan State)
 D. H. Keck (Shaw) 115 South Pettigrew Street, Raleigh,
 North Carolina.
 Fred Lawson (Hampton)-(Northwestern), 820 Seventh Ave.,
 Roanoke, Virginia.
 Ruben Lawson (Va. State) 403 Gainsboro Rd., N. W., Roa-
 noke, Virginia.
 C. G. Marby (A&T), 624 Dunbar Street, Durham, North
 Carolina.
 John Malloy (NCC), 305 Umstead Street, Durham, North
 Carolina.
 Thomas H. Martin (Smith) 2229 Davis Street, Charlotte,
 North Carolina.
 Floyd P. Meadows, 1837 Eighth Avenue, Huntington, West
 Virginia.
 Marion M. Meadows, 825 Fourth Avenue, Montgomery, W.
 Virginia.
 William H. Moreland (Livingston), 2214 Celia Avenue,
 Charlotte, N. C.

E. P. Nabors, Jr. (Tenn. State College), 815 Madison Ave.,
 NW., Roanoke, Va.
 A. W. Overby (Va. State) Virginia State College Petersburg,
 Virginia.
 Melvin Pawley (Va. State, Michigan), (Veteran), 912
 Stuanton Avenue, NW., Roanoke, Va.
 A. H. Peeler (Morehouse), 1006 Benbow Road, Greensboro,
 North Carolina.
 Donald Porter, Sherman Avenue NW., Washington, D. C.
 Marvin H. Richardson, 710 Walnut Road, Charleston 4, W.
 Virginia.
 M. C. Robinson (Union), 521 A. N. Third St., Richmond,
 Virginia.
 Percy Smith, 1211 Nolan Court, Apt. C-2, Baltimore 2, Md.
 William E. Temple 850 21st Street, NE., Washington, D. C.
 (Lincoln).
 Herman Thompson (Va. State), 1300 Sixteenth St., Lynch-
 burg, Virginia.
 Ernest Tinnen, 5339 Ames Street N. E., Washington, D. C.
 (Miner).
 Clodiues Toles (Wilberforce), 205 Fifth Avenue, N.W., Roa-
 noke, Virginia.
 J. C. Tonsler, 131 Wilson Street, Bluefield, West Virginia.
 Otis Troupe, 654 Girard Street N. W., Washington, D. C.,
 (Morgan).
 Fletcher W. Turner, 859 19th Street NE., Washington, D. C.
 (Illinois).
 Thomas Verdell (Northwestern) Virginia State College,
 Petersburg, Va.
 James C. Walker (A&T) (Merchant Marine), 608 10th St.,
 N.W., Roanoke, Va.
 O. G. Walker (Lincoln), 2208 Marshall Avenue, Newport
 News, Virginia.
 Lovette, A. Warner (Smith), 714 E. Boundary St., Char-
 lotte, N. C.
 Reginald Watts, 1120 Whitelock St., Baltimore 17, Mary-
 land, (Coppin Teachers).
 Lloyd White, 1703 Druid Hill Avenue, Baltimore 22, Md.
 Frederick L. Wiley (Morris Brown), 2009 Oaklawn Avenue,
 Charlotte, N. C.
 Edward Williams, 319 N. Calhoun Street, Baltimore 23, Md.
 Louis Williams 1241 Irvint Street, N.E., Washington, D. C.
 (Howard)
 J. H. Williams (Union) 1729 Porter Street, Richmond, Va.
 P. H. Williams (Shaw), 2223 E. Lenoir Street, Raleigh, N. C.
 John Wood, 305 Presstman Street, Baltimore 17, Maryland.

THE SECRETARY - TREASURER'S REPORT

THE COLORED INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC ASSOC. Box 455

Lawranceville, Virginia SECRETARY-TREASURER'S REPORT

DECEMBER 1, 1946

RECEIPTS:

Balance in treasury December 1, 1945	\$557.17
1945 DUES -	
Morgan State College	100.00
Shaw University	100.00
Winston-Salem Teachers College	100.00
C. I. A. A. 1945 Bulletin Cuts	18.00
C. I. A. A. 1946 Certification Fees	121.15
C. I. A. A. First Annual Basketball Tournament	933.75
	<hr/>
	\$1,930.07

DISBURSEMENTS:

The National Collegiate Athletic Association	
(1946 Dues)	25.00
United States Olympic Association	
(1946 Dues)	15.00
Guide Quality Press (printing C. I. A. A.	
1945 Bulletin)	560.65

Stenographic Services -

Dean J. William Drew	\$ 4.25
Miss H. E. Jamar	25.00
Mr. William C. Starke	55.00

84.25

Tennis trophies for the C. I. A. A. 22nd Annual

Tennis Tournament	36.25
C. I. A. A. Forms	92.22
C. I. A. A. 1946 Football Schedule	161.20

Expenses of C. I. A. A. 33rd Annual Meeting -

Pictures	\$27.50
Programs	34.00
Stenographic Services	
(Mr. William C. Starke)	20.00

81.50

Stationery	44.98
Telegrams	26.24
Telephone Calls	1.63

Expenses (1945) of the C. I. A. A.

Eligibility Committee	20.00
Expenses of the C. I. A. A. Delegate to the	
N. C. A. A. 1946 Convention (St. Louis)	110.64

Expenses of the C. I. A. A. Delegate to the N. C. A. A. 1946 Meeting of Representatives of Athletic Conferences (Chicago)	124.78
Benjamin Washington, C. I. A. A. Commissioner of Football Officials (expenses incident to at- tendance upon the C. I. A. A. 1946 Football Rules Interpretation Conference; clerical services, telegrams, telephone calls, postage, and office supplies—except stationery)	40.06
	<u>\$1,424.40</u>
BALANCE IN TREASURY DEC. 1, 1946	\$505.67

MEMORANDUM

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE:

1946 DUES -	
Bluefield State College	\$200.00
Delaware State College	200.00
Hampton Institute	200.00
Howard University	200.00
Lincoln University	200.00
Morgan State College	200.00
North Carolina Agricultural and Technical College	200.00
North Carolina College	200.00
St. Augustine's College	200.00
St. Paul Polytechnic Institute	200.00

Shaw University	200.00
Johnson C. Smith University	200.00
Virginia State College	200.00
Virginia Union University	200.00
West Virginia State College	200.00
Winston-Salem Teachers College	200.00
C. I. A. A. 1945 Bulletin Advertisements	40.00
C. I. A. A. 1946 Bulletin Advertisements	75.00
	<u>\$3,315.00</u>

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE:

C. I. A. A. 1946 Bulletin (estimated)	\$700.00
1946 Expenses of the C. I. A. A. Eligibility Com- mittee (estimated)	50.00
Hampton Institute (Appropriations for C. I. A. A. 1944 and 1946 Track and Field Championships)	200.00
William C. Starke (balance for 1936 stenographic services)	65.75
St. Paul Polytechnic Institute (postage and tele- phone calls)	38.60
Benjamin Washington (\$100.00 salary and esti- mated balance of expenses for 1946)	150.00
J. L. Whitehead (salary for 1946)	450.00
	<u>\$1,654.35</u>

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE IN EXCESS OF ACCOUNTS PAYABLE	\$1,660.65
--	------------

THE COLORED INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

INCOME:	BUDGET 1945-1946
1. Dues	\$1700.00
2. Certification Fees	100.00
3. C. I. A. A. Bulletin Advertisements	75.00
4. C. I. A. A. Bulletin Cuts	24.00
5. C. I. A. A. Basketball Tournament	
6. Surplus	120.17
TOTAL	<u>\$2019.17</u>

EXPENDITURES:

1. Expenses of Annual Meeting	100.00
2. The National Collegiate Athletic Asso- ciation (Annual Dues)	25.00
3. United States Olympic Association (An- nual Dues)	15.00
4. Expenses of C. I. A. A. Delegate to the N. C. A. A. Convention	80.00
5. Expenses of Football Rules Interpreta- tion Conference	75.00
6. Postage	32.00
7. Telegrams	10.00
8. Telephone Calls	10.00
9. Stationery	45.00
10. C. I. A. A. Annual Tennis Tournament ..	30.00
11. C. I. A. A. Football Schedule	70.00
12. C. I. A. A. Bulletin	575.00
13. Allowance on expenses of C. I. A. A. Singles Champion to the National Tennis Tournament	25.00
14. C. I. A. A. Track and Field Championships	100.00
15. Expenses of C. I. A. A. Eligibility Committee	20.00
16. C. I. A. A. Forms	30.00
17. Boxing and Wrestling Championships ..	
18. C. I. A. A. Commissioner of Football Officials	165.00
19. Secretary-Treasurer's Office	600.00
20. Miscellaneous	25.00
TOTAL	<u>\$2032.00</u>
DEFICIT	12.83
SURPLUS	

ACTUAL FIGURES 1945-1946	BUDGET 1946-1947
\$3300.00	\$3200.00
121.15	125.00
75.00	75.00
	48.00
933.75	1000.00
134.52	2166.32
<u>\$4564.42</u>	<u>\$6614.32</u>
\$81.50	250.00
25.00	25.00
15.00	15.00
3110.64	125.00
	200.00
32.00	40.00
26.24	30.00
8.23	20.00
44.98	50.00
36.25	200.00
161.20	200.00
700.00	800.00
100.00	100.00
100.00	800.00
50.00	250.00
92.22	125.00
	400.00
190.06	500.00
600.00	1200.00
124.78	200.00
<u>\$2398.10</u>	<u>\$5530.00</u>
2166.32	1084.32

Respectfully submitted,
J. L. Whitehead,
SECRETARY-TREASURER.

FOOTBALL, 1946 FIRST DIVISION

OFFICIAL RANKING OF C. I. A. A., FOOTBALL TEAMS FOR THE SEASON 1946

(Teams are rated according to the
Dickinson Rating System)

First Division

Rk.	College	W.	L.	T.	@Av.
1	Morgan State	7	0	0	30.00
2	West Virginia	5	2	0	20.83
3	Virginia State	5	2	0	20.00
4	Howard University	6	2	0	19.37
5	Linciln University	4	2	0	18.33
6	N. C. State	5	3	0	16.87

Second Division

7	N. C. A. & T.	3	4	0	17.14
8	Shaw University	3	3	1	16.42
9	Delaware State	3	4	0	15.71
10	Hampton Institute	4	4	0	15.00
11	Bluefield State	3	4	1	14.37
12	Winston-Salem	1	4	1	12.50
13	Va. Union Univ.	1	5	1	12.14
14	J. C. Smith Univ.	0	6	2	11.25
15	St. Paul N & I	0	6	0	10.00
16	@St. Augustine's	1	0	0	20.00

@ — According to Dickinson Rating
System.

@@ — Must play six games to be
considered for championship.

J. William Drew
C.I.A.A. Vice-Pres. for Cent. Dist.

BLUEFIELD

0	.....	Howard	13
0	.....	North Carolina	19
8	.....	Shaw	7
12	.....	Winston-Salem	7
48	.....	St. Paul	0
6	.....	W. Va. State	7
6	.....	Morgan	15
0	.....	Va. Union	0
20	.....	Morristown	0

100 68
Conference Games: Won 3; Lost 4;
Tied 1.

DELAWARE STATE

0	.....	Hampton	12
19	.....	Howard	7
6	.....	Lincoln	19
6	.....	Morgan	22
6	.....	N. C. State	32
50	.....	St. Paul	0
12	.....	Winston-Salem	6

99 98
Conference Games: Won 3; Lost 4;
Tied 0.

HAMPTON INSTITUTE

33	.....	J. C. Smith	0
12	.....	A. & T.	0
9	.....	Va. State	14
12	.....	Delaware State	0
7	.....	Lincoln	10
6	.....	Howard	9
0	.....	Morgan	0
18	.....	Va. Union	0

97 53
Conference Games: Won 4; Lost 4;
Tied 0.

C.I.A.A. Records - 1946 - 1947

HOWARD

13	.....	Bluefield	0
13	.....	West Va.	21
21	.....	Shaw	7
19	.....	Va. Union	13
12	.....	J. C. Smith	6
7	.....	Del. State	19
9	.....	Hamton	6
7	.....	Lincoln	6

101 78
Conference Games: Won 6; Lost 2;
Tied 0.

LINCOLN

68	.....	St. Paul	0
19	.....	Del. State	6
21	.....	Va. Union	28
0	.....	Morgan	28
6	.....	Howard	7

114 47
Conference Games: Won 4; Lost 2;
Tied 0.

MORGAN

22	.....	Del. State	6
13	.....	West Va. State	12
*35	.....	Grambling College	0
28	.....	Lincoln	0
12	.....	A. & T.	7
15	.....	Bluefield	6
20	.....	Hampton	0
6	.....	Va. State	0

151 31
* Non-conference Game
Conference Games: Won 7; Lost 0;
Tied 0.

A. & T.

13	.....	Shaw	14
0	.....	Hampton	12
17	.....	N. C. State	0
19	.....	W. Va. State	6
7	.....	Morgan	12
7	.....	Va. State	14
6	.....	J. C. Smith	2

69 60
Conference Games: Won 3; Lost 4;
Tied 0.

N. C. STATE

*85	.....	Camp Jackson	0
32	.....	Del. State	6
19	.....	Bluefield	0
26	.....	Winston-Salem	0
0	.....	A. & T.	17
13	.....	Union	0
14	.....	*Tenn. State	6
6	.....	Va. State	14
6	.....	Shaw	12
29	.....	J. C. Smith	0

230 55
*Non-conference game
Conference Games: Won 5; Lost 3;
Tied 0.

ST. AUGUSTINE'S

2 St. Paul 0
Conference Games: Won 1; Lost 0;
Tied 0.

ST. PAUL

0	.....	Lincoln	68
0	.....	Bluefield	48
0	.....	Shaw	41
0	.....	Winston-Salem	25
0	.....	St. Augustines'	2
0	.....	Delaware	50

0 234
Conference Games: Won 0; Lost 6;
Tied 0.

SHAW

14	.....	A. & T.	13
7	.....	Bluefield	8
7	.....	Howard	21
41	.....	St. Paul	0
14	.....	Va. Union	20
12	.....	J. C. Smith	12
12	.....	N. C. State	6

107 80
Conference Games: Won 3; Lost 3;
Tied 1.

SMITH

0	.....	Hampton	32
0	.....	Va. State	20
0	.....	West Va. State	6
6	.....	Howard	13
6	.....	Winston-Salem	6
0	.....	North Carolina	29
12	.....	Shaw	12
2	.....	A. & T.	6

26 92
Conference Games: Won 0; Lost 6;
Tied 2.

VIRGINIA STATE

20	.....	Smith	0
14	.....	Hampton	9
13	.....	Virginia Union	6
14	.....	W. Virginia State	20
14	.....	N. C. State	7
14	.....	N. C. A. & T.	6
0	.....	Morgan	6

89 54
Conference Games: Won 5; Lost 2;
Tied 0.

VIRGINIA UNION

0	.....	Bluefield	0
0	.....	Hampton	18
13	.....	Howard	19
6	.....	Lincoln	21
0	.....	N. C. State	13
20	.....	Shaw	14
6	.....	Virginia State	13

45 98
Conference Games: Won 1; Lost 5;
Tied 1.

Football (Cont'd)

WEST VIRGINIA STATE

31	Winston-Salem	0
19	Howard	12
6	Smith	0
6	A. & T.	19
12	Morgan	13
7	Bluefield	6
19	Virginia State	14
*55	Ft. Knox	0
*13	Wilberforce	13
*6	Tennessee	33

174 110

*Non-conference game.

Conference Games: Won 5; Lost 2;
Tied 0.

WINSTON-SALEM

0	W. Va. State	31
6	Kentucky State	20
0	N. C. State	25
7	Bluefield	12
*19	Livingston	0
6	Smith	6
25	St. Paul	0
6	Delaware	12
*7	Knoxville	6

77 113

*Non-conference game.

Conference Games: Won 1; Lost 4;
Tied 1.

BASKETBALL

OFFICIAL RANKING OF C. I. A. A.
BASKETBALL TEAMS FOR THE
SEASON, 1947(Teams are rated according to the
Dickinson Rating System)

Rank	College	W.	L.
1	North Carolina College	15	3
2	Morgan State College	11	3
3	Virginia Union University	10	4
4	West Virginia State	10	2
5	Howard University	8	10
6	Delaware State College	8	4
7	Virginia State College	9	8
8	Hampton Institute	8	7
9	N. C. Agr. & Tech.	9	13
10	Bluefield State Teachers	5	8
11	Winston-Salem Teachers	8	8
12	Johnson C. Smith	7	6
13	Shaw University	7	6
14	Lincoln University	2	10
15	St. Augustine's	2	10
16	St. Paul Polytechnic	0	12

J. WILLIAM DREW

C. I. A. A. Vice-President for
the Central District.

DELAWARE STATE

51	A. & T.	48
49	Howard	39
60	Lincoln	48
49	Morgan	60
50	West Virginia	57
69	St. Augustine's	33
58	Winston-Salem	56
62	Johnson C. Smith	40
31	A. & T.	33

Delaware State (Cont'd)

54	Morgan	45
59	Lincoln	43
72	Howard	78

664 580

Won 8; Lost 4.

HAMPTON INSTITUTE

45	Union	49
51	Lincoln	50
41	Shaw	34
68	St. Paul	36
2	St. Paul (Forfeited)	0
54	Howard	61
50	Howard	41
45	A. & T.	35
35	A. & T.	52
43	N. C. State	52
55	N. C. State	83
56	Va. State	54
35	Va. State	57
42	W. Va. State	53
53	J. C. Smith	42

675 699

Won 8; Lost 7.

HOWARD

39	Delaware	49
53	Lincoln	40
55	Union	54
53	Va. State	57
53	N. C. State	55
36	N. C. A. & T.	57
42	Morgan	50
61	Hampton	55
70	Va. State	54
53	N. C. A. & T.	47
54	Va. Union	56
53	J. C. Smith	42
49	Morgan	51
50	N. C. State	60
41	Hampton	50
78	Delaware	72
65	Lincoln	43
49	W. Va. State	52

954 954

Won 8; Lost 10.

LINCOLN

40	Howard	53
48	Delaware	60
49	Hampton	51
40	N. C. A. & T.	39
41	Winston-Salem	43
46	W. Va. State	61
35	Morgan	48
71	Union	78
43	Delaware	59
46	Union	63
43	Howard	65
44	Morgan	57

546 677

Won 2; Lost 10.

MORGAN

39	@N. C. State	31
35	@N. C. State	52
57	A. & T.	54
60	Delaware	47
50	Howard	42
52	Va. Union	53

Morgan (Cont'd)

55	Va. State	46
76	Va. State	61
57	Lincoln	44
52	@Lincoln	37
39	@Lincoln	43
48	Lincoln	38
51	Howard	49
45	Delaware	54
50	N. C. State	48
71	Union	66
49	A. & T.	41
41	N. C. State	73

927 879

Non Conference Games @
Won 11; Lost 3.

N. C. STATE

79	Shaw	30
66	Shaw	42
55	Howard	53
60	Howard	50
58	Bluefield	44
82	Bluefield	62
52	Hampton	43
83	Hampton	55
66	A. & T.	45
67	A. & T.	55
50	Morgan	48
73	Morgan	41
60	Union	46
50	Union	55
64	Va. State	68
56	Va. State	45
51	W. Va. State	42
63	W. Va. State	61

1,135 885

Won 15; Lost 3.

A. & T.

48	Delaware	51
54	Morgan	57
64	Va. State	67
43	Smith	26
39	Lincoln	40
71	Bluefield	38
23	Winston-Salem	28
55	Howard	36
47	N. C. State	66
46	Shaw	42
35	Hampton	45
47	Howard	53
33	Delaware	31
34	W. Va. State	51
52	Hampton	35
55	N. C. State	67
57	Winston-Salem	37
57	Smith	44
57	Shaw	46
57	Bluefield	62
44	W. Va. State	60
41	Morgan	49

1,059 1,031

Won 9; Lost 13.

ST. PAUL

23	Winston-Salem	34
36	Hampton	68
38	St. Augustine's	43

97 145

Won 0; Lost 3.

Basketball (Continued)

ST. AUGUSTINE'S

42	Shaw	57
37	Fayetteville	62
48	Livingstone	32
46	Winston-Salem	52
43	St. Paul	38
34	Delaware	69
37	Bluefield	50
47	Smith	48
*55	Fayetteville	66
45	Shaw	52
37	Winston-Salem	55
43	Smith	62

524 643

*Non-conference game.
Won 2; Lost 10.

SHAW

29	Union	71
35	Union	66
57	St. Augustine's	42
51	St. Augustine's	46
30	N. C. State	79
42	N. C. State	64
43	Winston-Salem	47
22	Winston-Salem	44
43	Va. State	70
56	Va. State	63
34	Hampton	41
42	A. & T.	46
46	A. & T.	57
44	Smith	47
56	Smith	33
55	Bluefield	50
36	W. Va. State	49

721 915

Won 4; Lost 13.

VIRGINIA STATE

67	A. & T.	64
70	Shaw	43
57	Howard	53
68	N. C. State	64
46	Morgan	55
54	Howard	70
61	Morgan	76
78	Bluefield	74
63	Shaw	56
36	Smith	38
54	Hampton	56
45	Union	59
45	N. C. State	56
66	Union	68
57	Hampton	35
82	Smith	56

949 921

Won 9; Lost 8.

VIRGINIA UNION

37	W. Va. State	35
51	Lincoln	60
46	Howard	44
55	W. Va. State	27
68	Hampton	43
56	Delaware	54
73	Bluefield	50
53	Howard	50
51	Hampton	38
63	Shaw	29
46	Va. State	40

Virginia Union (Cont'd)

52	Smith	28
49	Va. State	42
43	Lincoln	45

743 594

Won 10; Lost 4.

WINSTON-SALEM

24	W. Va. State	66
35	W. Va. State	48
31	Bluefield	48
50	Bluefield	51
47	Smith	57
50	Smith	54
52	St. Augustine's	46
56	St. Augustine's	37
42	Shaw	20
47	Shaw	43
28	A. & T.	23
35	A. & T.	55
34	St. Paul	23
43	Lincoln	41
56	Delaware	58

630 670

Won 7; Lost 8.

SMITH

40	Delaware	62
42	Hampton	53
44	A. & T.	57
42	Howard	53
62	St. Augustine's	43
47	Shaw	44
33	Shaw	56
38	Va. State	36
28	Union	52
57	Winston-Salem	47
54	Winston-Salem	50
26	A. & T.	43
48	St. Augustine's	47
56	Va. State	82

617 725

Won 7; Lost 6.

WEST VIRGINIA STATE

66	Winston-Salem	24
42	N. C. State	51
57	Delaware	50
61	Lincoln	46
61	N. C. State	63
51	A. & T.	34
48	Winston-Salem	35
67	Bluefield	41
53	Hampton	42
76	Bluefield	40
60	A. & T.	44
52	Howard	49

743 556

Won 10; Lost 2.

LINCOLN

8	Howard	5
8	Union	5
10	Howard	4
12	Delaware	8
9	Delaware	10

47 32

Won 4; Lost 1.

A. & T.

7	Howard	5
11	Delaware	6
3	Shaw	1
21	N. C. State	5
16	Delaware	12
19	Howard	7
16	Smith	8
11	Shaw	12
18	Smith	11

122 67

Won 8; Lost 1.

SHAW

5	N. C. State	6
10	Howard	4
10	Howard	11
1	A. & T.	11
12	A. & T.	11
5	Union	8
10	Smith	7
4	Smith	7

57 57

Won 3; Lost 5.

SMITH

7	Shaw	10
7	A. & T.	17
7	Shaw	4
11	A. & T.	18

32 49

Won 1; Lost 3.

o

49 36

743 556

Won 10; Lost 2.

BASEBALL RECORDS

OFFICIAL SCORES OF C. I. A. A. BASEBALL TEAMS FOR THE SEASON, 1947

Conference Champions — N. C.
A. & T. College

DELAWARE

5	Howard	3
7	Howard	6
8	Lincoln	12
10	Lincoln	9
12	A. & T.	16
6	A. & T.	11

48 57

Won 3; Lost 3.

HOWARD

4	Shaw	10
5	A. & T.	7
5	Lincoln	8
4	A. & T.	19
11	Shaw	10
3	Delaware	5
7	A. & T.	19
6	Delaware	7

45 85

Won 1; Lost 8.

Constitution and By-Laws of the C.I.A.A.

AS AMENDED DECEMBER 9, 1944

CONSTITUTION

Article I

(Name)

The name of this Association shall be The Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association.

Article II

(Purposes)

The purposes for which this Association is organized are (1) to promote the physical welfare of the students in colored educational institutions of higher grade; (2) to foster athletic games and contests in this connection; (3) to formulate from time to time and to recommend for adoption by the various authorities controlling athletics in these institutions such regulations as will tend not only to promote clean, manly sports, but also to maintain scholarship; (4) and to adopt and enforce uniform rules governing all games played and meets held under the auspices of this Association in accordance with the principles of amateur sports.

Article III

(Membership)

Colleges, universities and institutions of learning in the United States doing four years of work above secondary grade shall be eligible for membership in this association, but the membership shall be limited to sixteen (16) institutions.

Article IV

Article IV

(Officers)

The officers of the Association shall be a president, three vice-presidents (one from each C.I.A.A. district), a secretary-treasurer, an assistant secretary-treasurer, and a chairman of the Eligibility Committee. These officers shall constitute the Executive Council of the Association. Past Presidents of the Association shall be honorary officers and eligible to hold office.

Article V

(Amendments)

This Constitution may be amended by two-thirds vote of the number institutions, provided that notice of such amendment is sent to the accredited representatives of each institution at least sixty (60) days before the time

set by the Executive Council for final action on the proposed amendment. Any institution failing to answer within the specified time shall be considered as voting for the amendment.

BY-LAWS

Article I

(Membership)

Section 1.—Each member institution shall be entitled to three representatives apportioned among the faculty, undergraduates, and alumni, and apportioned as the institution may decide.

Section 2.—Each member institution shall be entitled to one vote in the meetings of the Association.

Section 3.—An institution desiring to join the Association shall make application to the Secretary-Treasurer and shall be admitted to membership by affirmative vote of two-thirds of the member institutions present and voting at the annual meeting of the Association. Membership is consummated by the payment of dues for the next succeeding year.

Section 4.—The member institutions of this Association shall supervise and control athletic sports so that they will be administered in accordance with the law of amateur sport, and the principles set forth in these By-Laws. They shall establish and preserve high standards of personal honor, eligibility and fair play.

Article II

(Election)

Section 1.—The officers of this Association shall be elected at the annual meeting by a majority vote of the member institutions present and voting. Each shall hold office for one year or until his successor is duly elected and qualified. In case of inability of an officer to perform his duties, the Executive Council shall fill the vacancy for the remaining part of the term in the most expeditious manner possible.

Section 2.—The Vice-Presidents shall be chosen as follows: one from the Northern, one from the Central, and one from the Southern District. They shall draw lots to determine who shall be designated first, second or third.

Article III

(Duties of Officers)

Article IV

(Meetings)

Section 1.—The President shall preside at all meetings of the Association,

maintain order, and regulate debate according to the usual parliamentary laws. He shall be vigilant in maintaining and furthering the interests of the duties as the Association may from time to time assign to him.

Section 2.—(a) In the absence of the President, a Vice-President, in order of rank, shall perform his duties. (b) Each Vice-President, shall be diligent in maintaining and furthering the interests of the Association in the district he represents, and shall perform such other duties as the Association may from time to time assign him.

Section 3.—(a) The Secretary-Treasurer, in his absence the Assistant Secretary-Treasurer, shall keep a record of the proceedings of the Association; give notice of the Annual Meeting; and conduct all correspondence. He shall be custodian of all documents belonging to the Association and shall file them in an approved manner. He shall receive and keep in a depository approved by the Executive Council all the funds of the Association. He shall pay the bills of the Association upon the certification of their correctness by the President. He shall keep a book with vouchers and receipts showing disposition of all the funds that pass through his hands. He shall report at the annual meeting and hand over his books, receipts and vouchers to the Association for audit. He shall publish an annual bulletin which shall contain the proceedings of the meetings, papers and reports referred to and a list of them awarded letters in varsity competition. He shall send copies of said bulletin to all important colleges, universities, and secondary schools for Negro youth at the expense of the Association.

Section 3.—(b) The Secretary-Treasurer shall receive such remuneration for salary and clerical assistance as the Association may determine.

Section 4.—The Executive Council in the interim between the annual meetings shall transact the business of the Association subject to any limitations imposed by the Association. It shall investigate all applications for membership and report to the annual meeting. It shall approve all printed matter of the Association and no expense shall be incurred in the interim between the annual meetings of the Association without its authorization.

Article IV

(Meetings)

Section 1.—The annual meeting of the Association shall be held at a time and at a place determined by the Association in annual session or by the Executive Council in the interim. The

annual meeting shall remain in session at least one and one-half days.

Section 2.—The order of business shall be: roll call; reading of the minutes of previous meeting of Association; report of the Secretary-Treasurer; unfinished business; new business; adjournment. This order may be changed by two-thirds vote of the members present and voting.

Section 3.—Seven representatives shall constitute a quorum, provided they represent a majority of the members of the Association.

Section 5.—Special meetings of the Association may be called by a majority vote of the Executive Council.

Section 6.—The Executive Council shall meet at the place of and one-half day prior to the annual meeting of the Association for the purpose of planning the program of the Association meeting and considering matters of importance which any institution may desire to present for the action of the Association. All such matters shall be laid before the Executive Council sufficiently in advance to permit the Council to study and report upon them.

Article V (Dues)

Section 1.—The annual dues of each member institution shall be two hundred (\$200.00) payable November 1 of each year. No institution whose dues are in arrears shall vote at any meeting nor shall its representatives be eligible to hold office. Persistent arrearage shall be considered cause for dropping the institution from the roll of the Association.

Article VI (Athletic Contests)

Section 1.—(a) All athletic games or meets between members of the Association shall be subject to the regulations of the Association as hereinafter stated. Failure to comply with these regulations shall be considered cause for discipline on recommendation of the Executive Council as follows: (1) Forfeiture of contest, (2) Refusal to sanction further contests, (3) Expulsion from membership in the Association.

(b) The football season, after 1924, shall close on Thanksgiving Day and all games played thereafter shall have no bearing on the championship and shall be known as post-season games, provided that games duly scheduled and postponed with the approval of the Executive Council because of unusual weather conditions shall be considered as regular season games. The approval of the Executive Council may be obtained subsequently on presentation of the facts necessitating such postponement.

(c) The championship track meets

of this Association shall be open to non-member institutions governed by regulations equivalent to those of this Association. The high point trophy shall be awarded the winner of the meet and the C. I. A. A. Championship to the C. I. A. A. institution scoring the highest number of points.

(d) The C. I. A. A. Closed Championships shall be held only on tracks recognized as standard. This refers to the running track, jumping pits and throwing zones.

(e) The records of the Relays and the Open Track shall be compiled separately, that is, a record made in the Open Meet shall be known as an Open meet record. Only those records established at the Closed Championships shall be recognized as representative of the C. I. A. A. as a whole. Records for all meets shall appear in the C. I. A. A. Bulletin under their respective classifications.

(f) This Association shall recognize official competition among its member institutions in the following sports: Baseball, basketball, boxing, football, soccer, tennis, track, and wrestling.

(g) Dual matches in boxing and wrestling shall be held on the same day as scheduled basketball games. Member institutions, whenever possible, shall promote triangular and quadrangular meets instead of dual meets so as to increase the number of competing teams.

(h) Ten ounce gloves shall be used in all C. I. A. A. boxing contests, Gauze bandage shall be used to wrap contestants' hands and no tape shall be used above the wrists. The local physician shall examine all contestants before matches and remain near the ring-side during contests.

Section 2.—In general, the regulations of the Association concerning athletic games and meets shall be the same as those principles of amateur sports adopted by the National Collegiate Athletic Association. Each member institution of the Association agrees to enact and enforce such measures as may be necessary to prevent such violations of the principles of amateur sports as:

(a) Proselyting which is defined as the offering of inducements to players to enter colleges or universities because of their athletic abilities, and supporting or maintaining players while students on account of athletic abilities, either by athletic organizations, individual alumni or otherwise, directly or indirectly and the singling out of prominent athletes of preparatory schools and endeavoring to influence them to enter a particular college or university.

(b) The playing of those ineligible as amateurs. An amateur athlete is defined as one who participates in competitive physical sports only for pleas-

ure, and the physical, mental moral and social benefits directly derived therefrom.

(c) The playing of those who are not bona fide students in good and regular standing.

(d) Improper and unsportsmanlike conduct of any sort whatsoever, either on the part of the contestants, the coaches, their assistants, the student body, or anyone in any way connected with the institution.

(e) All cases of a disciplinary nature involving actions of responsible officials of C. I. A. A. institutions shall be handled by the Executive Council in closed session with representatives of the parties concerned.

Section 3.—(a) It shall be regarded as the duty of Association teams to play each other at least every three years, it being understood, however, that each member of the Association must play six Association teams each season in order to be considered for the championship in any particular sport.

(b) All games played under the auspices of the Association must be scheduled at least six (6) weeks before they are played. Exceptions to this rule, however, may be allowed at the discretion of the Executive Council.

Section 4.—Contracts must be specific and signed by parties legally able to make binding contracts for the institution represented, such ability being certified by the proper official of the institution. Contracts when made shall be considered binding and all arbitrary or sudden breaking of contracts including walking off the field and other unsportsmanlike conduct on the part of players, shall be cause for discipline after immediate investigation by the Executive Council. Any team forfeiting a game by walking off the field without finishing the game forfeits its right to the guarantee and to have its members considered for places on the All-C. I. A. A. teams.

Section 5.—(a) The Association shall issue annually to each member institution two official passes good for admission to all competitive events held under the sanction of this Association. These passes shall be interchangeable among the coaches and the members of the Athletic Boards of these institutions. Official passes (one each) shall also be issued to Presidents of C. I. A. A. institutions, C. I. A. A. Founders, Past Presidents, Officers, Members of the Eligibility Committee, and the Commissioner of Football Officials; the Commissioner of Football Officials shall be issued as many extra passes (marked SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE COMMISSIONER OF FOOTBALL OFFICIALS) as there are institutions in the Association.

(b) Admission of games officials to C. I. A. A. contests is a matter of individual institutional policy. Certification cards issued to such officials do not necessarily admit them to contests. These cards shall bear the statement, "This is not a games admission card."

Article VII

(Eligibility)

Section 1.—A Committee on Eligibility shall be appointed annually. It shall be the duty of this committee to investigate all matters involving the eligibility of players representing member institutions in intercollegiate competition and to apply against offending players such penalties as are provided for infraction of eligibility rules. Each school shall have the right to appeal to the annual meeting of the Association. The Chairman of this committee shall have authority to order temporary disqualification of a player pending meeting of the committee where prima facie justification is shown. The functioning of this committee shall not eliminate any step otherwise provided for the adjustment of eligibility matters between schools without reference to the committee.

Section 2.—The following regulations shall govern eligibility of players to compete in intercollegiate athletics under this Association.

(a) Any student who participates in any part of an intercollegiate contest in any year shall be credited with a year in that particular sport.

(b) No student shall participate in intercollegiate athletics more than four years in the aggregate in any branch of sport in any institution in the Association.

(c) Any student who transfers to a C. I. A. A. institution from any college (See (m) below for exception) shall be ineligible for intercollegiate athletic competition until he has been in residence one academic year after his transfer.

(d) Participation in intercollegiate contests is limited to students of college grade.

(e) No student shall be allowed to represent his institution in any intercollegiate contest who either before or since entering the institution shall have engaged for money in any athletic competition whether for stake money, prize, or for a share of the entrance fee or admission money; who shall have taught or engaged in any struggle exercises or sports as a means of livelihood; who at any time shall have received money or any pecuniary gain, whatsoever, direct or indirect, or board for taking part in any athletic sport or contest, with the single exception that he may have received from his college

organization or any amateur organization of which he was at that time a member, the amount by which the expenses incurred by him in representing his organization exceeded his ordinary expenses. Participation of a student in athletic sports as a member of a team where one or more players receive pay for playing or play under an assumed name, shall render such student ineligible to membership on college teams, save that amateur summer teams representing hotels, or steam-boats shall not be affected, unless the provisions of this rule be violated — summer baseball excepted.

(f) No student shall be allowed to represent his institution or take part in any intercollegiate contest who has a condition in more than one course.

(g) No special or unclassified student shall be eligible for membership on the varsity team until he has completed a full year's work equivalent to that required of candidates for graduation and is taking during his year of completion a full year's work in the institution.

(h) No new student shall participate in intercollegiate athletics who does not matriculate at the beginning of the quarter or semester in which the sport is carried on.

(i) No student who has represented an institution in sport shall be eligible for further participation in Association contests in that sport until he shall have acquired six additional units or ten session hours of credit.

(j) When students are transferred from one member institution of a recognized college athletic conference or from institutions adjudged eligible for membership in this Association, this Association will enforce the same regulations as are observed in the transfer of students from one member of this Association to another.

(k) No member institution shall be allowed to compete with any institution that does not require its transfer students to stay out of athletic competition for a period of one year subsequent to their pre-transfer athletic participation in each athletic sport.

(l) No student shall be allowed to represent his institution in any intercollegiate contest who after the adoption of this rule participates in athletics as a member of any organization outside his college without permission from the athletic authorities of his college.

(m) Any person graduating from a junior college may be permitted to compete at any C. I. A. A. institution without a year's residence. If a person competes while a high school student at a junior college, these years shall not count as college competition.

(n) Teams of member institutions shall play only school teams which belong to some conference with regula-

tions equivalent to or approved by this Association or who live up to the regulations of this Association.

(o) A player who has played with a college anywhere in the United States, which offers two years of collegiate work or more, shall be considered exactly as if he had played on a team of a member institution of this Association.

(p) Any player attacking or threatening a games official during or in connection with an Association athletic contest shall, upon vote of the Eligibility Committee, become ineligible for participation in all varsity contests for one year from the date of the infraction.

Section 3.—An official record certified by the proper official of the institution shall be filed by the manager with the Secretary-Treasurer of the Association at the close of the season for each sport containing the names of all men who have participated in that sport for one year as defined by these by-laws.

Section 4.—Member institutions shall send to the Chairman of the Eligibility Committee eighteen (18) copies of their lists of athletes for each sport. These lists shall reach the Chairman in time for him to send copies to member institutions, in order that they (the member institutions) may have opportunity to challenge the eligibility of any athlete before the beginning of, or before he participates in, the sport for which his institution has certified him. Should additional names be added, member institutions shall follow the prescribed procedure. All protests must be made to the Secretary-Treasurer and be sent by registered mail. These protests shall be forwarded immediately to the Chairman of the Eligibility Committee.

Article VIII

Section 1.—(a) In all games played under the auspices of the Association, the officials must be approved by the Association or the Executive Council. No application for certification shall be considered unless the applicant submits proof of affiliation with a certified board of officials sanctioned by this Association and is approved by this board for such certification.

(b) An annual certification fee of one dollar (1.00) for each sport for which pay is received shall be paid by each official before the first day of February each year.

(c) There shall be a Committee on Certification of Officials which shall (1) certify all officials in C. I. A. A. sports; (2) rate officials as to their efficiency, except as otherwise provided; and (3) recommend to the Executive Council

(Continued on page 60)

The Dickinson Rating System

SECTION A

1. First division includes all teams that have won more games than they lost during the season; all other teams are in the second division.

2. For each victory of a first division team over a first division team, the winner gets 30 points and the loser 15 points.

3. For each tie between two first division teams, each team gets 22.5 points.

4. For each victory of a first division team over a second division team, the first division winner gets 20 points and the second division loser gets 10 points.

5. For each victory of a second division team over a first division team, the winner gets 30 points and the loser gets 10 points.

6. For each victory of a second division team over a second division team the winner gets 20 points, the loser 10.

7. For each tie between two second division teams, each gets 15 points.

8. For each tie between a first division team and a second division team, the first division team gets 15 points and the second division team gets 20 points.

The fundamental principle is to give more weight to victories over strong—first division—teams than over weaker teams. Percentage is the basis for dividing teams into these two divisions—a function which the traditional percentage rating performs only fairly well. Of course, in the minds of those who believe that percentages are sufficiently precise to place 10 members of a conference in 10 separate ranks, there can be no objection to dividing the members into only two ranks or division by percentage. The author recognizes, however, that this percentage basis introduces a possible error in the calculations.

In every case except Rule 5, Section A, victory counts twice as much as defeat — an idea used for centuries in chess tournaments and for some decades in the English soccer leagues.

Tie games are counted as being half won and half lost; that is, each team receives the points it would have received for a victory plus one-half the points it would have received for a defeat.

Notice should be taken to the 3-2 relationship between the first and second

division teams — 30 points for defeating a first division team and only 20 points for defeating a second division team. Some of our critics have suggested this ratio should be 2 1-2—2 because we “overweight” strong teams; contrarywise, other critics suggested this ratio should be 3 1-2—2 because our ration does not make enough difference between first and second division victories. Because if these diametrically opposed criticisms we have made one important amendment. (See Section C, Rule 2). Our decision to use this 3-2 relationship—which we believe six years of ratings have substantiated—was based on the assumption that a strong team should have the same credit—15 points—for losing to another strong team as when it is held to a tie by a weaker team. (Rules to and 8, Section A).

No attempt is made to consider the size of the scores, the number of first downs, the weather, the part of the season, or the effect of long trips, and climatic changes. Only one thing is counted — a defeat or tie. If we consider any other factor, we would be dealing with partisan post-mortems.

SECTION B

1. No team shall be penalized for a victory in an extra game. To avoid that, the extra game shall be omitted from the calculation. (Twenty points for an extra victory penalizes any team with an average of more than 20 for its other games). However, the number of victories must never be thus reduced until they are fewer than the number of defeats and ties.

2. If two second division teams have won the same number of victories over first or second division teams but have lost a different number of games to first division teams, the extra defeats by first division teams shall be omitted from the calculations. (This affects only the teams in the lower bracket).

SECTION C

1. An undefeated team shall always be ranked above every team it has defeated, even though the average number of “points” in the season’s ranking may indicate otherwise. (This amendment was necessary because in two conferences in 1927 undefeated teams were rated below teams they had defeated. We believe this amendment should satisfy those critics who believe our sys-

tem does not give enough credit to an unblemished record).

2. A team with a percentage of .500 is in the second division! it will be considered in the first division if one-third of its games have been against first division opponents and have resulted in at least one victory and one tie. (This is the only exception to the requirement that a first division team have a percentage above .500 — e. g. Iowa in 1929 Big Ten standing).

3. If, in a game having a bearing on the championship, a first division team could profit by tying another in the first division when defeating them would lower the defeated team into the second division, the place of the teams in their divisions shall be done without considering this game. (A tie between two first division teams gives each 22.5 points whereas defeating a second division team nets only 20 points). This complicated rule, suggested by Roscoe Huston, Michigan '04, has never been applied.

SECTION D

1. If the foregoing directions have been correctly followed, the final standings may be calculated by getting the average number of “points.”

(Add the points for each game included and divide by the number of games used in getting this total). The team with the highest average is ranked first (except under Rule I, Section C). The following rules apply when two or more teams have the same average “points” for the season:

(a) If two teams have the same average “points” for the entire season, the victor in the game played between them during the season shall be ranked above the loser. Obviously, if they have not met during the season, they remain tied in the final ranking.

(b) If three teams have the same average “points” for the entire season, and two of them have met during the season, the loser shall be ranked third and the other tied for the highest rank.

LETTER OF AUTHORITY FROM

DR. FRANK G. DICKINSON

DECEMBER 9, 1934

Dear Mr. Whitehead:

My system is copyrighted and this letter is your authority to mimeograph or otherwise produce duplicates of my rating system code for members of your conference only.

Yours very truly,

FRANK G. DICKINSON

C. I. A. A. Athletes

FOOTBALL, 1947

Bluefield

Allison, Marshall	(1)
Baumgardner, Clarence	(1)
Barrett, George	(2)
Benn, Mack	(1)
Bradshaw, Herbert	(1)
Brown, Melvin	(1)
Burnett, Wallace	(2)
Burns, Frank	(1)
Chiles, Roy	(2)
Claybourne, William	(3)
Claytor, Dorcus	(1)
Cousins, Gordan	(1)
Dallas, Rufus	(1)
Dixon, William	(1)
Duren, Robert	(1)
Gibson, Alphonso	(1)
Gray, Lawrence	(1)
Grier, Lloyd	(1)
Grier, Robert	(1)
Hardnett, Charles	(1)
Hembrick, Rbert	(1)
Henderson, James	(1)
Hobson, Henry	(1)
Holley, Ezekiel	(1)
Holley, John C.	(2)
Holtz, William	(3)
Jackson, David	(2)
Jenkins, Samuel	(1)
Johnson, Allen	(1)
Jones, Spencer	(3)
McClinnick, Ernest	(2)
Marshall, Douglas	(2)
Mayfield, Thomas	(2)
Mims, Theodore	(1)
Mitchell, Charles	(2)
Mosley, Thomas	(1)
Neal, Curtis	(2)
Pitts, William	(3)
Robinson, Albert	(1)
Saunders, Aaron	(2)
Saunders, Page	(1)
Sears, Ernest	(1)
Shields, Charles	(2)
Smith, Ernest	(1)
Stevens, Lloyd	(2)
Vaughn, Nathan	(1)
Vaughn, Robert	(1)
Wheeler, George	(2)
Williams, Ellis Ray	(4)
Witcher, Alfred	(4)
Wood, Andrew	(1)
Wright, John C.	(3)
Wright, Robert	(1)

Delaware

Aldridge, Clay H.	(4)
Badson, Charles	(1)
Boaz, Julius	(3)
Boggus, Embry	(2)
Boyd, Nathaniel	(2)
Bullock, Oscar	(1)
Bundy, Ernest	(1)
Buntin, Fred	(1)
Butler, Joseph	(1)
Collick, Carl	(3)
Cottman, John	(3)
David, Samuel	(4)
Days, William	(2)

Dumpson, Howard	(1)
Dunbar, Ulysses	(2)
Epps, Claude	(1)
Freeman, William	(1)
Glover, Lige H.	(2)
Gwathney, Holman	(1)
Harris, James	(4)
Harmon, David	(1)
Hart, Hutchinson	(1)
Hart, William	(1)
Hicks, George	(1)
Jackson, Gilbert	(4)
Mason, Arnold	(1)
Matthews, Thomas	(1)
McCallister, Odem	(1)
McKenzie, Fred	(2)
Moore, Henry	(1)
Motley, Felmon	(3)
Nickerson, David	(3)
Peters, Odell	(1)
Price, James	(1)
Schenck, Edward	(3)
Sims, Joseph	(1)
Spence, Donald	(2)
Spencer, Williams	(2)
Stephens, Williams	(3)
Stevenson, Alphonso	(1)
Stevenson, Grant	(1)
Taylor, Donald	(1)
Thomas, Mitchell	(3)
Tyler, Franklin	(2)
Warrnet, Jarriet	(3)
Wheeler, Taylor	(2)
Wilson, Morris	(3)

Hampton

Anderson, Joseph D.	(3)
Bailey, James A.	(3)
Bennett, Orlando R.	(3)
Blasingame, Samuel C.	(2)
Brown, James MacF.	(3)
Bryson, Wilbur H.	(1)
Carter, Elmer M.	(2)
Casey, Thomas R.	(3)
CausieEstko, William E.	(2)
Chase, John S.	(2)
Christian, Frederick N. (C.E.)	(2)
Claytor, Ralph V.	(2)
Cooke, Anthony A.	(1)
Cooke, Rudolph W.	(1)
Corbin, William A.	(1)
Cunningham, John K.	(1)
Evans, Theodore L.	(3)
Fields, Clarence	(1)
Fields, Harold P.	(1)
Gant, Rufus W.	(1)
Gray, Madison M.	(2)
Hobbs, Addison S.	(2)
Holmes, Earl J.	(1)
Howard, Donald	(1)
PJohnsaon cy	
Johnson, Wendell L.	(1)
Kiah, Thomas H.	(1)
King, Eastley A.	(2)
Lett, James Raymond	(2)
Lewis, Donald	(3)
Lewis, William C.	(1)
Louis, James R.	(2)
Linwood, William H.	(2)

Lovett, Wilbert L.	(2)
Moorman, C. Robert	(2)
Patterson, Johns A.	(2)
Payton, Raymond R.	(2)
Ransom, E. Preston	(4)
Reed, Clyde H.	(2)
Saunders, Lloyd E.	(4)
Smith, Gideon E., Jr.	(3)
Smith, Leo G.	(1)
Stevens, Paul R.	(2)
Stiles, Raymond E.	(1)
Stinson, John H.	(1)
Terry, Albert L.	(3)
Thornton, Calvin N., capt.	(3)
Thurman, Henry L.	(3)
Thurmond, Arnold J.	(1)
Ware, David S., Jr.	(3)
Watkins, Walter B.	(3)
Williams, Frederick	(1)
Parsons, John H.	(1)

Howard

Abrams, Asahel	(1)
Alexander, Zack	(1)
Bass, Claude	(2)
Batts, Bennie	(2)
Brown, William	(1)
Bryant, Leon	(1)
Christian, Charles	(1)
Dearing, Don	(2)
Doub, Hubert	(4)
Elliott, Calvin	(2)
Ellis, Oliver	(1)
Fisher, Nathaniel	(3)
Fitzgerald, John	(1)
Gaddis, Mitchell	(1)
Goodson, Roger	(1)
Green, Bernard	(4)
Green, Thomas	(2)
Hadley, Arthur	(2)
Hall, William	(1)
Hargis, Howard	(1)
Harris, Calvin	(1)
Houze, Charles	(1)
Houze, Henry	(4)
Jordan, Otto	(1)
Jordan, Samuel	(1)
Lawrence, Harold	(3)
Lindsey, Hughie	(2)
Madison, Julian	(2)
Major, Joseph	(1)
Marshall, Melvin	(2)
Melrose, Edward	(1)
Morgan, Nathaniel	(1)
Parker, Alexander	(1)
Patrice, Walter	(2)
Phillips, Edward	(2)
Pippin, William	(4)
Pogue, Thomas	(2)
Roberson, Christopher	(1)
Robinson, Floyd	(1)
Ross, Charles	(1)
Sauls, Robert	(4)
Scott, Calvin	(2)
Smith, Earl	(1)
Smith, Ray	(2)
Smith, William A.	(1)
Toles, William	(4)
Wallace, John	(2)
Wallace, Toney	(1)
Williams, Cleo	(2)
Williams, Jerome	(1)
Winbon, James	(2)

Lincoln

Armstead, John W.	(3)
-------------------	-----

C. I. A. A. ATHLETES

Football (Cont'd).

Baker, Rollo	(1)	Hurt, Melvin	(3)	Brewer, Fred	(2)
Bolden, Wilbur J.	(1)	Jones, Edward W.	(1)	Britt, Welman	(2)
Bundy, Bartholomew B.	(1)	Jones, Willard	(4)	Brown, John	(4)
Boyd, Robert	(3)	Johnson, Charles	(3)	Buckner, Marland	(2)
Bridgforth, Sidney	(2)	Kane, John	(4)	Cobb, Theodore	(1)
Baugh, Benjamin	(2)	Kelson, Thomas	(2)	Coward, Jerry	(2)
Burris, Leland W.	(1)	Lattimer, James	(2)	Duckwelder, John	(1)
Cabaniss, Charles M.	(3)	Marshall, Augustus	(2)	Garlbreath, Carl	(2)
Cave, Allan C.	(1)	Matthews, Robert	(1)	Greenlee, James	(3)
Collington, James F.	(3)	Nelson, Athelton	(1)	Harriston, Charles	(2)
Cooper, Robert L.	(3)	Nelson, James	(2)	Jones, Albert	(1)
Clark, Harvey L.	(1)	Reid, Emmett	(1)	Jones, Percy	(2)
Crommarty, William J.	(1)	Ross, James	(1)	Knuckles, Joseph	(1)
Davis, Hylton	(1)	Taylor, Marvin	(1)	Lafayette, William	(2)
Fields, Robert	(3)	Taylor, Roland H.	(2)	Lawrence, Angier	(2)
Hall, William	(3)	Thomas, Lorenzo	(4)	Lee, Roy	(2)
Hammond, William A.	(2)	Turpin, James	(2)	Lineburger, James	(2)
Hill, Arthur	(1)	Tyler, Lester	(1)	Middleton, William	(2)
Hilton, George E.	(1)	Ward, Raymond	(1)	Mitchell, Preston	(1)
Holsey, Leon	(1)	Watkins, George	(4)	McIver, Walter	(2)
Hunter, William A.	(4)	Whaley, Marvin	(1)	Moore, William	(2)
Jackson, Kermit J.	(2)	White, Elwood	(1)	Nicholas, Edward	(1)
Jetter, William	(1)	Whittingham, Mitchell	(3)	Paige, Harlie	(1)
Johnston, Albert	(3)	Williams, John M.	(2)	Peerman, William	(4)
Marston, Calvin	(1)	North Carolina A. & T.		Perry, Lawrence	(2)
Martin, Eugene	(2)	Allen, Willie	(3)	Pittman, Clarence	(1)
McGibboney, David	(2)	Brown, William	(4)	Randolph, Louis	(1)
Moore, Charles, Jr.	(1)	Bryant, Chris	(4)	Roberson, Rudolph	(4)
Morris, John	(1)	Carpenter, Lawrence	(2)	Robinson, Hubert	(3)
Parker, Henry E.	(1)	Coggins, Turner	(1)	Shields, Robert	(1)
Patterson, Sherman	(1)	Colbert, James	(2)	Talford, Frank	(1)
Pollard, Anderson W.	(1)	Coleman, Henderson	(1)	Whitfield, Baldwin	(2)
Randall, Donald	(1)	Cotton, Harold	(1)	White, Charles	(2)
Ransom, Walter C.	(1)	Daniels, Percy	(3)	Wynn, James	(1)
Ross, Oscar B., Jr.	(3)	Dawson, Fred	(1)	Wood, Angus	(1)
Terrell, Richard A.	(1)	Douglas, Emanuel	(4)	St. Paul's	
Thomas, Howard N.	(1)	Duhart, Fred	(1)	Akers, Joseph Barker	(1)
Tindall, Alphonso	(3)	Earley, James	(4)	Apperson, Andrew	(1)
Tripp, Warren H.	(3)	Echols, Edgar	(3)	Battle, James	(1)
Walker, Melvin L.	(1)	Fisher, Oatter	(2)	Broadly, King William	(1)
Washington, Miles S.	(3)	Frierson, William	(2)	Brooks, Charles Edward	(1)
Wertz, Andrew	(2)	Garrison, Athie	(1)	Carter, Nathaniel Curtis	(1)
Yates, John	(1)	Harrington, Arthur	(2)	Chatmon, William H.	(1)
Morgan		Harshaw, Leonard	(1)	Couch, Howard	(1)
Berry, Arthur	(3)	Inman, Alford	(2)	Daniels, William Hunter, Jr.	(2)
Bingham, Wilford E.	(2)	Jackson, Boyd	(1)	Elliot, Theodore Douglas	(1)
Black, Joseph	(2)	Jackson, Floyd	(1)	Fields, Robert Tinsley, Jr.	(1)
Boyce, McDonald	(2)	Jackson, Robert D.	(1)	Fullwood, William Edward	(1)
Brightful, James	(2)	Jackson, Robert H.	(1)	Harvey, Fitz Alphonso	(1)
Brown, Oliver E.	(2)	Jones, Levi	(4)	Jamar, Robert Daniel	(1)
Burley, Bernard	(1)	Jones, Thomas	(4)	Jenkins, James H.	(1)
Byron, Cyril	(4)	Kelly, Milas	(1)	Johnson, Bernard Edward	(1)
Campbell, Jonathan	(4)	Lacy, Edward	(4)	Jones, Colson L.	(1)
Carter, Raymond	(2)	Mike, Ross	(1)	Langley, Sterling R.	(1)
Clay, Jesse L.	(1)	Mike, Sylvester	(1)	Law, Thomas Melvin	(1)
Codrington, Wesley	(4)	McManus, Will O.	(1)	Milteer, Eugene	(1)
Coleman, Robert R.	(1)	Oglesby, Isaiah	(1)	Otey, Russell	(1)
Coppock, Bertram	(4)	Pryor, William	(3)	Redd, Harold	(1)
Couch, Earl F., II	(4)	Reid, Muriel	(2)	Russell, Keith Stockton, Jr.	(1)
Cragway, Roy W.	(2)	Rowe, James	(3)	Robinson, Melvin	(2)
Day, Terry P.	(4)	Smith, Arthur	(2)	Scott, William M. H.	(1)
Eggleston, Joseph	(4)	Stewart, John	(2)	Settle, James Edward	(1)
Fauntleroy, Arthur	(3)	Walkins, Robert	(4)	Spears, Charles Lee	(1)
Freeman, Arthur	(1)	Weaver, Charles	(4)	Smith, Thomas, Jr.	(1)
Freeman, Kenneth	(1)	Williams, Joseph	(2)	Wallace, William Edward	(1)
Ghant, William H.	(1)	Woods, Curtis	(3)	Walker, James	(1)
Gilbert, Albert	(1)	Wright, Leslie	(4)	Walker, Louis E.	(4)
Givens, Oscar	(4)	N. C. College		Webster, Charlie Walter	(1)
Hubbard, Oliver	(1)	Adkins, Richard	(1)	Wilkins, Arthur	(1)
		Allen, Edward	(1)	Williams, James L., Jr.	(1)
		Allen, Thomas	(2)	Richardson, James	(1)
		Amour, Thomas	(2)	Shaw	
		Bethel, Grady	(2)	Allen, Jacob B.	(1)
		Boozar, Amzie	(2)	Anderson, James	(1)

C. I. A. A. ATHLETES

Football (Cont'd).

Bellamy, Twillie	(1)
Booth, Gladstone	(1)
Cannon, William	(1)
Davis, Samuel C.	(1)
Eason, Cola C.	(1)
Elliott, William	(3)
Floyd, Roscoe	(1)
Ford, Donald	(1)
Godbolt, James	(1)
Goodrich, John	(1)
Hickerson, Lythel W.	(1)
Jackson, James A.	(1)
Jackson, James L.	(1)
Johnson, Charles	(1)
Johnson, James A.	(1)
Joyner, James A.	(1)
Kee, Thomas	(4)
Lattimore, Everett	(2)
Mack, David J.	(1)
Marable, Joel	(1)
Martin, Robert	(1)
McNair, Leon	(1)
Nelson, William	(1)
Poe, Thomas	(1)
Poole, Hubert	(1)
Pope, James	(2)
Price, Sylvester	(3)
Purnell, William	(1)
Robinson, John, capt.	(3)
Roper, Edward	(1)
Sanders, Horace	(1)
Scott, John	(1)
Sellers, Leroy	(1)
Taylor, James	(1)
Turner, John	(1)
Wallace, William	(1)
Way, Leroy	(1)
Williams, John E.	(1)
Wortham, John	(1)
Zanders, Ollie	(1)
J. C. Smith	
Adams, John	(3)
Bailey, William	(4)
Barrett, Nathaniel	(1)
Brown, Marcellus	(1)
Chandler, Bruce	(1)
Chase, John	(4)
Corlett, Leroy	(2)
Cox, Ollie	(2)
Davis, Arthur	(3)
Davis, Eugene	(2)
Dupree, David	(1)
Dickens, Simpson	(3)
Dimery, Henry	(3)
Foster, Roger	3
Griffin, Claude	(3)
Jackson, Charles	(1)
Jackson, Samuel	(1)
Johnson, Gideon	(1)
Lassiter, Thomas	(1)
McDowell, Theodore	(1)
McLeod, Fred	(1)
McGirt, Eddie	(3)
Minor, Malvin	(4)
Peterson, A. E.	(4)
Ragin, Herman	(2)
Reeder, James	(1)
Robertson, James	(3)
Sanders, James	(2)

Stokes, Frank	(2)
Willis, Forrest	(2)
Whitaker, Thomas	(2)
Washington, Raymond	(1)
Webb, Charles	(4)
Williams, Anderson	(2)
Williams, James W.	(3)
Worsley, Raymond	(2)
Virginia State	
Barksdale, Edwon K.	(1)
Barnes, Delma	(1)
Blount, Joseph	(2)
Buggs, Aaron	(3)
Entzminger, Thomas	(3)
Ferebee, Melvin	(4)
Freeman, George	(3)
Holmes, William	(1)
Hurley, Walter	(3)
Jenkins, Fred	(3)
Jefferson, John	(2)
Kane, Walter	(3)
Kerr, Victor	(4)
King, Benjamin	(2)
Nickens, French	(3)
Page, Wendell	(2)
Parker, George	(1)
Rainey, Elmore	(3)
Robinson, Albert	(2)
Robinson, Charles	(1)
Royals, Randolph	(2)
Sandidge, Robert	(1)
Staggers, Jonathan	(2)
Tompkins, Joseph	(2)
Vasser, Theodore	(2)
Wells, Edward	(2)
Whaley, Benjamin	(2)
Whitlock, Kenntih	(3)
Williams, Charles	(4)
Willis, Hulon	(2)
Virginia Union	
Adams, Samuel	(1)
Bradley, Lloyd	(1)
Cameron, Daniel	(2)
Carpenter, William	(1)
Claiborne, Russell	(1)
Crawford, Franklin	(1)
Denson, Thomas	(1)
Dickey, William	(2)
Duncan, Charles	(1)
Duckenfield, Ben	(2)
Fields, Carlisle	(1)
Gladden, Gilbert	(2)
Godey, Plummer	(1)
Gravelly, Samuel	(2)
Helms, Hugh	(2)
Hubbard, Joseph	(1)
Irvin, Howard	(4)
Johnson, Joseph	(1)
Johnson, Max	(1)
Johns, Earl	(2)
Lathen, Andrew	(2)
Lewis, George	(1)
Lewis, Robert	(1)
Love, Doris	(1)
Marshall, Robert	(1)
Matthews, Carl	(1)
Moore, William	(1)
Oldham, Warren	(1)
Petress, Raymond	(3)
Robinson, Robert	(1)
Ross, Donald	(2)
Scott, Linwood	(1)
Stephenson, Lloyd	(1)
Swain, Henry	(2)

Thomas, Nathaniel	(1)
Washington, C. J.	(2)
Washington, Joseph	(1)
Williams, Ernest	(1)
White, Morris	(1)
White, Wilbur	(1)
Young, Earl	(1)
Yeldell, Burl	(2)
West Virginia State	
Adams, Samuel	(3)
Bailey, James	(2)
Baugh, Warren	(1)
Booker, James	(1)
Brown, Eddie	(1)
Bucklem, John	(1)
Christian, Horace	(1)
Clark, Clarence	(1)
Clemmons, Oscar	(4)
Coates, Simon	(2)
Curry, Lewis	(1)
Curtis, Jack	(1)
Davis, Maxie	(2)
Dickerson, Edward	(2)
Dillard, Clyde	(1)
Fairfax, Charles	(1)
Farmer, George	(1)
Gamble, Samuel	(3)
Greene, Linwood	(2)
Guyton, M. B.	(2)
Harris, Frank	(1)
Hatcher, Cleophus	(1)
Hicklin, Aubrey	(1)
Housen, Jack	(2)
Jones, Grover	(1)
Majette, Milton	(3)
Middleton, Fred	(4)
Murphy, James	(2)
Murray, Robert	(1)
Orr, William	(1)
Rice, Ezell	(1)
Robinson, Anthony	(1)
Rockhold, Douglass	(1)
Russell, George	(2)
Smith, Hubert	(3)
Sojourener, Wilmer	(1)
Starling, Edward	(1)
Swiggins, Pedro	(4)
Thomas, Paul	(1)
Turpin, John	(1)
Walton, Robert	(2)
Waters, Jackie	(2)
Webster, Arthur	(2)
Wycliffe, Edward	(1)
Winston-Salem	
Ballentine, James	(1)
Bennett, John	(2)
Barber, Joseph	(2)
Bradshaw, George	(1)
Brown, John	(1)
Bolen, James	(1)
Carter, William	(1)
Collins, Leslie	(2)
Connor, Garfield	(2)
Daniels, Alvis	(1)
Davis, Jacobs, capt.	(4)
Diggs, Harold	(2)
Donovant, Withers	(2)
Gaither, Lester	(2)
Griffin, Leland	(1)
Hairston, Wesley	(2)
Johnson, James	(1)
Lawrence, Major	(2)
Lewis, Wriley	(1)
Loggans, James	(1)

C. I. A. A. ATHLETES

Football (Cont'd).

Montgomery, James	(4)
O'Kelley, Jack	(2)
Patterson, Lee	(1)
Rab, Robert	(2)
Randolph, Leon	(3)
Reach, Charles	(2)
Reach, Joe	(1)
Robinson, Samuel	(2)
Sanders, Freager	(1)
Stinger, Ernest	(1)
Walker, Alvester	(2)
Walker, Ernest	(1)
Wilkins, Hamlet	(1)
Williams, Charles	(1)
Wiseman, Hoyt	(1)
Zuell, Alonzo	(2)

BASKETBALL 1947

Bluefield

Barrett, George	(2)
Cousins, James	(1)
Gibson, Alphonso	(3)
Leonard, Alvin	(1)
Johnson, Allen	(1)
Mack, Thomas	(4)
Meadows, Melvin	(1)
Mims, Theodore	(1)
Moorman, Levi	(1)
Mott, William	(3)
Reeves, Thomas	(3)
Robinson, Albert	(1)
Russell, Lloyd	(1)
Saunders, Aaron	(2)
Walker, Calvert	(2)

Delaware State

Barrick, Monroe	(1)
Bayne, William	(2)
Epps, Claude	(1)
Harris, Carlton L.	(2)
Hart, Hutchinson	(1)
Hart, William S.	(1)
Holliday, William	(1)
McCallister, Oden	(1)
Moore, Henry	(1)
Pressley, George	(1)
Price, James	(1)
Schenck, Edward L.	(3)
Spence, Donald	(2)
Wilson, Morris	(3)

Hampton

Bennett, Orlando R.	(3)
Casey, Thomas R.	(3)
Davis, Herman S.	(3)
Fields, Clarence E.	(1)
Fowler, Willis M.	(1)
Hobbs, Addison S.	(3)
Holmes, Earl J.	(2)
Knight, Alfonso W.	(3)
Lewis, William C.	(2)
Moorehead, Isaac T.	(1)
Naylor, Eustace D.	(2)
Nottingham, Thomas B.	(3)
Patterson, John A.	(2)
Penn, Robert H.	(3)
Reid, William T.	(1)
Smith, Harry E.	(1)
Smith, Gideon E., Jr.	(3)
Smith, William H.	(1)

Stewart, James Westley	(3)
Thurman, Henry L.	(3)
Williams, Charles A.	(2)
Wilson, John G.	(2)
Howard	
Booth, Frank	(1)
Bryant, Leon	(1)
Burrough, Ralph	(3)
Coleman, Terry	(3)
Duckett, Joseph	(2)
Ellis, Oliver	(1)
Evans, Joseph	(3)
Ford, Samuel	()
Graham, Ogrette	(3)
Jones, Roland	(1)
Kelly, Samuel	(2)
McFarland, Edward	(2)
Smith, Leon	(1)
Thompson, Courtland	(1)
Wallace, Vernon	(1)
Williams, Jerome	(1)
Wilson, Frank	(1)
Wright, Walter	(1)

Lincoln

Armstead, John	(4)
Burke, William	(2)
Cave, Allan	(1)
Cabaniss, Charles	(3)
Cannady, Robert	(2)
Cooper, Robert	(2)
Gentry, Edward	(2)
Hall, William	(4)
Johnson, Rudolph	(4)
Law, J. Roland	(4)
Moore, Charles	(1)
Parker, James	(1)
Patterson, Forrest	(1)
Reid, Thomas	(1)
Taliaferro, George	(1)
Williams, James	(1)
Williams, Alphonso	(3)

N. C. State

Armour, Thomas	(3)
Brown, John	(4)
Buckner, Marland	(2)
Coflins, Monroe	(3)
Downing, Delmar	(1)
Galbreath, Frank	(3)
Harvey, Frank	(2)
Herring, Robert	(2)
McDougal, Elmer	(3)
Miller, Richard	(3)
Peerman, William	(4)
Roberson, Rudolph	(4)
Stanley, Aubrey	(4)
Taylor, Harry	(1)
Whyte, Henry	(2)
Williams, Russel	(2)
Williams, Thornton	(2)
Young, William	(1)

St. Augustine's

Barnes, Marcus	(1)
Bethel, Freddie	(1)
Blackett, Claudius	(1)
Bugg, James	(1)
Harris, Willie	(1)
Hicks, Ernest	(1)
Hughes, Samuel	(1)
Humphrey, Andrew	(2)
Levi, Sandy	(1)
Myers, Edward	(1)
Perry, Lonnie	(1)
Powell, Richard	(1)

Quiett, George	(1)
Seay, Charles	()
Simonton, James	()
Williams, Herbert	()
Wilson, Joseph	()
Yancey, William	()
Ximines, Robert	()
St. Paul	
Austin, James	(1)
Artis, Percy	(1)
Bell, Charles	(1)
Bell, Charles	(1)
Boyd, Frank	(1)
Brooks, Charles Edward	(1)
Chatmon, William H.	(1)
Dunn, John	(1)
Fields, Robert Tinsley, Jr.	(1)
Harvey, Fritz Alphonso	(1)
Jenkins, James H.	(1)
Langley, Sterling R.	(1)
Law, Thomas Melvin	(1)
Russell, Keith S., Jr.	(1)
Robinson, Melvin	(2)
Stone, Daniel	(1)
Washington, William	(1)
Wilkins, Arthur	(1)

Shaw

Anderson, Kenneth	(3)
Barksdale, Robert	(1)
Cheek, Edmond	(1)
Elliott, Emmett	(3)
Evans, Thomas	(1)
Ford, Donald	(1)
Goodrich, John	(2)
Hall, Leroy	(1)
Hickerson, L. W.	(3)
Lassiter, Luther	(1)
Miller, Reginald	(1)
Raiford, Louis	(1)
Redd, Gerald	(1)
Roper, Edward	(1)
Shields, Alfred	(1)
Todd, Edward	(2)
Wair, Rozier	(1)
Walker, James	(1)
Wilson, Herman	(1)

Virginia State

Banks, Leroy	(1)
Bennett, Cleveland	(2)
Blount, Joseph	(1)
Christian, Charles	(3)
Hardison, Lionel	(1)
Harris, Archie	(1)
Holmes, William	(1)
Hurley, Walter	(2)
Jefferson, John	(1)
Jenkins, Fred	(2)
Kerr, Victor	(4)
Neal, Henderson	(1)
Parker, George	(2)
Rainey, Elmore	(3)
Waldron, Maurice	(1)
Whaley, Benjamin	(2)
Wright, William	(1)

Virginia Union

Adams, Samuel	(1)
Bressant, Howard S.	(2)
Bradley, Lloyd	(1)
Blair, Garnet G.	(3)
Buchanan, James	(2)
Chasseu, Herbert	(2)
Claiborne, Russell	(2)
Dilworth, James E.	(2)

C. I. A. A. ATHLETES

Baseball (Cont'd).

Lewis, Robert	(1)
Robinson, Robert	(1)
Ross, Donald	(2)
Shelton, James H.	(2)
Smith, Earl	(1)
Smith, Everette	(2)

Winston-Salem

Canady, Ernest	(1)
Cooper, Clarence	(4)
Davis, William	(4)
Diggs, Harold	(2)
Hill, Oris	(1)
Hairston, Wesley	(2)
Johnson, Albert	(1)
Jones, Henry	(4)
Kelley, Will	(1)
Martin, John	(3)
Newton, Darnell	(1)
Ritchie, Miles	(1)
Spencer, Samuel	(2)
Strong, Herbert	(1)
Trice, James	(1)
Wellman, Charles	(2)

Morgan State

Beaird, Franklin	(1)
Black, Joseph	(2)
Bressant, Leon	(3)
Copeland, Roland	(2)
Day, Terry	(4)
Duncan, Robert W.	(2)
Eggleston, Joseph	(3)
James, Albert	(4)
Jones, Ermon	(3)
Lattimer, James	(2)
Lewis, Webster	(2)
Sealey, Ralph	(1)
Stewart, Jaddie	(1)
Taylor, Roaland	(2)
Ross, Wilbur	(2)
Tillman, Gervis	(3)
Turpin, James	(1)
Washington, Ernest	(2)
Washington, George	(2)

A. & T.

Byarum, Lonnie	(1)
Collins, Lorenzo	(3)
Davis, Anthony	(2)
Gupple, William	(2)
Haith, George	(2)
Harper, Estelle	(2)
Martin, Edward	(1)
Lefwich, Claude	(1)
Parks, Alonzo	(1)
Priestly, Tom	(1)
Wilder, William	(1)
Wright, Carson	(1)
Young, Robert	(1)

West Virginia

Cannady, Irvin	(1)
Clark, Clarence	(2)
Enty, Frank	(1)
Ferguson, Daniel	(2)
Gamble, Samuel	(2)
Rockhold, Douglas	(1)
Burghardt, Charles	(1)
Lloyd, Earl	(1)
Nunn, William	(3)

Simms, Wallace E.	(2)
Strong, Nathaniel	(1)
Wilson, Robert	
Waters, Jackie	(2)

Smith

Bowers, Williams	(3)
Brooks, Norman	(2)
Cowan, Harry	(3)
Cox, Ollie	(3)
Dickens, Simpson	(3)
Griffin, Claude	(3)
Hatcher, Edward	(2)
Heyward, George	(1)
Lee, Reginald	(1)
McNeely, Robert	(1)
Maynard, David	(1)
Neely, Theodore	(3)
Prioleau, Edward	(3)
Ragin, James	(4)
Washington, Raymond	(1)
Wilson, Herbert	(3)

BASEBALL 1947

Delaware State

Aldridge, Henry C.	(1)
Besselieu, Charles	(1)
Boyd, Nathaniel	(1)
Bullock, Oscar	(1)
Briscoe, Oliver	(1)
Caulk, Ferdinand	(1)
Collick, Carl	(1)
Cottman, John	(1)
Days, William	(1)
Epps, Claude	(1)
Holmes, Frank	(1)
Hopson, Stanley	(1)
Kornegy, James	(1)
Moore, Henry	(1)
Peters, Odell	(1)
Spence, Donald	(1)
Taylor, Donald	(1)
Wheeler, Taylor	(1)
Williams, Harry	(1)
Caldwell, Charles	(1)

Howard

Ashley, Charles	(1)
Batts, Bennie	(1)
Booth, Frank	(1)
Brooks, Wallace	(1)
Cleveland, Eugene	(1)
Christian, Charles	(1)
Duke, Leslie	(1)
Ellis, Oliver	(1)
Farmer, Nathaniel	(1)
Fisher, Nathaniel	(1)
Fitzgerald, John	(1)
Harris, Howard	(1)
Houze, Charles	(1)
Humphries, James	(1)
Jefferson, William	(1)
Kelly, Samuel	(1)
Lucas, James	(1)
Patrice, Walter	(1)
Randolph, Nathaniel	(1)
Veal, Daniel	(1)
Bolden, Leroy	(1)
Tyler, John	(1)
Wallace, Tony	(1)

Lincoln

Baker, Rollo	(1)
Bishop, Robert	(1)
Brooks, Walter H.	(1)

Brown, Eugene	(1)
Burris, Leland H.	(1)
Cave, Allan	(1)
Cooper, Robert	(1)
Dailey, James	(1)
Gandy, Roland	(1)
Harris, Joseph F.	(1)
King, William	(1)
Lewis, Irwin W.	(1)
Patterson, Forrest	(1)
Reed, DeWitt	(1)
Slaughter, James C.	(1)
Taliaferro, George	(1)
Walker, Melvin	(1)
Washington, Miles S., Jr.	(1)
Wheeler, Arthur Jr.	(1)
White, Herbert	(1)

North Carolina

Bradshaw, Willie	(1)
Dowdy, Milton	(1)
Ghist, David Donald	(1)
Hines, Herman W.	(1)
Jackson, William A.	(1)
Judkins, Willie C.	(1)
Leach, Albert June	(1)
Lee, Roy	(1)
Lewis, Fred E.	(1)
Peerman, William Donald	(1)
Turner, John V.	(1)
Whitted, Daniel D.	(1)
Williams, Woodrow	(1)
Williams, Isaac F.	(1)
Wynn, James	(1)
Fiummer, Artis	(1)

A. & T.

Bass, Guy	(1)
Daniels, Robert L.	(1)
Ford, Ervin L.	(1)
Fowler, Walter E.	(1)
Graeber, Marvin	(1)
Grier, Joe E.	(1)
Green, Harold	(1)
Jackson, Robert D.	(1)
Jeffries, Wilford	(1)
Johnson, George F.	(1)
Joyner, Edgar L.	(1)
Knox, George C.	(1)
Livingston, Joe	(1)
Martin, Edward	(1)
Mason, Ralph	(1)
Moffett, Milford F.	(1)
Priestly, Thomas	(1)
Simmons, Hubert	(1)
Sims, David	(1)
Thompson, William H.	(1)
Walker, Willie	(1)
Williams, Robert L.	(1)
Young, Robert	(1)

Shaw

Bellemy, Twillie	(1)
Eason, Cola	(1)
Elliott, Willie	(1)
England, Charles	(1)
Floyd, Roscoe	(1)
Freeman, James	(1)
Goodrich, John	(1)
Hall, Leroy	(1)
Harris, Oliver	(1)
Harvey, Richard	(1)
Hillard, Robert	(1)
Jackson, James L.	(1)
Joyner, James	(1)

C. I. A. A. ATHLETES

Baseball (Cont'd).

Smith	
Brooks, Norman	(1)
Davis, Arthur	(1)
Dickens, Simpson	(1)
Ford, Jerome	(1)
Gilchrist, George	(1)
Grier, Charles	(1)
Hatcher, Edward	(1)
Houston, Jonathan	(1)
Monroe, Thomas	(1)
Polk, James	(1)
Richardson, James	(1)
Sims, William	(1)
Washington, Raymond W.	(1)
Webb, Charles	(1)
Wilson, Herbert	(1)
Martin, Robert	(1)
Nelson, William	(1)
Price, Sylvester	(1)
Todd, Edward M.	(1)

TRACK, 1947

Delaware State College	
Harmon, David	(1)
Harris, Oscar	(1)
Hart, Hutchinson	(1)
Matthews, Thomas	(1)
Price, James	(1)
Simmions, LaVerne	(1)
Thomas, Nathan	(2)
Williams, Hosea	(1)
Wilson, Morris	(3)

Hampton	
Bailey, James A.	(3)
Blake, James V.	(2)
Bryson, James O.	(1)
Casey, Thomas R.	(3)
Chambers, Harvey D.	(1)
Culbreath, Calvin	(3)
Evans, Theodore L.	(3)
Gates, Hubert B.	(2)
Harris, Samuel W.	(1)
Henderson, Arnold R.	(2)
Jeffries, Alfred M.	(3)
Johns, Clarence B.	(3)
Johns, Glendi E.	(4)
Jones, William	(1)
Jones, Vivian M.	(1)
Kiah, Thomas H.	(1)
Knight, Alfonso W.	(2)
Lewis, James R.	(1)
Lewis, William C.	(2)
Littlejohn, John C.	(3)
(Captain)	
Love, Garrett, Jr.	(1)
McClain, John J.	(1)
Payton, Raymond R.	(2)
Robinson, Joseph W.	(2)
Taylor, Alphonso B.	(2)
Thurman, Henry L.	(3)
Watkins, Thomas A., Jr.	(2)
Wilson, James D.	(1)

St. Augustine's	
Barnes, Marcus	(1)
Bethel, Freddie	(1)
Brayboy, Clyde	(1)
Clarke, George	(1)
Hughes, Samuel	(1)

Lawson, Aubrey	(1)
Levi, Sandy	(1)
Myers, Edward	(1)
Quiett, George	(1)
Robinson, William	(1)
Sherard, Frederick	(1)
Thompson, Shelby	(1)
Wilson, Joseph	(1)
Woods, William	(1)

Howard University	
Anderson, Stanley	(3)
Bright, Harry	(1)
Blackman, Herbert	(2)
Bowles, Charles	(1)
Crocker, James	(1)
Carter, Howard	(1)
Collins, William	(1)
Cosbey, Cohen	(1)
Doub, Hurbert	(3)
Donnally, Charles	(3)
Goodson, Roger	(1)
Hall, William	(1)
Houze, Henry	(4)
Jenkins, Joseph	(1)
Keane, Basil	(3)
Lassiter, John	(1)
Lee, Richard	(2)
Lindsey, Hughie	(2)
Melrose, Edward	(1)
March, Hugh	(2)
Marshall, Tankard	(1)
Morton, Robert	(1)
Pulido, Miguel	(1)
Roberson, Christopher	(1)
Robinson, Floyd	(1)
Smith, Thomas	(1)
Stroman, William	(1)
Smith, Arthur	(2)
Thomas, Allen	(3)
Toles, William	(1)
Tucker, James	(2)
Wallace, Tony	(1)

Lincoln University	
Bacon, Walker J.	(2)
Brdigeford, William M.	(1)
Bridgeforth, Sidney	(2)
Carey, Albert	(1)
Carpenter, Walter	(1)
Carter, George E.	(1)
Chapman, Robert L.	(2)
Dawe, Calvin	(1)
Edwards, Thomas J.	(1)
Ellington, Oliver W.	(1)
Harmon, George	(1)
Harris, Don	(1)
Harrison, Stanley A.	(1)
Hilton, George E.	(1)
Jones, Frederick Jr.	(1)
Lancaster, Wilbert	(1)
Love, James R.	(4)
Lindsay, Lionel O.	(1)
Marston, Calvin	(1)
Martin, Ernest	(1)
Martin, Harold	(1)
Mitchell, Albert H.	(1)
Norman, Roberston	(1)
Orton, Arcenta W.	(1)
Patterson, Sherman L.	(1)
Phoenix, Zane G.	(1)
Preston, Charles A.	(1)
Pulley, Reginald	(1)
Rawlins, Sedrick J.	(1)
Robinson, Lafayette A.	(1)
Rucker, Robert M.	(1)

Simmons, James B.	(1)
Streetz, John D.	(2)
Thomas, Howard	(1)
Thomas, Maceo	(2)
Vance, Bartram C.	(1)
Walker, William E.	(1)
Wertz, Andrew	(1)
Wisner, Roscoe W.	(1)

Morgan State College	
Black, Joseph	(2)
Bishop, William	(1)
Bond, Paul	(3)
Brent, William	(1)
Brown, William	(1)
Campbell, Jonathan	(4)
Costen, Samuel	(1)
Crooms, John	(1)
Dixon, Kenneth	(1)
Gross, Harry	(2)
Harden, Louie	(2)
Hubbard, Oliver	(1)
Hurt, Melvin	(4)
Johnson, David	(1)
Morris, Marshall	(1)
Nelson, James C.	(3)
Penny, Milton	(2)
Poag, Thomas	(4)
Priest, James	(2)
Rich, Arthur	(1)
Ross, Wilbur	(2)
Stewart, Carstell	(3)
Tyler, Robert	(1)
Vaughters, Thomas	(1)
Whaley, Marvin	(1)
White, Elwood	(1)
Williams, David	(4)

North Carolina College	
Bethel, Grady	(2)
Braddix, Louis	(1)
Foster, Earl	(3)
Gadsen, Ransom	(1)
Harrison, Charles	(1)
Roberson, Rudolph	(2)
Sparrow, Hilburn	(1)
Whitfield, Baldwin	(1)
Whyte, Charles	(2)
Williams, Samuel	(1)

St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute	
Baylor, Arthur G. Jr.	(1)
Cooper, William Hubert	(1)
Fields, Robert	(1)
Fullwood, William Edward	(1)
Scott, William M.	(1)
Smith, Victor	(2)
Tanner, Charles	(1)

Shaw University	
Alexander, Haywood	(1)
Arrington, Edwin	(1)
Burnett, Zaron	(1)
Crooms, Allen	(2)
Davis, Jackie	(1)
Ford, Donald	(1)
Haywood, Lorenzo	(1)
Jones, Robert	(1)
Johnson, Charles	(1)
McPhail, James	(1)
Purnell, William	(1)
Robinson, Jackie	(2)
Sellers, Leroy	(1)
Scott, John E.	(1)
Williams, John H.	(1)
Williamson, Lee Thaddius	(1)

C. I. A. A. ATHLETES

Track (Cont'd).

Johnson C. Smith University

Cox, Ollie	(1)
Duckett, Dowe	(1)
Chandler, Bruce	(1)
Glasco, Clarence	(1)
Lassiter, Thomas	(1)
Ragin, Enoch	(1)
Washington, Luther B.	(1)

West Virginia State College

Bailey, James	(1)
Baugh, Warren	(1)
Burghardt, Charles	(2)
Burris, Lewis	(1)
Cary, Victor	(2)
Guyton, M. B.	(3)
Jones, Russell	(2)
White, Richard	(1)
Wilson, Lamar	(1)

Winston-Salem Teachers College

Durham, Joe
Graham, Charles
Hairston, Wesley
Jordon, Edward
Kelly, Will
McIver, James Louis
O'Kelly, Jack
Patterson, James
Roach, Joe
Walker, Ernest

Virginia Union University

Barnett, Thomas	(1)
Baxter, Willie	(1)
Baucam, James	(1)
Godby, Plummer	(1)
Gray, Logan	(2)
Johnson, Max	(1)
Mitchell, Edward	(2)
Phillips, Hosea	(2)
Smith, DeHaven	(2)
Smith, Lewis Jr.	(3)
Thomas, Nathaniel	(1)
Turner, Dwight	(1)
Turner, Clarence	(1)
Ware, Paul	(3)

Virginia State College

Barnes, Delma	(1)
Butler, James, R.	(3)
Clark, Walter	(2)
Barksdale, Edwin	(1)
Dandridge, Elmo	(4)
Fulford, Henry	(3)
Furr, Donald	(2)
Horne, Loranzo	(2)
Hurley, Walter	(3)
Moss, Donald	(3)
Parker, Andrew	(1)
Peery, Ralph	(2)
Stamper, Cletus	(3)
Willis, Hulon	(2)
Wright, William	(2)

BOXING AND WRESTLING, 1947

Delaware State College

Boxing

Collick, Carl	(1)
Epps, Claude	(1)

Freedman, William	(1)
Gwathney, Holman	(1)
Lewis, Thomas	(1)
Matthews, Thomas	(1)
Pinder, Hansel	(1)
Woodard, Raymond	(1)

Hampton Institute

Boxing

Barber, Clarence, Jr.	(3)
Bliley, Ernest C.	(2)
Collins, Noah T.	(3)
Hammons, Jesse R.	(3)
(Captain)	
Huston, Melvin	(1)
Johns, Glendi E.	(3)
Kirland, Charles	(2)
Moore, Howard V.	(2)
Norris, Virgil C.	(1)
Rooks, Philip H.	(2)
Thomas, John M. A.	(1)
Watkins, Walter Bruce	(1)

Wrestling

Cooke, James T.	(2)
Fauntleroy, Harry R.	(2)
Galloway, Ralph B.	(1)
Goldsboro, William E.	(1)
Harper, Penic B.	(2)
Henderson, James	(1)
Jackson, William L.	(1)
Johns, Clarence B., Jr.	(2)
Littlejohn, John C.	(3)
McKissask, Samuel M.	(1)
Montgomery, Ples M.	(2)
Smith, Fitzgerald L.	(1)
Spruill, Harrell S.	(1)
Stafford, Charles E.	(2)
(Captain)	
Waterhouse, Frank L.	(2)

Howard University

Boxing

Anderson, David	(1)
Black, Alfred	(2)
Caldwell, Elmo	(2)
Cochrane, Harry	(1)
Hickman, Monte	(1)
Houze, Charles	(1)
Lassiter, O. H.	(2)
Martin, Lewis	(2)
Roberts, Clarence	(1)
Suter, Alvin	(2)
Stemson, Nathaniel	(1)
Wallace, John	(1)
Wilson, Theodore	(1)
Wilson, Willie	(2)

Wrestling

Ballard, Reginald	(1)
Bethel, William	(1)
Jordan, Otto	(1)
Parker, Charles	(1)
Smith, Earl	(1)
Steward, Howard	(1)

Lincoln University

Wrestling

Bridgeforth, Sidney	(2)
Clark, Harvey	(4)
Gandy, Roland	(3)
Goude-lock, Samuel	(2)
Johnson, Westley	(2)
Randall, Donald	(2)
Reed, Edward	(1)
Sellers, Forrest	(1)
Snead, Kenneth	(4)

Thomas, Neville	(1)
Thomas, Alvin	(2)
Williams, Curlster	(1)
Wertz, Andrew	(2)

Boxing

Arrington, Andrew	(4)
Banks, William	(1)
Dawley, Edward	(1)
Ellington, Oliver	(1)
Hanna, Robert	(2)
Johnson, Albert	(1)
Seahorne, Leonard D.	(1)
Tyler, Adolph	(1)
Wisner, Roscoe	(1)

Morgan

Boxing

Cousins, Furrie	(1)
Freeman, Arthur	(1)
Hackley, Clavin	(1)
Murdock, John	(1)
Poag, John	(1)
Wadley, James	(1)

Wrestling

Campbell, Jonathan	(4)
Clay, Willie	(1)
Burley, Bernard	(1)
Fraling, Matthew	(1)
Gilbert, Albert	(1)
Hill, Donald	(1)
Jones, John Dee	(1)
Mitchener, Charles	(1)
Ward, Raymond	(1)

A. & T.

Boxing

Burchette, Howard L.	(2)
Harshaw, Leonard	(1)
July, Melvin M.	(1)
Killingsworth, William	(1)
Pettit, Argel E.	(1)
Pitt, Fred C.	(2)
Watkins, Robert	(2)

West Virginia State

Boxing & Wrestling

Caesar, Millard	(1)
Campbell, Herman	(1)
Conors, Lyman	(1)
Lewis, Theodore	(1)
Wilson, Herbert	(1)

Smith

Boxing

Duckett, Dewey	(1)
Grier, James	(1)
McFadden, Thomas	(1)

Wrestling

Chandler, Bruce	(1)
Foster, Rufus	(1)
Stokes, Franklin	(1)

Virginia State

Wrestling

Craig, Clarence	(1)
Patterson, Bishop	(1)
Parker, Raymond	(1)
Powell, Rudolph	(3)
Wright, William	(2)

Boxing

Burton, James	(3)
Herring, Kenneth	(1)
Hinton, Robert	(1)
Robinson, Charles	(1)
Wilson, Milton	(1)

SWIMMING**Hampton**

Arthur, Edward C.	(2)
Bethel, Robert B.	(1)
Chambers, Varvey D.	(1)
Davis, Herman S.	(2)
Dunn, Samuel J.	(2)
Fields, Gardner	(2)
Johnson, Robert	(2)
Leake, John	(2)

Lopez, Pedro	(1)
Sampson, Calvin	(1)
Saunders, Lloyd	(1)
Thornton, Calvin	(1)
Thornton, Lawrence	(1)
Williams, Frank	(1)

TENNIS

Howard	
Branker, Richard	(1)
Clark, Maynard	(1)

Gordon, Ronald	(1)
Howard, Darneley	(3)
Mills, Clifton	(1)
Shirley, Marcellus	(1)
Williams, Carl	(1)

Smith

Adams, John	(2)
Byers, Thomas	(2)
Person, Theodore	(2)
Webb, Charles W.	(2)

C. I. A. A. 1947 CALENDAR**BASKETBALL***(See Official Schedule for Regular Games)***March 13-14-15: Thursday, Friday and Saturday****C. I. A. A. SECOND ANNUAL BASKETBALL TOURNAMENT****Turner's Arena, 14th and W Streets, N. W., Washington, D. C.****BOXING AND WRESTLING****March 21-22—C. I. A. A. TWELFTH ANNUAL CHAMPIONSHIPS****Lincoln University, Chester, Pennsylvania****BASEBALL***(Schedules arranged individually by institutions participating)***TRACK AND FIELD****April 19—Dual Meets****April 25-26—Pennsylvania Fifty-third Annual Relays****Franklin Field, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania****May 3—District Meets****May 10—C. I. A. A. Twenty-first Annual Open Championships****Hampton Institute, Hampton, Virginia****May 17—C. I. A. A. Twenty-sixth Annual Championships****A. & T. College, Greensboro, North Carolina****TENNIS****April 18-19—Dual Matches****April 25-26—District Meets****May 2-3—C. I. A. A. Twenty-third Annual Tournament****Howard University, Washington, D. C.****September 20—C. I. A. A. Football Rules Interpretation Conference****Virginia State College, Petersburg, Virginia****FOOTBALL***(See Official Schedule)***December 12-13—Thirty-fifth Annual Meeting—Washington, D. C.**

REPORTS

(Continued from page 20)

respectively of the Affiliated Boards of Officials for the year ending September, 1947.

Herewith is a report and recommendations submitted by the Affiliated Boards of Officials for your consideration and approval.

Meticulous preparation of the Rules changes for the year 1946 was brilliantly presented by a four Board Panel of Officials representing member boards of officials at the interpretation meeting held at Virginia Union University at Richmond, Virginia, Saturday September 21, 1946.

The four board panel covered all the changes in the new rules and a summary was made of the especially involved changes by two referees who had previously been selected to further explain any involment not clear.

The resulting season recently completed shows the real value of the effort on the part of the boards to abide by interpretations agreed on at that meeting.

For the first time in the history of Affiliated Boards the member boards agreed to and adopted a policy of interpretations based on discussions decided on at the annual meeting.

Prepared findings on rules interpretations were sent to each board for direction and use. We believe, as a result, the efficiency of officiating has greatly improved.

The report of the Commissioner relative to increased fees for officials was

received. We wish to congratulate you on your efforts thus far.

We are very pleased to announce that, in the main, every board demanded increased periodic study meetings of its individual members, the result being greatly increased knowledge of the rules, a new high in intelligent interpretations, and a marked unity of officiating, to the better understanding of all concerned; players, coaches, spectators and observers.

We go on record in appreciation of the wholehearted cooperation of coaches as a whole and the efforts on the part of school officials in attempting to control spectators. In the main, crowds themselves show signs of fully appreciating the game for the "game's sake." Yet there remains plenty of work to be done in this regard.

We renew our pledge of continued loyalty to the best traditions of efficient, honest interpretations of the rules of the gridiron.

1. At the interpretation meeting it was unanimously agreed that the Affiliated Boards of Officials go on record as recommending yea, requesting that the C. I. A. A. increase the salary of the Commissioner. The reason being so obvious, we believe that in the rush of business you simply overlooked the fact that your Commissioner and ours is not only by far the lowest paid official of his kind in the United States but that you have even failed to provide travel expenses and accommodations to and from your meetings and in the conducting and arrangement for visitation to boards and actual obser-

vation and ratings of officials and report to you except as outlined in Article VIII Section 1 (f). We believe yours was a top choice in selecting the Commissioner but that having picked the top man you simply rested your case.

2. (a) That in following the recommendation of the Commissioner for an increase in fees for football officials you overlooked the fact that in promotional games there has been always in the past (see Article VIII Sec. 1 subsection (h) fees granted on the same basis as the Thanksgiving game. We urge you consider that item.

(b) That the fees of the officials be increased to \$25.00 per official (four (4) in all) in the regular games and \$35.00 in promotional and Thanksgiving games.

3. That member institutions provide better and private dressing room and conference facilities for officials.

4. In appreciation of his long service as a "man in white" and as one of the founders and the only president of the Affiliated Boards until his retirement this past year, we intend to confer honors upon Edwin B. Henderson at the next interpretation meeting. We therefore request that you consider holding the interpretations meeting at or near Washington, for the coming season.

Once again will you convey to the Coaches our appreciation of their cooperative spirit of the season past and may we wish you every success in your annual meeting. We are respectfully yours,

The Affiliated Boards of Officials
James G. Tyson, President.

COLORED INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION ANALYSIS OF COACHES EFFICIENCY RATINGS OF FOOTBALL OFFICIALS FOR 1946

SCHOOL	Games	No. Ratings	Excellent	Very Good	Good	Fair	Poor	Gen. Av.	Gen. Av.
								1946	1945
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Hampton	8	32	81	6.2	6.2	3.1	3.1	90.2	84
Morgan	7	28	68	25	7			90	91
N. C. State	9	32*	34	56	3	6		88	54
Virginia State	7	28	46	43	7	3		85	92
Delaware State	5	28	75	14	3	7		80	60
Bluefield	8	28*	46	14	25	14		78	80
Shaw	7	28	28	32	32	7		76	64
Howard	8	32	9	50	40			73	77
St. Paul	6	20*	30	20	25	20	5	71	—
J. C. Smith	8	32		43	56			70	59
Lincoln	7	28		33	66			66	80
Winston-Salem	6	24		29	58	4	8	65	—
A. and T.	7	24*		12.5	45.8	16.6	25	49	—

No reports from St. Augustine and West Virginia

One report from Union (1946)

*Incomplete reports to date of record (December 5, 1946)

SUMMARY

1946	33%	28%	29%	6%	4%
1945	28.5	33.5	32.5	4%	1.4%

HEARTY CONGRATULATIONS TO THE COOPERATING COACHES. MANY, MANY THANKS FOR YOUR CONTINUED SUPPORT.

BENJAMIN WASHINGTON,
Commissioner of Football Officials

Eligibility Committee

(Continued from page 27)

(d) What other information do you have concerning his past scholastic record?

I am enclosing a copy of the letter to Mr. Cunningham.

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

September 17th, 1946.

Mr. C. R. A. Cunningham, Registrar
A & T College
Greensboro, N. C.

Dear Mr. Cunningham:

We have a request from State Teachers College in Winston-Salem, N. C. to determine the eligibility of Mr. George T. Enoch who was enrolled at A & T College in the Spring Quarter. We do not have sufficient data to answer that request.

Will you be so kind as to send me a copy of his transcript at your very earliest convenience.

We shall appreciate any further information that you might have that will assist us in determining his status.

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Letter from Mr. A. I. Terrell, Chairman of College Athletic Committee, Winston-Salem Teachers College, dated September 19, 1946, is as follows:

Thanks very much for your letter of September 17 in reply to our letter in reference to Mr. George T. Enoch. In checking our registration, we find that Mr. Enoch did not register for the fall quarter here at the college.

We wish to thank you so very much for your interest in our letter of September 17th.

September 23, 1946.

Mr. James T. Taylor
N. C. College
Durham, N. C.

Dear Mr. Taylor:

This letter is a confirmation of our conversation yesterday in Durham.

The proper interpretation of the new regulation passed at the last annual CIAA meeting at Howard University, Washington, D. C. is as follows:

VETERANS WITH A DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMED FORCES ARE ALLOWED TO ENTER THE COLLEGE OF HIS CHOICE WITH A CLEAN SCHOLASTIC RECORD.

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Letter from Mr. C. R. A. Cunningham, Registrar, A & T College, dated September 25, 1946, is as follows:

I am at this time writing to you for an exact interpretation of the Eligibility Rule, Section 2, (d) which reads,

"Participation in intercollegiate contests is limited to students of college grade."

As you know, the A & T College has a trade school, admission to which requires high school graduation. Most of these trades require three years of training and a certificate is issued upon completion of each trade. Along with his chosen trade a student is required to take some of the regular college courses which other students studying for a degree also take, such as English, Mathematics, Mechanical Drawing, etc.

The specific question is this:

If a high school graduate is registered in our trade school and along with his trade he is taking 12 hours of college courses, all other conditions being satisfactory, what is his eligibility status?

We use the quarter system here and registration in a trade gives a student ten credit hours.

An early reply will be very much appreciated.

October 3, 1946.

Mr. C. R. A. Cunningham, Registrar
A & T College
Greensboro, N. C.

Dear Mr. Cunningham:

This reply to your letter of September 25, 1946 is the result of a poll of the members of the Eligibility Committee and the Secretary-Treasurer.

In each case the decision was based upon the condition whether or not your Trade Students receive a bachelor's degree at the end of their course. The ruling, however, involves Article VII, Sections 2-d and 2-g, of the CIAA By-Laws.

Consequently, we wish to inform you that students registered in your trade school at A & T College are **INELIGIBLE** to participate in Intercollegiate athletics.

If you provide evidence that these students receive a baccalaureate degree at the end of their course, we shall be glad to review the case. Otherwise, the ruling stands that all of your students in the Trade School are now ineligible.

Thanking you for your inquiry, I am

Very truly yours,
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Telegram from Mr. Mark H. Cardwell, Coach, West Virginia State College, dated October 1, 1946, is as follows:

YOU HAVE ALREADY BEEN NOTIFIED THAT EDDIE JONES WAS INELIGIBLE LAST YEAR. THOUGH PERSONALLY POSITIVE THAT HE IS ELIGIBLE THIS YEAR. SEND ME YOUR RULING ON EDDIE FOR THIS YEAR. HE IS A B STUDENT, HAS BEEN HERE FOR 2 SEMESTERS AND 1 SUMMER. HE MEETS EVERY SPECIFICATION AVAILABLE IN THE CIAA CONSTITUTION. WAS HELD

OUT OF GAME LAST SATURDAY IN ORDER TO GET YOUR RULING. SORRY IT HAPPENED. HOWEVER IT WAS NOT DISCOVERED UNTIL END OF SEASON. I EXPECT TO USE EDDIE SATURDAY IF POSSIBLE. WIRE REPLY IMMEDIATELY.

Reply to above telegram, dated October 1, 1946, is as follows:

Mr. Mark H. Cardwell, Coach
West Virginia State College
Institute, West Va.

EDDIE JONES IS TRANSFER STUDENT FROM OHIO STATE AND IS INELIGIBLE FOR 1946 COMPETITION STOP SEE ARTICLE SEVEN SECTION 2-C

Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Telegram from Mr. Mark H. Cardwell, Coach, West Virginia State College, dated October 2, 1946, is as follows:

HAVE CHECKED UP ON ARTICLE 7 SECTION 2-C WHICH DOES NOT MAKE EDDIE JONES INELIGIBLE FOR 1946 KINDLY BE ADVISED THAT EDDIE JONES IS NOT CONSIDERED A TRANSFER STUDENT AS HE WAS A BONIFIDE STUDENT OF WEST VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE CONTINUOUSLY SINCE SEPTEMBER 1945 INCLUDING SUMMER 1946 KINDLY MAKE CORRECTION ON RULING EXPECTING AN ANSWER IMMEDIATELY IF CASE IS NOT CLEAR CALL 49946 AT 8 PM TONIGHT

Telegram from Mr. William M. Bell, A & T College, dated October 1, 1946, is as follows:

IN CASE OF TRANSFER ATHLETES VETERANS WITH CLEAN RECORDS ENTERING FIRST SCHOOL SINCE BEING DISCHARGED ARE PRE-WAR LOW MARKS FORGIVEN IN CIAA AS IN THE BIG TEN AND OTHER NATIONALLY KNOWN CONFERENCES AND DO VETERANS START OFF WITH CLEAN RECORD? REPLY REQUESTED

Reply to above telegram is as follows:

VETERANS START WITH CLEAN SLATE AT FIRST SCHOOL ENTERED AFTER DISCHARGE

Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Letter from Mr. James T. Chambers, Howard University, dated October 8, 1946, is as follows:

One of my track men has entered Dental School; he has had two years of college work and competition. Will he be eligible for our Meet (CIAA).

The NCAA rules permit him to compete as long as he is an undergraduate so I wanted to get your interpretation on the rules in our association.

Eligibility Committee

October 22, 1946.

Mr. James T. Chambers
Coach of Track
Howard University
Washington, D. C.

My dear Mr. Chambers:

I regret that I have not acknowledged your letter dated October 8, 1946, before now. I had to shelve it for other more pertinent correspondence.

Since there is no emergency involved, would you permit me to submit the question raised to the other members of the Eligibility Committee for their opinions? After I have heard from them, we shall be in a safer position to give you an interpretation for the CIAA.

Hope to see you in a couple of weeks at which time I shall be glad to discuss the situation with you.

Regards to all the Staff at Howard.

Very sincerely yours,

Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

October 26, 1946.

Mr. J. L. Whitehead
Secretary-Treasurer CIAA
Box 455
Lawrenceville, Va.

Dear Mr. Whitehead:

I am returning the letter from Mr. Charles Edwards regarding the promotion of basketball games in Philadelphia, Pa.

After submitting the letter to the other members of the Eligibility Committee, the consensus of the whole committee is as follows:

1. Such contests can be staked with or without the sanction of the CIAA.

2. Decision to play is a matter of the Institutions invited.

3. Financial arrangements are the concern of the respective Directors of Athletics.

4. A Special Committee of the CIAA should be appointed to study the proposed financial arrangements, and be ready to report at the annual meeting in December.

Very truly yours,

Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Copies to:

President Burr
Eligibility Committee

Telegram from Mr. Manuel Rivero, Lincoln University, dated November 20, 1946, is as follows:

WOULD LIKE PERMISSION TO PARTICIPATE IN ORANGE BLOSSOM CLASSIC AGAINST FLORIDA A & M ON DEC 7TH 1946

November 20, 1946.

Mr. Manuel Rivero, Director
Department of Physical Education
Lincoln University
Chester County, Pa.

Dear Mr. Rivero:

Replying to your telegram which was received this afternoon, Lincoln University is given permission to participate in the Orange Blossom Classic against Florida A & M on Saturday, December 7, 1946.

Very truly yours,

Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
CIAA Eligibility Committee

Respectfully submitted,

CIAA ELIGIBILITY COMMITTEE
Arthur P. Chippey, Chairman
George H. Spaulding, member
Paul J. Moore, member.

C. I. A. A. CONSTITUTION

(Continued from page 48)

the official to serve as Commissioner of Football Officials.

(d) It shall be the duty of the Commissioner of Football Officials (1) to examine and recommend applicants for certification as football officials; (2) to assign officials for all Association football games within sixty days after the annual meeting of the Association; (3) to make changes and adjustments in original assignments whenever necessary; (4) to establish such methods of supervision and rating of officials as he may deem advisable; (5) to make at the close of each season an evaluation of the work of each football official and file this record with the secretary of the Association; (6) to inform officials of unsatisfactory work, pointing out the specific points of dissatisfaction; and (7) to serve as a member ex-officio of the Committee on Certification of Officials.

(e) The Commissioner of Football Officials shall make an annual report to the Executive Council on the date and at the time and place designated by the Council, and, upon the Association's invitation, he may attend the Executive Council meetings and the executive sessions of the Association.

(f) The Commissioner of Football Officials shall receive compensation at the rate of \$300.00 per annum, and expense allowance for travel, clerical, telegraph and telephone services, stationery, forms and postage as shall not exceed the amount allocated for these items in the Association's budget.

(g) After officials for games have

been selected, responsible agents of home institutions shall be required to send the officials thus selected written invitations to serve.

(h) Officials in football games played under the sanction of this Association shall receive compensation according to the following table, plus transportation which shall include pullman, taxi fares, and meals en route when necessary. The coach fare will be used as the basis for determining transportation expense where officials travel by automobile.

	Regular	Promotion	Thanks-Giving
Referee	\$20.00	\$25.00	\$25.00
Umpire	20.00	25.00	25.00
Linesman	20.00	25.00	25.00
Field Judge	20.00	25.00	25.00

(i) Adequate provision shall be made for prompt payment of officials.

(j) Suitable accommodations separate from those used by players shall be provided for the use of officials by home institutions.

(k) Copies of instructions issued by this Association to approved officials shall be sent to all Boards of Officials affiliated with this Association in order that these boards may familiarize their members with such instructions.

(l) The Association shall communicate to all Boards of Officials conclusions reached at any time concerning officials used in Association games.

(m) All officials assigned to football games shall be urged to attend the C. I. A. A. Annual Conference of Football Coaches, Officials and Captains. All Boards of Officials affiliated with this Association shall be required to

have a representation of at least two officials present at this conference.

(n) Should an official who has been appointed to officiate in a game change his place of residence, the two institutions concerned shall, through the Secretary-Treasurer of the Association, contact said official and make a satisfactory adjustment regarding the traveling expenses of the official. If a satisfactory adjustment cannot be reached, the two institutions shall select another official.

Section 2.—The Affiliated Boards of Officials is comprised of C. I. A. A. approved boards of officials and the Association recognizes this organization as the official representative body of C. I. A. A. certified and probationary sports officials. However, the Association reserves the right to communicate and transact matters with individual boards and their members.

(b) The Affiliated Boards of Officials meets annually on the date and at the place of the C. I. A. A. Annual Conference of Football Coaches Officials and Captains; it makes its annual report and transmits its annual communication to the Association in annual meeting through its president or secretary at the time designated by the Association. Upon invitation of the Association the president and secretary of the Affiliated Boards of Officials may attend the executive sessions of the Association.

Article IX

(Amendments)

These By-Laws may be amended by a majority vote of the members present at any regular meeting of the Association.

Thirty-fourth Annual Meeting

(Continued from page 13)

Wrestling—Lincoln University; Track—Howard University; Tennis—Lincoln University.

The report of the committee on Standards for Membership in the C. I. A. A. was read by Mr. John B. McLendon and was received and adopted upon motions by Mr. McLendon, seconded by Mr. S. B. Taylor, Union. The chairman made an announcement that all members interested in Swimming are requested to get together with Mr. Charles H. Williams, Hampton, and those interested in cross country running get with Mr. Gideon E. Smith, Hampton.

After a brief intermission the special committee on the West Virginia—Morgan case returned to the meeting. There was a very long discussion and many debates among the members of the conference concerning the case. Debate was short at 6 p. m., and the meeting was adjourned until 6:30 p. m., as dinner was waiting for the delegates.

Saturday Evening Session

The Saturday evening session was called to order by President John H. Burr at 7:15 p. m. This session was opened with a motion by Mr. E. L. Jackson, Howard, that the association go on record as deploring disputes such as that existing between Morgan and West Virginia State College, and steps be taken to avoid such developments in the future. This motion was seconded by Mr. H. R. Jesserson, Virginia State, and passed. Mr. Charles R. Rutherford, West Virginia, moved that the Association appoint a mediation committee of representatives from this Association, to work with the members of the Athletic Committee of West Virginia State College and President John W. Davis and with members of the Athletic Committee of Morgan State College and President D. O. W. Holmes to clear up this situation and let this organization, through its representatives, who handle these teams of the field, the officials, see and demand that West Virginia State College and Morgan State

College play a straight forward clean game of football and that this be done in time for the game to be scheduled with Morgan and West Virginia in 1947. This motion was seconded by Mr. S. B. Taylor, Union, and passed.

The report of the Committee on the Nomination of Officers was made by Mr. H. C. Perrin, Shaw. Upon motion by Mr. Perrin, seconded by Mr. C. W. Davis, Miner, the report was adopted.

The Officers for the year 1947 are as follows:

The Officers for the year 1947
are as follows:

President—John H. Burr, Howard
Vice-Presidents:

Northern District—Charles R. Rutherford, W. Va.

Central District—J. William Drew, Union.

Secretary - Treasurer—George G. Singleton, Va. State.

Assistant Secretary-Treasurer—James M. Griffin, Hampton.

Chairman of Eligibility—Arthur P. Chippey, St. Augustine's.

Commissioner of Football—Benjamin Washington.

At this time, Mr. J. L. Whitehead, Secretary-Treasurer, was commended for his splendid services. Mr. C. W. Davis, Miner, moved that the Association make provisions in the constitution for honorary presidents. This motion was approved by common consent. Mr. Davis also moved that Mr. J. L. Whitehead be appointed as an honorary president with the rights and privileges of a present president and of a past president. This was approved by common consent.

President Burr expressed appreciation for the confidence indicated by his re-election and pledged continued devotion to service in the best interest of the Association.

The President reappointed the following men to the Eligibility Committee:

Dr. George Spauling, Morgan State College; Mr. Paul J. Moore, West Virginia State College.

The problem concerning future meetings of the Association was called up for consideration by the President. It was brought out that all member colleges were facing serious housing difficulties from which no relief was

apparent. Consensus was that the annual C. I. A. A. meetings should be held in a central city rather than on the campuses of member institutions. Motion carried that the 1947 meeting be held in Washington, D. C., the President to appoint a committee composed chiefly of Washington residents to make arrangements for the conference.

President Burr announced that the Morgan-West Virginia Mediation Committee and the Committee on Arrangements for the 1947 meeting would be appointed by mail.

Mr. Benjamin Washington informed the members that President John W. Davis, West Virginia, had made arrangements for representatives of the Association to appear on two radio programs. The representatives were E. L. Jackson, Howard; Benjamin Washington, Clarence W. Davis, Miner; and C. H. Williams, Hampton. He also pointed out to the members that this was the first time in the history of the conference that this had been done. A rising vote of thanks was given to West Virginia State College for such an opportunity and for the splendid hospitality shown the delegates.

The meeting was then adjourned to meet in Washington, D. C., December 12 and 13, 1947.

Lorna M. Ferguson
Official Secretary

REGISTRATION

Bluefield

E. W. Brown
Edwin Ferrell
W. E. Hebert
Murray Jeffries
Graham E. Martin

Delaware State

Thomas Conrad
Thomas Fraser
W. R. Wynder

Hampton

H. N. Neilson
Gideon E. Smith
Charles H. Williams

Howard

John H. Burr
James T. Chambers
Edward L. Jackson

Lincoln

Harold F. Grim
Robert M. Percy
Manuel Rivero

Morgan

D. N. Clark
T. L. Hill
E. P. Hart
G. H. Spaulding

(Continued on next page)

Thirty-fourth Annual Meeting

(Continued from page 61)

A. & T.

William M. Bell
Howard C. Gentry
Eldridge F. Williams

Minor

Clarence W. Davis

North Carolina

John B. McLendon
Herman H. Riddick
James T. Taylor
E. C. Turner

St. Augustine

Russell E. Blunt
A. P. Chippey
C. D. Halliburton

St. Paul

E. A. Corbin
O. A. Moore
J. L. Whitehead

Shaw

J. E. Lytle
H. C. Perrin
J. H. Stevenson
Howard K. Wilson

Johnson C. Smith

J. S. Brayboy
B. Crudux
T. E. McKinney

Virginia State

C. M. Colson
H. R. Jefferson
J. L. Lockett
J. A. Moore
G. G. Singleton
Thomas Verdel

Union

J. W. Drew
H. B. Hucles
S. B. Taylor

West Virginia

Mark Cardwell
F. A. Clement
Theester Coleman
A. P. Hamblin
Charles C. Hawkins
B. L. Goode
C. A. Jackson
Paul J. Moore
Charles R. Rutherford

Winston-Salem

C. Gaines
A. I. Terrell

Public Stenographer

Lorna M. Ferguson

CIAA Commissioner of Football

Benjamin Washington

Visitors

John W. Davis, President, W. Va. State
L. H. Foster, President, Virginia State
W. C. Nunn, Managing Editor, Pittsburgh Courier
C. W. Thomas, West Virginia State
E. L. Ambrose
W. A. Gaines

Press

Lem Graves, Journal & Guide
Sam Lacy, Afro-American
Wendell Smith, Pittsburgh Courier
Calvin Anderson
Marvin Mills
James Wilson

Thirty-third Annual Meeting

(Continued from page 11)

Assistant Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. W. C. Starke, St. Paul's Polytechnic Institute, Lawrenceville, Virginia.

Chairman of the Eligibility Committee: Professor Arthur P. Chippey, St. Augustine's College, Raleigh, N. C.

Professor Burr, the newly appointed President, made a few short remarks after which he appointed the following persons to serve with Professor Chippey on the Eligibility Committee:

Dr. George Spaulding, Morgan State College.

Mr. Paul J. Moore, West Virginia State College.

Professor Burr also appointed the following Committee on the Basketball Tournament:

Mr. T. L. Hill, Morgan State College, Chairman; Mr. H. R. Jefferson, Virginia State College, and Director J. B. McLendon, Jr., North Carolina College.

Director John B. McLendon, Jr., was appointed also to the newly created position "Keeper of Records".

After a rising vote of thanks to Howard University for the many courtesies and hospitalities shown the Conference, the meeting was adjourned to meet at West Virginia State College, Institute, West Virginia, on December 13 and 14, 1946.

REGISTRATION

BLUEFIELD—Edward W. Brown, Edwin M. Ferrell.

DELAWARE STATE—Thomas E. Conrad, Thomas P. Fraser, William R. Wynder.

HAMPTON—Sylvius S. Moore, Herman N. Neilson, Gideon E. Smith, Charles H. Williams.

HOWARD—John H. Burr, Thomas E. Hawkins, Edward L. Jackson, J. St. Clair Price, William B. West.

LINCOLN—Theodore Hawkins, Robert Milton Percy, Manuel Rivero.

MORGAN STATE COLLEGE — Talmadge L. Hill, E. P. Hurt, George H. Spaulding.

SMITH—George O. Bynum, T. E. McKinney, David T. Ray.

VIRGINIA STATE—Harry R. Jefferson, James A. Moore, George G. Singleton, Thomas Verdel.

UNION—J. William Drew, H. B. Hucles, Samuel B. Taylor.

WEST VIRGINIA—Mark B. Cardwell, Benjamin L. Goode, Charles C. Hawkins, Charles R. Rutherford, Paul J. Moore.

MINER—Clarence W. Davis.

COMMISSIONER OF FOOTBALL OFFICIALS — Benjamin Washington.

A. & T.—William M. Bell, Charles W. Carter, N. C. Webster.

NORTH CAROLINA — John B. McLendon, Jr., Herman H. Riddick, James T. Taylor.

ST. AUGUSTINE'S—Arthur P. Chippey, T. L. Spraggins.

ST. PAUL—Oscar A. Moore, W. C. Starke, J. L. Whitehead.

SHAW—Charles R. Eason, James E. Lytle, Jr., H. C. Perrin, James Stevenson.

GUESTS — Miss Jacqueline Berry, Howard University; Sherwood L. Catlett, Montclair, N. J.; Charles Drew, Freedmen's Hospital, Washington, D. C.; Dr. Mordecai W. Johnson, Howard University; Richard N. Dixon, Washington, D. C.; J. L. Prottis, Howard University; Dr. W. Napoleon Rivers, Washington D. C.; Mr. Roscoe Evans, Washington, D. C.; John K. Rector, Washington, D. C.; Joseph Cole, Washington, D. C.; W. M. Whitehead, Hampton, Virginia; Mrs. Eleanor G. Williams, Washington, D. C.; Howard K. Wilson, Winston-Salem Teachers College, Winston-Salem, N. C., and Nathan Zatkan, Washington, D. C.

PRESS — Art Carter, Afro-American; James L. Hicks, NEPA News Service, Washington, D. C.; Andrew F. Jackson, News-Advertiser, Washington, D. C.; Al Sweeney, Washington Tribune, Frank A. (Fay) Young, Chicago Defender, George Lyle, Jr., Philadelphia Tribune; Ric Roberts, Pittsburgh Courier, and Sam Lacy, Afro-American.

Morgan Wins C. I. A. A. Open Meet

(Continued from page 35)

William Bryant, Howard; fourth, Thomas Casey, Hampton. Time—2 min. 0.9 secs.

220-Yard Dash — Won by Robert Tyler, Morgan; second, Charles White, North Carolina State; third, Thomas, Lincoln; fourth, Ralph Law, Lincoln. Time—22 secs. flat.

Two-Mile Run — Won by John Littlejohn, Hampton; second, Kenneth Dixon, Morgan; third, Robert Stamper, Virginia State; fourth, George Cruder, Howard. Time—10 mins. 19.7 secs.

220-Low Hurdles — Won by Marshall Morris, Morgan; second, Charles Ross, Morgan; third, Miguel Paulido, Howard; fourth, Earl Wilson, Delaware. Time—24.4 secs. (New record).

Medley Relay — Won by North Carolina State (Harrison, Bethel, Foster, White); second, Lincoln; third, Howard; fourth, Union. Time—3 mins. 40 secs.

Mile Relay—Won by Union (Baucom, Burrell, Baxter, Smith); second, Howard; third, North Carolina; fourth, Lincoln. Time 3 mins. 23.3 secs.

FIELD EVENTS

Pole Vault — Won by Knight, Hampton; second, Parnell, Shaw, third, Bryson, Hampton; fourth, Culbreath, Hampton. Height 10 feet 9 inches.

High Jump — Tied by Hubert Doub (Howard) and Alfred Jeffries (Hampton) for first; second, Ross, Morgan; third, tied Vaughters (Morgan), Thomas (Howard), Linsay (Howard), Jones (West Virginia) Roberson

(Shaw). Height — 6 feet 4 inches (Tied meet record).

Javelin — Won by Thurman, Hampton; second, Roberson, Howard; third, Robeson, North Carolina; fourth, Jones, Hampton. Distance — 184 feet 8½ inches.

Broad Jump — Won by Roberson, Shaw; second, Donelly, Howard; third, Marshall, Howard; fourth, Vaughters, Morgan. Distance — 22 feet 7½ inches.

Shot Put — Won by Willis, Virginia State; second, Robeson, Howard; third, Jackson, A. and T.; fourth, Jones, Howard. Distance 41 feet 2½ inches.

Discus — Won by Roberson, N.C.; second, Hurley, Virginia State; third, C. Robinson, Howard; fourth, Lewis, Hampton. Distance — 127½ feet.

SCHOLASTIC SUMMARY

Scholastic Scoring: Phenix 94½, Armstrong (Washington) 31, Huntington (Newport News, Va.) 18 5-6, Douglass (Baltimore) 15 1-3, Booker T. Washington (Norfolk) 14 1-3, Armstrong (Richmond) 11, Norcom 4, Phelps 3, Dunbar (Baltimore) 1.

100-Yard Dash—Won by Blackley, Phenix; second, Hendrickson, Armstrong (D.C.); third, Powell, Booker T.; fourth, MaGruder, Armstrong (D.C.). Time—10.5 secs.

Mile Run — Won by William Blackley, Phenix; second, Kess, Douglas; third, Vinson, Huntington; fourth, Smith, Douglas. Time — 4 mins. 44.6 secs.

440-Yard Run — Won by Jones, Armstrong (D.C.); second, Harris Huntington; third, Brown, Phelps; fourth, Griffin, Phenix. Time — 53.3 secs.

all departments from attendance to zest, and that the year 1948 have to be unbelievable to top its predecessor.

SEASON'S HONORS

Team and Outstanding Players

North Carolina College — Brown, Stanley, Miller, Herring.

Morgan State College — Eggleston, Washington, Day.

Virginia Union University — Bressant, Rose, Blair.

West Virginia State — Sims, Lloyd, Wilson.

380-Yard Dash — Won by Jones, Armstrong (D.C.); second, Courtney, Phenix; third, Williams, Huntington; fourth, Bowie, Armstrong (Richmond). Time — 2 mins. 05.6 secs.

220-Yard Dash — Won by Blackley, Phenix; second, Henderson, Armstrong (D.C.); third, Copeland, Norcum; fourth, Wright, Phelps. Time—22.5 secs.

220-Yard Low Hurdles — Won by Wilson, Armstrong (Richmond) second, Newman, Armstrong (Washington); third, Johnson, Huntington; fourth, Green, Armstrong (Richmond) Time — 26.5 secs.

Broad Jump — Won by Knight, Armstrong (Richmond); second, Hart, Douglas; third, Copeland, Norcum; fourth, tied Baines, Armstrong (Richmond), and Hunter, Huntington. Distance — 19 feet 3½ inches.

Pole Vault — Tied for first, Brown (Douglas) and Homes (Booker T.). Dillard (Huntington), Hines (Booker T.) Height—10 feet.

High Jump — Won by Newman, Armstrong (D.C.); second, King, Huntington; third, Baines, Phenix; fourth, Branch, Dunbar. Distance — 5 feet 6 inches.

Shot Put — Won by Pruden, Booker T.; second, Hall, Phenix; third, Carter Douglas; fourth, Branch, Dunbar. Distance—47 feet.

Discus—Won by Hall, Phenix, second, Mitchell, Phenix; third Carter, Douglas; fourth, Dale, Huntington.

Javelin — Won by Mitchell, Phenix; second, Courtney, Phenix; third, Hall, Phenix; fourth, Holmes, Booker T. Distance — 159 feet 9 inches.

BASKETBALL IN THE C. I. A. A.

(Continued from page 29)

had their aspirations checked repeatedly. St. Augustine and St. Paul could not floor a team to overcome their larger and more talent-laden colleagues. Non-conference foes had small luck in inter-conference games.

Highest individual scorer of the conference was freshman Leroy Banks of Virginia State College who averaged 20.6 points per game for 17 games.

The "All-conference" resume was that the 1947 season hit a new high in

Howard University — Booth, Coleman, Thompson.

Delaware State College — Schenck, Hart, Cottman.

Virginia State College — Banks, Hurley, Christian.

Hampton Institute — Williams, Knight.

A. & T. College — Davis, Haith.

Bluefield State Teachers College—Walker, Reeves.

Winston-Salem Teachers College—Hill.

Johnson C. Smith University—Griffin.

Howard Wins 1947 C. I. A. A. Track Championship

(Continued from page 36)

hart (West Virginia); third, Ross (Morgan); fourth, Mitchell (Lincoln). Time: 14.9 (new record).
100-YARD DASH: Won by Lancaster (Lincoln); second, Ross (Virginia Union); third, Mitchell (Va. Union); fourth, Wilbur (Lincoln). Time 9.9 sec.
220-YARD DASH: Won by Tyler (Morgan); second, Bailey (West Va.); third, Lancaster (Lincoln); fourth, Mitchell (Va. Union). Time 22.2 sec.
440-YARD DASH: Won by Smith (Va. Union); second, Collins, (Howard); third, Brown (Morgan); fourth, Cox (Smith). Time: 50.4 sec.
880-YARD RUN: Won by Gross (Morgan); second, Bright (Howard); third, Casey (Hampton); fourth, Lowe (Hampton). Time: 21.1 sec.
MEDLEY RELAY: Won by Morgan; second, Hampton; third, Lincoln; fourth, Howard. Time: 3 min. 39.4 sec.
MILE RELAY: Won by Va. Union; second, Howard; third, W. Va.; fourth, Morgan. Time: Incomplete returns. Finished in hard down pour.

Field Events

SHOT PUT: Won by Roberson (Howard); second, Jackson (A. & T.); third, Bailey (W. Va.); fourth, Houze (Howard). Distance: 43 ft. 11¼ inches.
JAVELIN: Won by Roberson (Howard); second, Thurman (Hampton); third, Roberson (N. C. C.); fourth, Purnell (Shaw). Distance: 169 ft. 6 3-4 in.

DISCUS THROW: Won by Hurley (Va. State); second, H. Roberson (N.C. C.); third, Roberson (Howard); fourth, Pulley (Lincoln). Distance: 135 ft. 6 in.

HIGH JUMP: Won by Jones (W. Va.); Doub (Howard); Patterson (Lincoln). Three way tie for first. Sparrow (N. C. College); Robinson (Shaw). Two-way tie for fourth. Height: 6 ft. 3 in.

BROAD JUMP: Won by Robinson (Shaw); second, Marshall (Howard); third, Donnelly (Howard); fourth, Vaughters (Morgan). Distance: 23 ft. 8 3-4 in.

POLE VAULT: Won by March (Howard); second, Wallace (Howard), and Purnell (Shaw); third, Knight (Hampton), Culberth (Hampton). Height: 10 ft. 10 in.

Scholastic Scoring

Phoenix High School (Norfolk, Va.) 47½; Second Ward High (Charlotte, N. C.), 41½; Washington High (Norfolk, Va.), 10; Dudley High (Greensboro, N. C.), 8; Hillside High (Durham, N. C.) 5; Morningside High School, 3; Palmer Memorial Institute (Sedalia, N. C.), 3.

Scholastic Summaries

ONE-MILE RUN: Won by Blackley (Phoenix); second, Jackson (Highland); third, Separs (Second Ward); fourth, Wright (Second Ward). Time: 5.07 min.

220-YARD DASH: Won by Blackley (Phoenix); second, Haynes (Second Ward); third, Renwick (Morningside); fourth, Matthews (Phoenix). Time: 22.4 sec.

100-YARD DASH: Won by Blackley (Phoenix); second, Haynes (Second

Ward); third, Wallace (Second Ward); fourth, Bronsk (Washington High). Time: 10.1 sec.

440-YARD DASH: Won by Gilchrist (Dudley); second, Spencer (Phoenix) third, Griffin (Phoenix); fourth, Bailey (Morningside). Time: 54 sec.

880-YARD RUN: Won by Campbell (Second Ward); second, Courtney (Phoenix); third, Writht (Second Ward); fourth, Good (Raleigh). Time: 2 min. 35 sec.

MILE RELAY: Won by Phoenix; second, Palmer Institute; third, Second Ward High. Time: 3 min. 44.5 sec.

Field Events

SHOT PUT: Won by Person (Washington High); second, Hall (Phoenix); third, Mitchell (Phoenix); fourth, Lawson (Washington High). Distance: 41 ft. 5¼ in.

JAVELIN: Won by Mitchell (Phoenix); second, Courtney (Phoenix); third, Hall (Phoenix). Distance: 168 ft. 11¼ in.

DISCUS: Won by Hall (Phoenix); second, Mitchell (Phoenix); third, Persons (Washington High); fourth, Graves (Dudley High). Distance: 135 ft. 9½ in.

BROAD JUMP: Won by Wiley (Hillside); second, Wallace (Second Ward) and Spencer (Phoenix), tied; fourth, Hall (Phoenix). Distance: 20 ft.

HIGH JUMP: Won by Baines (Phoenix); tie for second, Scott (Phoenix) and Finderberg (Palmer) Height: 5 ft. 6 in.

POLE VAULT: Won by Wayman (Second Ward); three-way tie for second: Brown (Dudley), Spears (Second Ward), and Morris (Second Ward). Height: 9 ft.

Football in the C. I. A. A.

(Continued from page 28)

set wins by Wilson's Bears over North Carolina State and A. & T. may be "straws in the wind".

In sorties outside the conference, Morgan trimmed Grambling College (La.), North Carolina State topped Tennessee State in the Capital Classic played in the District early in November, and Shaw took the measure of Morris Brown. In postseason "bowl-games", Lincoln University defeated Florida A. & M., and "Tank" Conrad's

Hornets of Delaware State nosed out Florida Normal.

OUTSTANDING PLAYERS: *Backs*: Oscar Givens, James Turpin, Arthur Berry, Morgan; Thomas Casey, Hampton; Carl Galbreath, NC State; Linwood Greene, Maxie Davis, West Va.; Tony Wallace, Howard; Robert Jackson, A. & T.; Clay Aldridge, Delaware; Twizzie Bellamy, Shaw; Allan Cave, Lincoln.

Ends: Walter Hurley, Va. State; Samuel Gamble, West Va.; Willie Allen, A. & T. Joseph Black, Morgan;

Robert Hembrick, Bluefield; Donald Ross, Va. Union;

Tackles: Sidney Bridgeforth, Lincoln; Benjamin Whaley, Va. State; Gladstone Booth, Shaw; Bertram Coppock, Morgan; Robert Shields, NC State; Thomas Entzminger, Va. State;

Guards: Alfred Witcher, Bluefield; Arthur Fauntleroy, Morgan; Hubert Robinson, NC State; French Nickens, Va. State; James Brown, Hampton; James Murphy, West Va.;

Centers: John Brown, NC State; Earl F. Couch, Morgan; John Armstead, Lincoln.

(Continued from page 15)

their anxiety to pay real money to Negro stars of proven ability.

All of these things . . . concrete evidences of economic well-being . . . challenge the CIAA. How? Well, let me tell you!

"I believe that the CIAA SHOULD NO LONGER hesitate to develop baseball as a major part of its sports program. Certainly the season is short, but the incentive is there. I sincerely believe that the great diamond game should be an important part of all CIAA athletic programs. It's no disgrace for the CIAA to be able, in years to come, to point out counterparts of men of the caliber of Jackie, Roy Campanella, Roy Partlow, Johnny Wright and Donald Newcombe.

"In addition to the opportunities offered Negro players in what is called organized baseball, there are 12 major Negro ball clubs, all paying substantial salaries. These clubs employ between 250 and 300 athletes. Negro baseball today is better than a million-dollar-a-year business and it too offers certain economic advantages which can't be overlooked.

In basketball, from the days of that great Howard quintet which roamed the hardwoods, and were composed of such men as Gilmore, "Ed" Gray, "Cracker" Holland, "Huddy" Oliver, Sykes, et al, we have more than held our own. Remember St. Christopher? Remember the Incorporators, under the leadership of Will Anthony Madden? Remember Hampton's famous five with Gaye and Hucles? Remember the great Lincoln teams of the period when "Pimp" (WP) and Liss Young came in from New Jersey to form an unbeatable combination? Remember the Spartans with "Headache Band" Dash, Capers, Tish, the white boy? Remember the Atlantic City Vandals with Sawyer and Mike Briscoe? Remember the famous Loendi Club with Posey, Young, Betts, Gilmore, Pete Johnson, Georgie Fiall, Pappy Ricks, Sessoms, Specks Moten, et al?

"And you can't forget the Rens, the Globetrotters and other clubs of later

years. Remember "Soup" Campell, Wendell Smith.

"Glorious years of achievement on the basketball court. We'll continue to turn 'em out, and my thought in this direction is two-fold. . .

(1) Develop inter-racial floor relationships with white schools or colleges.

(2) Arrange for a national floor championship game somewhere at the end of the season, bringing in the champions of the various other conferences under joint sponsorship. Join in with the Southern, the southwest and the midwest conference. I believe there are numerous cities where the games can be played. This would not only create added enthusiasm but could form the groundwork for closer understanding with other conferences.

And now, for another phase of sports development as I see it. The next Olympics will be held in London 1948, and it is the duty of the CIAA to stress track continuously. Probably no branch of athletic competition is so star-studded with Negro names as is track.

"The CIAA has proven its ability to develop outstanding track men, having produced such men as Borican, Harris, Hampton's George Williams of javelin fame, and has given an indication that with a little more concentration it can develop men who would ably represent both the conference, the race and the nation in the approaching Olympics. I feel that it is the duty of the schools to place added emphasis on track and field during the coming two years so that we may find, for the first time in history, representatives from our Negro colleges in this greatest and most colorful of international events. The conference should, as it has done in the past, concentrate on preparing representatives to compete in such major meets as the Penn Relays, the National Collegiate and National AAU Track

and Field Championships. There should also be an attempt to have representatives in your major district meets.

"It has proven time and again that the athletic field of the nation has been the front lines in this continued battle for racial tolerance. The CIAA as a unit has long been a standout gladiator in this battle. It can double its effectiveness by continuing to explore new fields and to develop and improve upon those fields in which it has already been successful. There is no reason why an organization of this type should rest upon the laurels which it has garnered in the past but should accept the challenge of the times and use its influence and prestige to keep ahead of the field in continuing in the development of our Negro leaders of tomorrow.

COMMISSIONER WASHINGTON

(Continued from page 17)

Nor has our hero arbiter been confined to athletic pursuits in his "beyond work" living. In Washington, he was the Major Domo at society weddings for years and was often called in to smooth the path of mourners to the cemetery. For a dozen years, he was choir master as well as superintendent of the 19th Street Baptist Church Sunday School. For 25 years, Ben was secretary of the Board of Management of the 12th Street YMCA and was executive Secretary in those days when the Branch was building.

We have recorded here only the high lights of the life of a man whose deeds have contributed much to the athletics for Negro youth. Beginning at the start of the century, Ben Washington has been with the boys since they began making strides on the cinder path, dribbling on the courts and kicking the pig skin. He is still with the growing youth who are striving to excell. All of us wish for him many years to contemplate the results of his labors in the field of educational athletics.

Agricultural & Technical College Baseball Team

1947 C. I. A. A. LEADING TEAM



Front Row (left to right): Mansy Pullen, David Livingstone, Ralph Mason, Willie Walker, Junior Varsity, Joe Grier, Robert Daniels, Robert Young. *Middle Row* (left to right): Edward Joyner, Hubert Simmons, Robert D. Jackson, George F. Johnson, Milford F. Moffett, Walter Fowler, Robert Lee Williams, Marvin Graeber, William H. Thompson. *Back Row* (left to right): Clarence Russell, manager; George Knox, Thomas Priestly, Guy Bass, Wilford Jeffries, Edward Martin, Harold Green, Ervin Ford, David Sims, Howard C. Gentry, coach.

Memoranda

**Southern
Athletic Supply
Company, Inc.**

**ATHLETIC
OUTFITTERS**

116 NORTH SEVENTH STREET
RICHMOND VIRGINIA

SPORTING GOODS • ATHLETIC SUPPLIES

**HARRIS-BRENAMAN
INCORPORATED**

717 EAST GRACE STREET RICHMOND 19, VA.

DIAL 2-4797

MEDALS TROPHIES CUPS
CLASS RINGS PINS & KEYS

**L. G. BALFOUR
COMPANY**

• **PRODUCTS** •

WALTER B. ANDERSON
Fraternity Jewelers

We Solicit and Appreciate Your Patronage

4111 KENSINGTON AVENUE
RICHMOND VIRGINIA

CHAMPIONS' CHOICE!

Rawlings

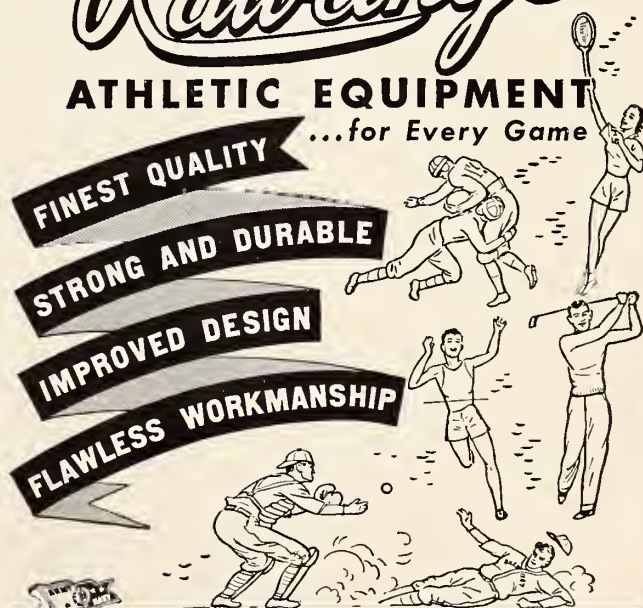
ATHLETIC EQUIPMENT
...for Every Game

FINEST QUALITY

STRONG AND DURABLE

IMPROVED DESIGN

FLAWLESS WORKMANSHIP



Rawlings

MANUFACTURING CO.
ST. LOUIS • MISSOURI

Compliments of
A Friend

